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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-
EASTON, PA.-N.J.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980



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Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**ALLENTOWN-
BETHLEHEM-
EASTON, PA.-N.J.**

HC80-2-64

Issued October 1983



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Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
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25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
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150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
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151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
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		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
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158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
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				239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
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				244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
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169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
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				249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
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177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio				
				258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
181	Hartford, Conn.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.			297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
182	Hickory, N.C.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	259	New Orleans, La.	298	Reading, Pa.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	299	Redding, Calif.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.			300	Reno, Nev.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	261	Newark, N.J.		
				262	Newark, Ohio	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
				263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	302	Richmond, Va.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
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309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
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319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	358	Tyler, Tex.	378	York, Pa.
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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

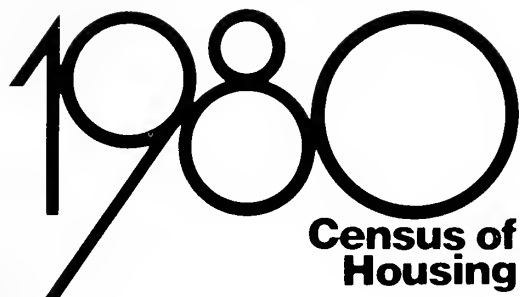
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA.-N.J.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-64

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

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Easton	D	48 to 59	—	—	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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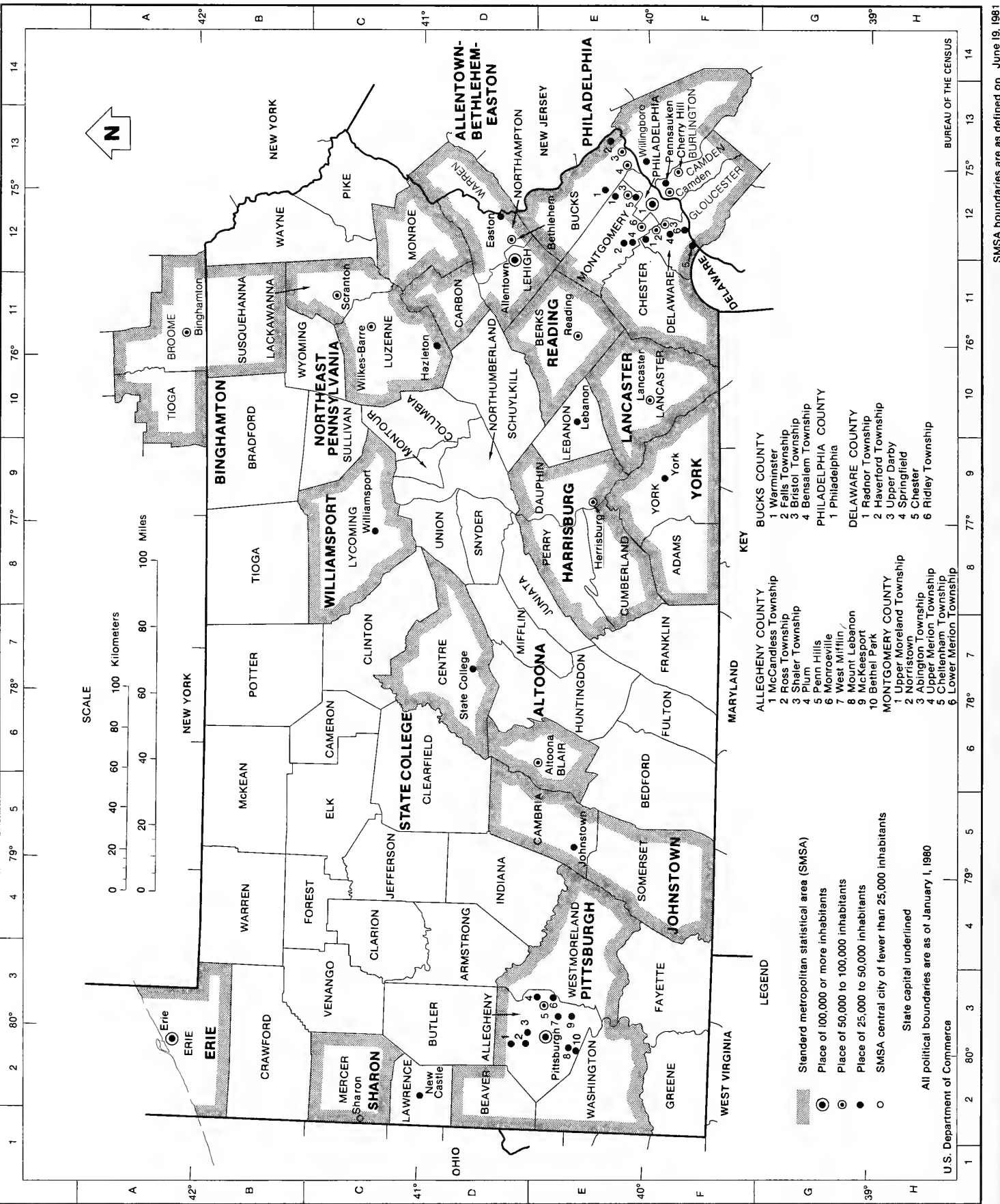
Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.						
White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.							
White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

[Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA.-N.J. SMSA 64-1

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	63 751	4 781	5 816	10 430	13 781	12 794	7 085	3 031	2 107	591	3 335	234
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	23 519	345	1 350	3 110	4 978	5 264	3 542	1 697	1 255	366	1 612	261
15 to 24 years	3 883	58	201	603	1 124	1 049	498	189	44	35	82	247
25 to 34 years	7 627	62	243	913	1 649	1 975	1 380	570	412	79	344	269
35 to 44 years	2 834	18	135	344	525	472	423	269	312	101	235	279
45 to 64 years	5 545	105	292	633	1 012	1 108	829	479	349	131	607	270
65 years and over	3 630	102	479	617	668	660	412	190	138	20	344	230
Male householder, no wife present	13 907	892	1 351	2 531	3 311	2 952	1 257	492	338	122	661	228
15 to 24 years	3 043	64	137	578	818	883	314	93	63	29	64	243
25 to 34 years	4 617	148	292	772	1 364	1 377	433	195	135	33	108	238
35 to 44 years	1 601	68	109	246	346	384	193	78	76	22	79	249
45 to 64 years	2 657	251	399	516	515	426	214	95	57	22	162	207
65 years and over	1 989	361	419	268	122	103	31	7	16	248	160	160
Female householder, no husband present	26 325	3 544	3 115	4 789	5 492	4 578	2 286	842	514	108	1 062	211
15 to 24 years	3 353	389	240	654	975	707	213	86	51	12	221	221
25 to 34 years	5 618	303	250	1 046	1 479	1 396	640	271	140	31	62	239
35 to 44 years	2 916	190	146	440	620	672	411	245	115	23	54	252
45 to 64 years	5 610	548	765	1 178	1 205	867	490	141	87	7	322	206
65 years and over	8 828	2 114	1 714	1 471	1 213	936	532	99	121	30	598	161
Median age	39.2	66.5	62.3	40.4	33.3	32.8	35.5	36.6	38.3	38.8	58.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	23 223	1 135	1 411	3 381	5 328	5 626	3 200	1 476	991	312	363	252
1975 to 1978	22 505	1 856	1 643	3 710	5 216	4 752	2 647	978	814	196	693	235
1970 to 1974	8 127	830	1 104	1 471	1 575	1 381	691	361	225	53	436	216
1960 to 1969	5 611	567	957	1 103	1 054	777	399	178	60	23	493	197
1959 or earlier	4 285	393	701	765	608	258	148	38	17	7	1 350	176
ROOMS												
1 room	1 657	606	592	257	108	39	24	—	7	9	15	108
2 rooms	3 242	664	885	725	495	291	77	39	2	—	64	152
3 rooms	15 310	1 779	1 953	3 742	4 029	2 593	784	145	29	6	250	201
4 rooms	19 422	991	1 291	3 162	4 832	4 976	2 565	741	280	36	548	242
5 rooms	12 285	409	597	1 367	2 486	3 076	2 055	968	627	124	576	265
6 rooms	7 228	257	356	851	1 134	1 230	1 056	658	664	133	889	274
7 or more rooms	4 607	75	142	326	697	589	524	480	498	283	993	298
Median	4.1	3.1	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.4	5.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	63 751	4 781	5 816	10 430	13 781	12 794	7 085	3 031	2 107	591	3 335	234
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	61 803	4 348	5 309	10 109	13 524	12 569	7 020	2 996	2 107	590	3 231	236
0.50 or less	40 917	3 126	3 730	6 974	9 061	8 158	4 337	1 592	1 086	328	2 525	230
0.51 to 1.00	19 229	1 027	1 418	2 860	4 104	4 104	2 519	1 309	960	252	676	248
1.01 to 1.50	1 335	141	120	223	283	257	143	72	61	7	28	233
1.51 or more	322	54	41	52	76	50	21	23	—	3	2	207
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 948	433	507	321	257	225	65	35	—	1	104	148
0.50 or less	858	130	175	176	149	104	43	17	—	1	63	173
0.51 to 1.00	1 012	298	312	132	108	92	19	18	—	—	33	122
1.01 to 1.50	45	6	5	—	—	29	3	—	—	—	2	272
1.51 or more	33	5	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	107
Income in 1979 below poverty level	11 269	2 692	1 422	1 939	1 966	1 490	667	341	224	69	459	185
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 697	2 510	1 243	1 850	1 933	1 443	656	327	224	68	443	189
1.01 or more persons per room	720	154	107	114	170	71	60	19	13	2	10	192
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	572	182	179	89	33	47	11	14	—	1	16	121
1.01 or more persons per room	26	—	5	8	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	215
BEDROOMS												
None	1 980	679	696	329	150	53	37	—	7	9	20	111
1	25 402	2 578	3 187	5 742	6 478	4 899	1 573	334	96	9	506	207
2	23 585	1 024	1 358	3 195	5 118	5 875	3 758	1 418	748	168	923	255
3	10 135	401	401	1 026	1 660	1 704	1 430	971	1 000	224	1 318	278
4	1 878	76	144	121	263	181	172	206	165	147	403	288
5 or more	771	23	30	17	112	82	115	102	91	34	165	317
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	16 491	1 225	1 085	2 030	2 743	2 594	1 802	1 219	1 084	354	2 355	250
2	10 559	286	1 114	2 607	2 944	1 767	765	361	172	20	523	216
3 and 4	10 093	422	1 268	2 927	2 635	1 618	571	312	134	42	164	207
5 to 9	8 660	406	793	1 536	2 343	1 850	1 021	332	264	61	54	232
10 to 49	11 985	522	507	876	2 551	4 146	2 313	612	274	97	87	267
50 or more	5 070	1 911	940	288	376	649	548	151	160	10	37	129
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	893	9	109	166	189	170	65	44	19	7	115	231
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	5 633	915	518	280	639	1 274	1 129	343	305	95	135	267
1970 to 1974	7 949	768	387	201	1 201	2 411	1 595	638	493	123	132	276
1960 to 1969	10 130	639	391	480	2 552	3 087	1 623	551	388	93	326	263
1950 to 1959	4 808	298	316	729	1 197	1 045	416	204	129	60	414	235
1940 to 1949	6 216	716	426	1 303	1 428	1 087	453	303	171	35	294	217
1939 or earlier	29 015	1 445	3 778	7 437	6 764	3 890	1 869	992	621	185	2 034	206
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	58 866	2 716	4 733	9 826	13 364	12 580	6 837	2 944	1 998	582	3 286	240
4 or more	4 885	2 065	1 083	604	417	214	248	87	109	9	49	115
With elevator	3 840	1 950	906	264	173	117	219	80	97	9	25	98
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	12 169	875	1 536	2 609	3 005	2 215	1 222	385	229	93	...	218
15 to 19 percent	10 885	704	777	1 672	2 640	2 676	1 442	536	370	68	...	243
20 to 24 percent	9 794	1 482	652	1 469	1 936	2 160	1 155	455	399	86	...	234
25 to 29 percent	6 875	724	776	1 134	1 414	1 309	891	332	225	70	...	230
30 to 34 percent	4 294	298	495	594	802	906	620	341	179	59	...	248
35 to 49 percent	6 650	330	714	1 172	1 572	1 361	743	364	321	73	...	237
50 percent or more	9 021	258	745	1 684	2 284	2 011	938	594	377	130	...	240
Not computed	4 063	110	121	96	128	156	74	24	7	12	3 335	211
Median	23.5	22.6	24.1	23.0	23.1	23.3	23.6	26.9	26.2	28.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	63 716	4 779	5 804	10 416	13 774	12 794	7 085	3 031	2 107	591	3 335	234
Central heating system	58 705	4 345	5 217	9 406	12 602	11 996	6 674	2 822	2 040	587	3 016	236
Air conditioning	31 873	1 253	1 930	3 236	6 576	8 536	5 284	1 856	1 363	376	1 463	262
Central system	7 940	312	312	175	599	1 904	2 474	961	791	207	205	311

Table A-3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	164 162	10 872	19 076	10 537	10 190	25 107	26 253	36 427	18 455	7 245	21 128	23 148	7 749
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	124 167	2 259	8 854	6 787	7 371	19 967	22 408	32 802	16 955	6 764	23 707	26 143	2 704
15 to 24 years	2 664	29	92	174	299	859	671	461	72	7	19 133	19 939	34
25 to 34 years	24 785	333	532	963	1 441	5 501	6 388	7 317	1 891	420	22 740	23 770	554
35 to 44 years	25 359	260	652	638	887	3 736	5 447	8 363	3 928	1 448	25 986	28 342	530
45 to 64 years	51 565	677	1 955	2 108	2 233	6 931	8 328	14 819	10 110	4 404	26 932	30 162	855
65 years and over	19 794	960	5 623	2 904	2 511	2 940	1 574	1 842	955	485	12 908	16 663	731
Male householder, no wife present	12 384	1 458	2 487	1 091	814	2 002	1 734	1 818	680	300	15 888	17 686	881
15 to 24 years	2 505	59	85	74	65	114	50	34	22	2	13 827	14 949	50
25 to 34 years	2 097	92	143	164	182	527	459	385	122	23	19 449	20 294	113
35 to 44 years	1 723	78	154	122	116	349	341	356	102	105	20 454	22 794	74
45 to 64 years	4 105	341	481	344	301	676	670	840	334	118	19 265	20 628	275
65 years and over	3 954	888	1 624	387	150	336	214	203	100	52	8 050	11 372	369
Female householder, no husband present	27 611	7 155	7 735	2 659	2 005	3 138	2 111	1 807	820	181	9 168	12 128	4 164
15 to 24 years	287	48	122	22	20	18	20	27	3	7	8 051	12 374	75
25 to 34 years	1 563	215	400	158	188	228	171	150	48	5	12 613	14 032	296
35 to 44 years	2 182	211	430	266	237	436	280	201	113	8	14 441	16 192	325
45 to 64 years	9 932	1 624	2 462	1 169	905	1 417	963	885	402	105	11 882	14 421	1 262
65 years and over	13 647	5 057	4 321	1 044	655	1 039	677	544	254	56	6 574	9 586	2 206
Median age	52.0	69.3	67.8	61.8	57.0	47.4	43.6	46.1	50.1	50.8	...	...	62.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	13 353	432	874	669	819	2 481	2 712	3 351	1 422	593	22 400	24 599	471
1975 to 1978	32 966	1 046	1 846	1 610	1 861	6 047	6 520	8 866	3 646	1 524	23 023	25 164	1 163
1970 to 1974	25 681	1 012	1 899	1 291	1 467	4 402	4 739	6 242	3 207	1 422	22 758	25 345	1 004
1960 to 1969	36 179	1 769	3 349	1 921	2 102	4 710	5 733	9 242	5 323	2 030	23 655	25 730	1 460
1959 or earlier	55 983	6 613	11 108	5 046	3 941	7 467	6 549	8 726	4 857	1 676	15 823	18 938	3 651
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	162 825	10 448	18 755	10 383	10 130	24 986	26 147	36 325	18 415	7 236	21 207	23 242	7 439
1.01 or more persons per room	1 825	33	88	75	101	379	381	446	200	122	22 875	25 271	133
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 337	424	321	154	60	121	106	102	40	9	8 337	11 674	310
1.01 or more persons per room	26	3	4	—	—	13	—	6	—	—	18 056	18 313	5
Heating equipment	164 105	10 860	19 059	10 537	10 182	25 087	26 253	36 427	18 455	7 245	21 133	23 152	7 747
Central heating system	155 625	9 855	17 917	9 835	9 634	23 659	24 848	34 893	17 917	7 067	21 309	23 380	7 002
Air conditioning	86 315	3 625	7 350	4 732	4 834	12 271	14 408	21 571	12 263	5 261	23 501	25 934	2 732
Central system	16 746	526	946	647	633	1 510	2 175	4 245	3 307	2 757	29 045	34 909	475
Vehicles available	152 591	6 140	14 732	9 574	9 842	24 482	25 976	36 227	18 389	7 229	22 095	24 323	5 330
1	52 046	4 679	10 943	5 896	5 441	9 726	7 075	6 023	1 750	513	14 570	16 369	3 381
2 or more	100 545	1 461	3 789	3 678	4 401	14 756	18 901	30 204	16 639	6 716	25 859	28 440	1 949
House heating fuel	164 105	10 860	19 059	10 537	10 182	25 087	26 253	36 427	18 455	7 245	21 133	23 152	7 747
Utility gas	31 003	2 306	3 990	2 035	1 909	4 886	5 025	6 446	3 217	1 189	20 354	22 409	1 575
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 244	157	211	98	90	241	165	190	75	17	16 331	17 674	87
Electricity	28 974	816	1 534	1 243	1 163	3 713	4 898	8 583	4 814	2 210	26 125	28 572	772
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	92 617	6 685	12 069	6 369	6 252	14 449	14 458	19 171	9 598	3 566	20 157	22 075	4 704
Other	10 267	896	1 255	792	768	1 798	1 707	2 037	751	263	18 998	20 484	609
Median rooms	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.8	...	...	5.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	139 549	8 556	15 325	8 570	8 406	21 480	23 008	31 966	16 236	6 002	21 527	23 382	6 094
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	73 263	1 628	3 296	2 884	3 565	12 196	14 606	21 106	9 976	4 006	24 443	26 694	2 134
Less than \$200	3 970	271	547	301	350	819	670	738	234	40	18 028	18 930	269
\$200 to \$249	7 868	216	591	426	589	1 695	1 683	1 960	601	107	21 073	21 853	292
\$250 to \$299	10 997	238	623	543	761	2 368	2 083	2 908	1 243	230	22 142	23 601	342
\$300 to \$349	11 440	260	468	494	618	2 177	2 567	3 070	1 473	313	23 115	24 648	324
\$350 to \$399	10 031	199	324	452	466	1 772	2 466	2 852	1 193	307	23 442	25 996	252
\$400 to \$499	14 240	246	487	394	454	2 133	3 046	4 601	2 068	811	25 364	27 371	385
\$500 to \$599	7 381	102	161	151	187	789	1 241	2 782	1 378	590	27 855	30 357	146
\$600 to \$749	4 786	54	62	109	106	345	655	1 601	1 078	776	29 701	35 950	82
\$750 or more	2 550	42	33	14	34	98	195	594	708	832	33 771	47 233	42
Median	\$362	\$317	\$291	\$317	\$307	\$328	\$356	\$383	\$411	\$533	...	...	\$325
Not mortgaged	66 286	6 928	12 029	5 686	4 841	2 284	8 402	10 860	6 260	1 996	16 933	19 720	3 960
Less than \$50	210	69	68	12	10	31	13	7	—	—	8 140	9 843	29
\$50 to \$74	1 070	314	340	101	15	115	59	74	46	6	7 860	11 580	166
\$75 to \$99	5 195	984	1 452	420	383	687	431	561	232	45	10 961	14 170	532
\$100 to \$124	10 813	1 553	2 613	1 229	882	1 443	1 200	1 260	544	89	12 533	15 481	762
\$125 to \$149	13 608	1 434	2 737	1 261	1 105	2 001	1 795	2 116	985	174	15 640	17 687	809
\$150 to \$199	21 435	1 706	3 200	1 836	1 713	3 245	2 965	3 978	2 213	579	18 430	20 481	1 038
\$200 to \$249	9 154	571	1 069	630	488	1 262	1 392	1 985	1 333	424	21 713	23 965	395
\$250 or more	4 801	297	550	197	245	500	547	879	907	679	25 611	31 796	229
Median	\$155	\$134	\$139	\$146	\$151	\$156	\$162	\$168	\$180	\$212	...	...	\$140
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	73 263	1 628	3 296	2 884	3 565	12 196	14 606	21 106	9 976	4 006	24 443	26 694	2 134
Less than 15 percent	23 133	—	18	44	121	1 209	3 191	8 736	6 590	3 224	32 632	36 959	3
15 to 19 percent	16 821	6	41	178	488	2 957	4 435	6 110	2 047	559	25 350	27 074	25
20 to 24 percent	12 953	6	128	294	786	3 109	3 753	3 868	873	136	22 507	23 760	33
25 to 29 percent	7 696	11	241	507	718	2 389	1 880	1 567	334	49	19 959	20 976	36
30 to 34 percent	4 094	20	376	454	615	1 263	761	525	67	13	17 156	17 978	49
35 percent or more	8 211	1 244	2 492	1 407	837	1 269	586	300	65	11	10 657	11 561	1 647
Not computed	355	341	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	21 361	341
Median	19.0	50+	47.6	34.6	27.7	23.1	19.6	16.5	13.0	10.7	...		

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

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Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
66 214	13 424	14 463	7 271	6 072	10 156	7 100	5 475	1 632	621	11 795	13 784	11 638	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
25 069	1 262	3 588	2 693	2 739	5 374	4 522	3 469	1 037	385	16 999	18 407	1 727	
3 983	339	555	591	560	1 029	576	299	19	15	14 761	15 054	387	
8 122	223	771	776	1 016	2 028	1 861	1 150	250	47	18 051	18 576	490	
3 107	138	297	206	265	661	691	636	165	48	19 883	20 359	263	
6 087	213	669	539	474	1 138	1 107	1 185	526	236	20 040	22 445	333	
3 770	349	1 296	581	424	518	287	199	77	39	11 033	13 457	254	
14 252	2 445	2 761	1 756	1 393	2 587	1 554	1 202	399	155	12 794	14 436	1 914	
3 076	482	756	501	353	552	182	199	51	—	11 497	12 537	561	
4 727	443	670	637	516	1 131	717	428	135	50	15 337	15 961	424	
1 652	123	206	195	176	358	249	214	99	32	17 045	18 471	125	
2 761	560	420	242	283	454	344	290	112	56	13 900	16 046	388	
2 036	837	709	181	65	92	62	71	2	17	6 017	8 308	416	
26 893	9 717	8 114	2 822	1 940	2 195	1 024	804	196	81	7 017	9 128	7 997	
3 390	1 107	1 003	350	302	336	156	106	19	11	7 941	9 560	1 278	
5 728	1 266	1 577	992	663	672	297	213	30	18	10 053	10 838	1 688	
2 970	648	922	406	309	419	109	92	65	—	9 562	10 877	931	
5 746	1 577	1 954	636	407	480	360	279	29	24	8 056	10 144	1 444	
9 059	5 119	2 658	438	259	288	102	114	53	28	4 658	6 667	2 656	
39.4	62.7	49.7	34.0	32.7	32.7	33.9	38.3	44.3	52.1	...	...	41.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
23 715	4 481	5 411	3 127	2 248	3 807	2 283	1 700	467	191	11 571	13 273	4 640	
23 271	4 062	4 672	2 405	2 368	3 973	2 980	2 130	518	163	13 024	14 311	3 717	
8 529	2 185	1 786	858	672	1 183	882	650	242	71	10 855	13 142	1 547	
5 954	1 448	1 389	471	504	648	605	568	185	136	10 743	14 979	942	
4 745	1 248	1 205	410	280	545	350	427	220	60	9 582	13 402	792	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
64 204	12 703	13 936	7 110	5 912	9 935	6 985	5 388	1 624	611	11 921	13 914	11 028	
42 329	9 624	9 853	4 722	3 754	5 966	3 984	3 049	953	424	10 893	13 086	6 461	
20 143	2 771	3 607	2 227	2 011	3 726	2 883	2 128	617	173	14 323	15 672	3 827	
1 406	231	375	141	118	197	99	187	51	7	11 720	14 030	608	
326	77	101	20	29	46	19	24	3	7	8 929	12 252	132	
2 010	721	527	161	160	221	115	87	8	10	7 627	9 626	610	
905	328	236	87	63	103	47	35	6	—	7 576	9 445	251	
1 025	385	274	68	93	96	65	42	—	2	7 397	9 155	333	
47	—	9	6	2	17	3	—	2	8	15 956	21 230	13	
33	8	8	—	2	5	—	10	—	—	13 125	12 712	13	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
66 173	13 407	14 449	7 263	6 072	10 156	7 100	5 475	1 630	621	11 800	13 787	11 627	
60 770	12 015	13 192	6 625	5 510	9 505	6 649	5 102	1 569	603	11 954	13 957	10 262	
32 710	4 418	6 216	3 553	3 217	5 913	4 286	3 540	1 102	465	14 185	16 012	3 232	
8 108	979	1 179	705	670	1 416	1 197	1 316	445	201	16 770	18 821	763	
50 214	4 963	9 508	6 305	5 502	9 591	6 818	5 320	1 603	604	14 468	16 109	5 258	
31 170	4 504	7 984	4 805	3 733	5 444	2 676	1 546	324	154	11 611	12 747	4 384	
19 044	459	1 524	1 500	1 769	4 147	4 142	3 774	1 279	450	20 128	21 612	874	
66 173	13 407	14 449	7 263	6 072	10 156	7 100	5 475	1 630	621	11 800	13 787	11 627	
15 844	3 367	3 325	1 754	1 511	2 244	1 656	1 410	384	193	11 753	13 979	3 118	
884	206	172	98	73	129	100	91	2	13	11 633	14 310	155	
14 725	2 796	2 934	1 527	1 381	2 388	1 745	1 463	342	149	12 691	14 424	2 173	
32 151	6 532	7 318	3 595	2 895	5 037	3 417	2 258	853	246	11 548	13 445	5 708	
2 569	506	700	289	212	358	182	253	49	20	10 679	13 043	473	
4.1	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.4	...	...	3.9
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS													
63 751	13 080	14 059	7 002	5 874	9 788	6 771	5 153	1 457	567	11 691	13 616	11 269	
CONTRACT RENT													
7 876	4 392	1 658	443	298	470	315	238	53	9	4 674	7 568	3 301	
9 409	2 484	2 929	842	685	1 040	703	531	158	37	8 515	11 113	1 820	
16 196	2 938	4 086	2 377	1 850	2 412	1 424	909	173	27	11 130	12 202	2 883	
14 319	1 742	2 799	1 844	1 555	2 897	1 918	1 213	266	85	13 745	14 820	1 733	
8 239	640	1 228	884	988	1 806	1 266	1 100	248	79	16 026	17 028	751	
2 742	173	333	221	197	511	504	495	216	92	19 352	21 031	217	
994	32	136	72	44	140	163	258	77	72	21 807	23 862	63	
446	29	45	21	22	64	51	116	58	40	23 594	29 559	19	
195	12	9	2	9	11	32	22	42	56	35 111	40 505	23	
3 335	638	836	296	226	437	395	271	166	70	11 634	15 376	459	
\$188	\$134	\$173	\$192	\$200	\$214	\$220	\$232	\$249	\$306	...	...	\$154
GROSS RENT													
4 781	3 609	783	137	50	67	63	53	19	—	3 959	4 961	2 692	
5 816	2 067	2 093	493	238	407	272	184	41	21	6 566	8 767	1 422	
10 430	2 242	3 269	1 415	1 013	1 201	734	439	98	19	9 535	11 113	1 939	
13 781	2 118	3 199	1 855	1 702	2 376	1 495	852	135	49	12 121	13 122	1 966	
12 794	1 482	2 219	1 612	1 371	2 838	1 680	1 255	270	67	14 477	15 194	1 490	
7 085	517	940	725	785	1 483	1 164	1 053	321	97	16 883	18 197	667	
3 031	237	446	258	332	569	486	466	185	52	17 001	18 587	341	
2 107	128	217	175	146	337	387	467	151	99	20 542	22 809	224	
591	42	57	36	11	73	95	113	71	93	23 814	29 774	69	
3 335	638	836	296	226	437	395	271	166	70	11 634	15 376	459	
\$234	\$164	\$208	\$235	\$244	\$260	\$268	\$287	\$313	\$348	...	...	\$185
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
12 169	101	452	443	534	2 077	3 131	3 741	1 196	494	23 854	25 881	282	
10 885	413	939	912	1 521	3 695	2 400	915	87	3	17 180	17 091	453	
9 794	1 375	1 532	1 669	1 882	2 493	647	188	8	—	12 926	12 577	968	
6 875	907	2 263	1 750	1 040	734	146	35	—	—	10 382	10 294	706	
4 294	602	1 778	1 144	473	263	31	3	—	—	9 437	9 300	460	
6 650	1 507	4 141	701	191	89	21	—	—	—	6 923	7 155	1 272	
9 021	6 809	2 118	87	7	—	—	—	—	—	3 753	3 829	5 941	
4 063	1 366	836	296	226	437	395	271	166	70	8 823	12 564	1 187	
23.5	50+	34.0	25.9	22.0	18.5	15.1	12.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	73 263	3 970	7 868	10 997	11 440	10 031	14 240	7 381	4 786	2 550	362
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	3 794	544	478	718	561	476	557	304	130	26	314
2 persons -----	16 728	1 166	2 015	2 350	2 423	2 154	3 335	1 799	1 048	438	360
3 persons -----	16 126	729	1 671	2 437	2 603	2 376	3 383	1 491	947	489	363
4 persons -----	21 512	882	2 148	3 246	3 589	2 956	4 123	2 271	1 515	782	365
5 persons -----	10 087	383	1 068	1 540	1 560	1 372	1 825	1 035	761	543	368
6 persons -----	3 375	173	316	445	500	499	671	290	284	197	375
7 persons -----	1 121	55	136	183	141	110	263	125	46	62	371
8 or more persons -----	520	38	36	78	63	88	83	66	55	13	376
Median -----	3.50	2.88	3.36	3.50	3.54	3.50	3.45	3.54	3.68	3.91	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	63 902	2 902	6 602	9 340	9 986	8 913	12 668	6 659	4 414	2 418	368
15 to 24 years -----	2 006	36	211	223	348	365	497	199	114	13	375
25 to 34 years -----	21 027	515	1 412	2 391	3 166	3 482	5 112	2 636	1 666	647	394
35 to 44 years -----	19 514	730	2 033	3 029	3 026	2 485	3 662	2 104	1 456	989	369
45 to 64 years -----	20 070	1 393	2 716	3 503	3 255	2 437	3 235	1 662	1 138	731	337
65 years and over -----	1 285	228	230	194	191	144	162	58	40	38	298
Male householder, no wife present -----	3 869	298	443	706	593	460	746	377	207	39	341
15 to 24 years -----	249	13	20	80	56	26	44	3	7	—	310
25 to 34 years -----	1 337	48	152	227	140	177	317	174	89	13	379
35 to 44 years -----	1 008	77	70	155	151	153	202	96	89	15	367
45 to 64 years -----	1 040	118	179	178	175	102	167	88	22	11	313
65 years and over -----	235	42	22	66	71	2	16	16	—	—	291
Female householder, no husband present -----	5 492	770	823	951	861	658	826	345	165	93	312
15 to 24 years -----	121	18	7	33	13	14	34	2	—	—	310
25 to 34 years -----	1 083	64	123	169	179	183	203	116	44	2	352
35 to 44 years -----	1 444	109	148	284	243	213	251	89	55	52	337
45 to 64 years -----	2 250	351	438	397	355	201	311	95	66	36	292
65 years and over -----	594	228	107	68	71	47	27	43	—	3	232
Median age -----	39.4	48.9	43.9	41.9	39.6	37.3	37.0	37.0	37.4	40.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	9 666	186	292	490	828	1 181	2 330	1 956	1 510	893	480
1975 to 1978 -----	24 118	461	1 406	2 306	3 361	4 213	6 144	3 304	1 956	967	405
1970 to 1974 -----	16 944	794	1 772	3 061	3 193	2 403	3 316	1 244	772	389	345
1960 to 1969 -----	16 570	1 305	3 019	4 006	3 259	1 695	1 922	725	393	246	299
1959 or earlier -----	5 965	1 224	1 379	1 134	799	539	528	152	155	55	267
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	280	43	31	64	51	40	34	17	—	—	302
4 rooms -----	2 481	384	344	498	456	324	301	123	45	6	302
5 rooms -----	9 848	996	1 872	1 890	1 619	1 251	1 481	537	160	42	305
6 rooms -----	21 892	1 302	2 995	4 035	4 028	3 133	3 949	1 506	766	178	332
7 rooms -----	16 856	735	1 585	2 466	2 711	2 571	3 548	1 954	956	330	368
8 or more rooms -----	21 906	510	1 041	2 044	2 575	2 712	4 927	3 244	2 859	1 994	440
Median -----	6.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	11 143	104	169	317	899	1 623	3 147	2 281	1 600	1 003	477
1970 to 1974 -----	9 958	139	307	1 012	1 634	1 632	2 479	1 302	1 012	441	410
1960 to 1969 -----	13 257	253	1 039	2 363	2 442	1 813	2 571	1 433	867	476	365
1950 to 1959 -----	10 769	759	1 796	1 868	1 729	1 377	1 772	765	445	238	328
1940 to 1949 -----	5 287	402	755	933	937	802	920	323	159	56	330
1939 or earlier -----	22 849	2 313	3 802	4 504	3 799	2 784	3 351	1 277	683	336	311
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	411	176	104	59	35	7	30	—	—	—	214
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 476	1 003	1 073	745	371	159	111	11	3	—	234
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	8 108	1 085	1 846	2 114	1 384	826	708	104	41	—	277
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	11 501	887	2 075	2 475	2 266	1 839	1 572	312	60	15	307
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	12 136	490	1 374	2 148	2 417	2 135	2 474	802	249	47	343
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	11 185	166	740	1 738	2 043	1 707	2 723	1 374	600	94	377
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	16 691	118	549	1 536	2 346	2 587	4 550	2 799	1 677	529	425
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	5 623	37	89	156	446	613	1 482	1 247	1 030	523	499
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	3 227	5	14	26	117	142	552	676	917	778	613
\$150,000 or more -----	905	3	4	—	15	16	38	56	209	564	750+
Median -----	\$50 800	\$27 500	\$34 100	\$40 500	\$46 800	\$50 300	\$57 800	\$66 400	\$76 900	\$104 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	23 133	2 593	4 806	5 238	3 942	2 379	2 494	841	582	258	290
15 to 19 percent -----	16 821	538	1 486	2 754	3 323	2 877	3 347	1 426	686	384	355
20 to 24 percent -----	12 953	213	558	1 289	1 914	2 195	3 541	1 897	973	373	409
25 to 29 percent -----	7 696	164	293	603	841	977	2 132	1 323	887	476	443
30 to 34 percent -----	4 094	141	191	282	441	513	949	693	602	282	446
35 percent or more -----	8 211	253	504	803	930	1 038	1 718	1 176	1 034	755	431
Not computed -----	355	68	30	49	52	59	25	22	22	22	352
Median -----	19.0	12.2	13.6	15.4	17.6	19.5	21.8	23.7	25.8	27.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	73 253	3 970	7 868	10 994	11 433	10 031	14 240	7 381	4 786	2 550	362
Steam or hot water system -----	31 120	1 863	3 593	5 362	5 370	4 132	5 608	2 723	1 712	757	344
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	21 072	1 366	2 796	3 199	2 841	2 760	3 591	1 955	1 425	1 139	356
Other built-in electric units -----	16 682	307	846	1 715	2 552	2 642	4 198	2 330	1 503	589	406
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	583	146	106	87	69	47	70	44	14	—	273
Other means -----	3 796	288	527	631	601	450	773	329	132	65	338
Air conditioning -----	41 284	1 868	4 014	5 906	6 186	5 598	8 340	4 269	3 139	1 964	374
Central system -----	9 482	174	324	572	812	1 174	1 995	1 513	1 537	1 381	485
1 or more individual room units -----	31 802	1 694	3 690	5 334	5 374	4 424	6 345	2 756	1 602	583	348
House heating fuel -----	73 253	3 970	7 868	10 994	11 433	10 031	14 240	7 381	4 786	2 550	362
Utility gas -----	14 268	1 429	2 488	2 550	2 181	1 876	1 981	907	518	338	315
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	385	22	54	51	93	38	60	35	20	12	335
Electricity -----	20 350	349	904	1 897	2 849	3 050	4 987	2 988	2 155	1 171	420
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	34 446	1 690	3 899	5 816	5 726	4 625	6 570	3 168	1 973	979	351
Other -----	3 804	480	523	680	584	442	642	283	120	50	319

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	66 286	210	1 070	5 195	10 813	13 608	21 435	9 154	4 801	155
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	14 629	114	536	1 947	3 086	3 208	3 773	1 301	664	138
2 persons	30 178	30	410	2 226	5 015	6 358	10 074	4 063	2 002	155
3 persons	11 259	47	81	532	1 644	2 238	3 952	1 776	989	164
4 persons	6 135	14	30	304	656	1 087	2 224	1 188	632	172
5 persons	2 699	5	6	126	260	443	1 004	566	289	175
6 persons	958	—	7	53	107	201	301	156	133	168
7 persons	302	—	—	7	27	51	79	80	58	192
8 or more persons	126	—	—	—	18	22	28	24	34	191
Median	2.11	1.42	1.50	1.79	1.96	2.07	2.19	2.31	2.37	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	43 502	59	408	2 605	6 360	8 705	15 050	6 703	3 612	162
15 to 24 years	129	9	—	6	18	20	66	10	—	159
25 to 34 years	1 112	—	13	45	215	264	293	163	119	153
35 to 44 years	2 896	—	12	181	329	510	1 063	550	246	169
45 to 64 years	24 269	31	180	1 298	3 204	4 705	8 792	3 997	2 062	165
65 years and over	15 096	14	203	1 075	2 594	3 206	4 836	1 983	1 185	135
Male householder, no wife present	5 493	72	227	704	1 167	1 148	1 362	559	254	158
15 to 24 years	60	2	—	6	13	13	24	9	—	156
25 to 34 years	232	—	11	51	50	53	41	16	8	126
35 to 44 years	272	—	—	19	58	45	84	55	11	158
45 to 64 years	2 092	27	82	281	474	437	458	238	95	135
65 years and over	2 837	43	132	347	579	600	755	250	131	138
Female householder, no husband present	17 291	79	435	1 886	3 286	3 755	5 023	1 892	935	145
15 to 24 years	65	—	—	22	6	6	16	12	9	164
25 to 34 years	175	5	—	19	29	26	55	26	15	158
35 to 44 years	419	7	12	32	25	89	132	51	71	167
45 to 64 years	6 144	18	114	718	1 064	1 246	1 918	706	360	148
65 years and over	10 488	49	309	1 095	2 168	2 388	2 902	1 097	480	142
Median age	62.9	65.1	67.7	64.5	64.8	63.7	62.1	61.0	60.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	1 223	14	45	79	151	164	385	231	154	171
1975 to 1978	3 319	33	41	212	401	553	1 050	601	428	170
1970 to 1974	4 822	25	56	273	679	837	1 568	896	488	167
1960 to 1969	15 169	40	146	922	2 060	2 738	5 299	2 507	1 457	166
1959 or earlier	41 753	98	782	3 709	7 522	9 316	13 133	4 919	2 274	149
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	795	48	61	126	168	171	183	29	9	124
4 rooms	6 098	44	303	776	1 453	1 454	1 562	372	134	133
5 rooms	14 493	43	294	1 342	2 656	3 272	4 731	1 597	558	147
6 rooms	25 062	69	259	2 037	4 227	5 614	8 604	3 030	1 222	152
7 rooms	11 073	6	119	488	1 400	1 776	3 791	2 316	1 177	173
8 or more rooms	8 765	—	34	426	909	1 321	2 564	1 810	1 701	183
Median	6.0	4.8	5.1	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	1 320	10	18	38	139	205	414	257	239	180
1970 to 1974	1 887	14	10	66	237	281	566	392	321	180
1960 to 1969	7 136	5	48	201	601	1 041	2 740	1 567	933	181
1950 to 1959	14 115	39	94	513	1 576	2 555	5 569	2 444	1 325	170
1940 to 1949	6 447	14	77	359	907	1 363	2 449	892	386	160
1939 or earlier	35 381	128	823	4 018	7 353	8 163	9 697	3 602	1 597	141
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	1 805	63	166	431	501	337	239	48	20	112
\$10,000 to \$19,999	8 276	57	414	1 605	2 360	1 740	1 639	341	120	122
\$20,000 to \$29,999	14 010	54	263	1 611	3 548	3 666	3 629	927	312	135
\$30,000 to \$39,999	13 049	25	128	781	2 300	3 540	4 615	1 288	372	148
\$40,000 to \$49,999	11 115	7	66	482	1 256	2 480	4 666	1 798	360	164
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7 827	4	17	183	494	1 182	3 519	1 636	792	179
\$60,000 to \$79,999	7 355	—	14	85	322	564	2 605	2 370	1 395	202
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 713	—	—	17	13	52	414	536	681	234
\$100,000 to \$149,999	947	—	2	—	19	45	105	183	593	250+
\$150,000 or more	189	—	—	—	—	2	4	27	156	250+
Median	\$36 600	\$18 300	\$18 500	\$22 400	\$26 600	\$32 700	\$41 300	\$50 800	\$65 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	27 302	133	492	2 555	4 803	6 107	8 653	3 118	1 441	148
10 to 14 percent	14 340	33	231	905	2 193	2 589	4 844	2 449	1 096	163
15 to 19 percent	7 984	15	109	634	1 256	1 526	2 636	1 103	705	159
20 to 24 percent	4 528	13	129	296	745	915	1 522	588	320	155
25 to 29 percent	3 053	—	25	273	460	703	920	452	220	154
30 to 34 percent	2 232	—	12	226	473	480	616	296	129	146
35 percent or more	6 453	5	56	281	836	1 185	2 131	1 093	866	170
Not computed	394	11	16	25	47	103	113	55	24	149
Median	12.0	10—	10.8	10.2	11.3	11.2	12.1	12.9	14.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	66 255	210	1 070	5 195	10 807	13 601	21 423	9 148	4 801	155
Steam or hot water system	39 493	118	512	2 786	6 272	7 804	13 003	5 943	3 055	159
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	17 981	21	300	1 438	3 140	4 065	5 926	2 025	1 066	150
Other built-in electric units	4 987	18	41	389	588	867	1 727	889	468	167
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 084	15	41	224	271	288	133	76	36	124
Other means	2 710	38	176	358	536	577	634	215	176	136
Air conditioning	33 136	43	305	1 810	4 748	6 304	11 401	5 329	3 196	165
Central system	4 688	—	10	106	276	587	1 499	1 049	1 161	196
1 or more individual room units	28 448	43	295	1 704	4 472	5 717	9 902	4 280	2 035	160
House heating fuel	66 255	210	1 070	5 195	10 807	13 601	21 423	9 148	4 801	155
Utility gas	13 914	39	355	1 722	3 190	3 304	3 754	1 020	530	137
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	454	14	6	48	100	67	92	62	65	147
Electricity	5 720	23	46	421	690	970	1 928	1 004	638	168
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	41 716	77	375	1 975	5 395	8 337	15 066	6 956	3 535	166
Other	4 451	57	288	1 029	1 432	923	583	106	33	115

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years	2 664
25 to 34 years	5 825
35 to 44 years	3 531
45 to 64 years	2 763
65 years and over	19 794

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years	505
25 to 34 years	2 097
35 to 44 years	1 723
45 to 64 years	4 105
65 years and over	3 954

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years	287
25 to 34 years	1 563
35 to 44 years	2 182
45 to 64 years	9 932
65 years and over	13 647

Median age

Median age	52.0
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YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	13 353
1975 to 1978	32 966
1970 to 1974	25 681
1960 to 1969	36 179
1959 or earlier	55 983

ROOMS

1 room	121
2 rooms	253
3 rooms	2 078
4 rooms	13 011
5 rooms	29 235
6 rooms	52 925
7 or more rooms	66 539
Median	6.2

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less	113 253
0.51 to 1.00	47 747
1.01 to 1.50	1 654
1.51 or more	171

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less	1 337
0.51 to 1.00	1 037
1.01 to 1.50	274
1.51 or more	12

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	23 435
2 persons	55 589
3 persons	32 004
4 persons	31 190
5 persons	14 468
6 or more persons	7 476
Median	2.60

Total persons	477 772
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UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	152 058
2	5 311
3 and 4	1 326
5 to 9	29 556
10 to 49	340
50 or more	87
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 484

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Steam or hot water system	164 105
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	82 874
Other built-in electric units	47 103
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	23 693
Other means	1 955

Air conditioning

Central system	86 315
1 or more individual room units	16 746

House heating fuel

Utility gas	164 105
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31 003
Electricity	1 244
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	28 974
Other	92 617

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level	7 749
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HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	10 872
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19 076
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 537
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 190
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25 107
\$25,000 to \$29,999	26 253
\$30,000 to \$34,999	36 427
\$35,000 to \$39,999	18 455
\$40,000 or more	7 245
Median	\$21 128
Mean	\$23 148

Owner-occupied housing units

Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
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164 162	15 180	14 864	23 181	40 050	70 887
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124 167	13 128	12 557	19 623	31 291	47 568
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2 664	562	273	230	575	1 024
5 825	3 855	2 394	4 417	8 294	8 122
3 531	4 250	5 373	4 311	7 894	3 107
2 763	3 468	9 630	16 113	19 591	6 087
19 794	447	711	1 996	5 875	10 765

12 384	1 005	993	1 127	2 360	6 899
505	47	61	63	51	283
2 097	395	268	118	387	929
1 723	209	243	224	288	759
4 105	259	296	446	845	2 259

27 611	1 047	1 314	2 431	6 399	16 420
287	41	40	13	73	120
1 563	226	249	171	302	615
2 182	229	257	366	475	855
9 932	371	491	1 108	2 824	5 138

13 647	180	277	773	2 725	9 692
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52.0	36.0	39.5	48.9	55.8	57.2
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13 353	4 803	1 260	1 296	2 056	3 938
32 966	10 377	3 952	3 557	5 387	9 693
25 681	—	9 652	3 305	4 398	8 326
36 179	—	—	15 023	7 873	13 283
55 983	—	—	—	20 336	35 647

121	12	14	41	8	46
253	15	25	41	65	107
2 078	100	151	205	534	1 088
13 011	871	1 321	1 634	4 573	4 612
29 235	2 013	2 109	4 069	10 190	10 854
52 925	3 570	3 482	5 975	13 636	26 262
66 539	8 599	7 762	11 216	11 044	27 918
6.2	6.8	6.6	6.4	5.8	6.2

162 825	15 154	14 834	23 139	39 878	69 820
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113 253	10 332	9 132	14 988	28 034	50 767
47 747	4 713	5 513	7 893	11 464	18 164
1 654	93	169	215	338	839
171	16	20	43	42	50

1 337	26	30	42	172	1 067
1 037	20	16	20	131	850
274	6	4	22	39	203
12	—	—	—	2	10
14	—	10	—	—	4

23 435	1 083	1 235	1 965	5 369	13 783
55 589	4 260	3 419	7 210	16 200	24 500
32 004	3 411	2 972	4 709	8 236	12 676
31 190	4 018	4 537	5 448	6 417	10 770
14 468	1 733	1 903	2 646	2 572	5 614
7 476	675	798	1 203	1 256	3 544
2.60	3.16	3.43	3.01	2.40	2.38

477 772	49 365	50 005	74 250	108 464	195 688
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152 058	13 756	12 812	21 725	38 931	64 834
5 311	67	92	130	574	4 448
1 326	45	104	22	143	1 012
29 556	37	40	44	66	369
340	20	95	32	75	118
87	2	7	8	34	36
4 484	1 253	1 714	1 220	227	70

164 105	15 180	14 864	23 181	40 037	70 843
82 874	2 561	2 617	10 588	20 366	46 742
47 103	4 859	4 523	5 071	16 078	16 572
23 693	6 803	6 888	6 397	1 524	2 081
1 955	37	27	146	371	1 374

8 480	920	809	979	1 698	4 074
86 315	7 719	8 998	14 128	23 963	31 507
16 746	3 986	3 586	3 777	4 291	1 106

49 569	3 733	5 412	10 351	19 672	30 401
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164 105	15 180	14 864	23 181	40 037	70 843
31 003	512	1 232	4 149	9 243	15 867
1 244	116	136	239	254	499
28 974	9 284	8 472	7 122	1 791	2 305
92 617	4 434	4 530	10 966	27 159	45 526

10 267	832	494	705	1 590	6 646
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7 749	456	437	768	1 529	4 559
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4.7	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.8	6.4
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10 872	444	442	901	2 249	6 836
19 076	622	882	1 716	4 503	11 353
10 537	534	648	1 009	2 601	5 745
10 190	608	740	994	2 628	5 220
25 107	2 231	2 351	2 753	6 279	11 493
26 253	2 821	2 621	3 535	6 527	10 749
36 427	4 834	4 130	6 293	9 110	12 060
18 455	2 117	2 043	4 045	4 666	5 584
7 245	969	1 007	1 935	1 487	1 847
\$21 128	\$25 531	\$24 493	\$25 872	\$21 278	\$17 665
\$23 148	\$27 769	\$26 932	\$28 755	\$23 056	\$19 583

Renter-occupied housing units

Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
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66 214	5 696	8 089	10 327	11 542	30 560
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25 069	1 947	3 081	3 821	4 604	11 616
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3 983	361	543	535	962	1 582
8 122	694	1 166	1 211	1 576	3 475
3 107	228	352	381	545	1 601
6 087	322	630	999	1 081	3 055
3 770	342	390	695	440	1 903

14 252	1 242	1 895	2 103	2 290	6 722
3 076	273	451	430	596	1 326
4 727	403	765	710	853	1 996
1 652	173	186	322	202	769
2 761	165	314	387	410	1 485

26 893	2 507	3 113	4 403	4 648	12 222
3 390	241	417	408	962	1 362
5 728	447	727	843	1 269	2 442
2 970	230	426	469	582	1 263
5 746	340	486	893	861	3 166

9 059	1 249	1 057	1 790	974	3 989
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39.4	40.6	34.9	43.5	33.5	43.2
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23 715	3 269	3 316	3 484	4 166	9 480
23 271	2 427	3 257	3 885	4 047	9 655
8 529	—	1 516	1 494	1 499	4 020
5 954	—	—	1 464	1 073	3 417
4 745	—	—	—	757	3 988

1 665	53	216	277	154	965
3 286	475	365	642	414	1 389
15 396	1 986	2 075	2 471	2 545	6 319
19 870	1 736	2 785	3 862	3 694	7 793
12 726	945	1 860	2 140	2 193	5 588
7 768	347	523	587	1 673	4 638
5 503	154	264	348	869	3 868
4.1	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3

64 204	5 651	7 995	10 248	11 223	29 087
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64 204	5 651	7 995	10 248	11 223	29 087
42 329	4 056	5 340	6 947	6 599	19 387
20 143	1 499	2 496	3 072	4 189	8 887
1 406	64	118	194	372	658
224	32	41	25	12	158

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	164 162	152 058	7 620	4 484	66 214	18 954	10 559	10 093	8 660	11 985	5 070	893
Condominium housing units.....	738	482	256	—	392	146	15	21	56	119	35	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	124 167	116 951	4 524	2 692	25 069	9 737	4 255	3 000	2 802	3 890	1 012	373
15 to 24 years.....	2 664	2 208	129	327	3 983	1 072	763	653	550	730	128	87
25 to 34 years.....	24 785	23 320	712	753	8 122	3 108	1 492	877	890	1 414	208	133
35 to 44 years.....	25 359	24 358	606	395	3 107	1 600	503	290	232	378	50	54
45 to 64 years.....	51 565	48 952	1 889	724	6 087	2 837	869	683	637	825	157	79
65 years and over.....	19 794	18 113	1 188	493	3 770	1 120	628	497	493	543	469	20
Male householder, no wife present.....	12 384	10 585	1 007	792	14 252	3 183	1 813	2 424	2 269	3 422	893	248
15 to 24 years.....	505	356	64	85	3 076	533	429	652	513	799	107	43
25 to 34 years.....	2 097	1 708	227	162	4 727	1 108	567	809	828	1 181	150	84
35 to 44 years.....	1 723	1 455	121	147	1 652	350	268	183	256	466	89	40
45 to 64 years.....	4 105	3 591	298	216	2 761	712	333	451	422	618	184	41
65 years and over.....	3 954	3 475	297	182	2 036	480	216	329	250	358	363	40
Female householder, no husband present.....	27 611	24 522	2 089	1 000	26 893	6 034	4 491	4 669	3 589	4 673	3 165	272
15 to 24 years.....	287	196	36	55	3 390	628	653	676	640	667	76	50
25 to 34 years.....	1 563	1 316	146	101	5 728	1 414	1 080	962	835	1 232	158	47
35 to 44 years.....	2 182	1 971	108	103	2 970	860	432	487	486	558	130	17
45 to 64 years.....	9 932	8 957	597	378	5 746	1 526	922	1 159	731	941	403	64
65 years and over.....	13 647	12 082	1 202	363	9 059	1 606	1 404	1 385	897	1 275	2 398	94
Median age.....	52.0	51.8	57.8	47.8	39.4	37.2	38.8	35.6	34.9	35.2	35.2	35.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	13 353	11 809	649	895	23 715	5 299	3 640	3 746	3 533	5 312	1 862	323
1975 to 1978.....	32 966	29 734	1 420	1 812	23 271	6 380	3 606	3 322	3 168	4 606	1 862	327
1970 to 1974.....	25 681	23 628	974	1 079	8 529	2 586	1 301	1 327	1 031	1 266	898	120
1960 to 1969.....	36 179	34 343	1 235	601	5 954	2 180	961	1 033	646	625	407	102
1959 or earlier.....	55 983	52 544	3 342	97	4 745	2 509	1 051	665	282	176	41	21
ROOMS												
1 room.....	121	57	29	35	1 665	86	37	149	376	590	423	4
2 rooms.....	253	143	57	53	3 286	401	137	642	590	667	835	14
3 rooms.....	2 078	1 061	732	285	15 396	1 274	2 584	3 216	2 295	3 481	2 387	159
4 rooms.....	13 011	9 372	1 603	2 036	19 870	3 861	3 734	3 550	3 109	4 423	792	401
5 rooms.....	29 235	26 200	1 574	1 461	12 726	3 836	2 318	1 725	1 650	2 443	506	248
6 rooms.....	52 925	50 545	1 929	451	7 768	5 036	1 209	531	540	308	107	37
7 or more rooms.....	66 539	64 680	1 696	163	5 503	4 460	540	280	100	73	20	30
Median.....	6.2	6.3	5.4	4.4	4.1	5.5	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.0	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	162 825	151 130	7 241	4 454	64 204	18 652	10 180	9 730	8 296	11 522	4 931	893
0.50 or less.....	113 253	105 197	5 318	2 738	42 329	11 169	6 609	6 721	5 674	7 955	3 648	553
0.51 to 1.00.....	47 747	44 388	1 786	1 573	20 143	6 862	3 291	2 699	2 415	3 345	1 234	297
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 654	1 405	114	135	1 406	559	228	259	136	156	26	42
1.51 or more.....	171	140	23	8	326	62	52	51	71	66	23	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 337	928	379	30	2 010	302	363	364	463	463	139	—
0.50 or less.....	1 037	719	297	21	905	187	219	194	133	100	72	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	274	194	74	6	1 025	99	144	152	217	346	67	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	12	4	8	—	47	10	8	17	—	12	—	—
1.51 or more.....	14	11	—	3	33	6	8	—	14	5	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	150	68	36	46	1 988	109	62	237	426	677	468	9
1.....	4 774	2 843	1 578	353	25 642	2 382	4 281	5 171	3 993	6 147	3 522	146
2.....	33 653	28 423	2 457	2 773	24 288	6 608	4 253	3 680	3 529	4 756	924	538
3.....	90 845	87 038	2 559	1 248	11 001	7 093	1 685	868	659	379	134	183
4.....	28 066	27 269	741	56	2 362	1 975	187	106	48	7	22	17
5 or more.....	6 674	6 417	249	8	933	787	91	31	5	19	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	10 872	9 523	836	513	13 424	3 276	1 921	2 156	1 760	1 701	2 395	215
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	19 076	16 732	1 536	808	14 463	3 681	2 590	2 602	1 947	2 161	2 283	199
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	10 537	9 404	676	457	7 271	1 957	1 306	947	1 424	1 424	252	118
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	10 190	9 140	593	457	6 072	1 636	1 106	1 040	783	1 277	140	90
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	25 107	23 151	1 002	954	10 156	3 037	1 781	1 320	1 258	2 248	379	133
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	26 253	24 685	979	589	7 100	2 401	1 015	885	919	1 465	332	83
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	36 427	34 564	1 247	616	5 475	1 993	709	585	764	1 207	184	33
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	18 455	17 882	511	62	1 632	728	133	125	189	388	54	15
\$50,000 or more.....	7 245	6 977	240	28	621	245	37	74	93	114	51	7
Median.....	\$21 128	\$21 541	\$15 806	\$15 031	\$11 795	\$13 360	\$11 516	\$10 552	\$11 645	\$13 883	\$9 440	\$10 689
Mean.....	\$23 148	\$23 563	\$19 297	\$15 616	\$13 784	\$15 453	\$12 779	\$12 303	\$13 675	\$15 371	\$9 318	\$12 074
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	164 105	152 008	7 613	4 484	66 173	18 928	10 557	10 087	8 660	11 978	5 070	893
Steam or hot water system.....	82 874	77 510	5 107	257	31 663	8 603	6 642	6 460	3 977	4 222	1 692	67
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	47 103	42 061	1 582	3 460	16 919	6 001	1 997	1 592	1 798	3 662	1 278	591
Other built-in electric units.....	23 693	23 083	444	166	11 201	1 601	621	118	2 332	3 515	1 941	53
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	1 955	1 838	87	30	987	501	163	116	70	98	32	17
Other means.....	8 480	7 516	393	571	5 403	2 222	1 144	781	483	481	127	165
Air conditioning	86 315	80 388	3 854	2 073	32 710	6 704	3 374	3 448	5 006	10 033	3 474	271
Central system.....	16 746	15 750	462	534	8 108	1 084	817	339	1 582	3 669	1 182	35
Vehicles available	152 591	141 736	6 616	4 239	30 214	15 459	8 017	7 019	6 626	9 955	2 393	745
1.....	52 046	46 958	3 077	2 011	31 170	8 015	4 905	4 900	4 439	6 615	1 855	441
2 or more.....	100 545	94 778	3 539	2 228	19 044	7 444	3 112	2 119	2 187	3 340	538	304
House heating fuel	164 105	152 008	7 613	4 484	66 173	18 928	10 557	10 087	8 660	11 978	5 070	893
Utility gas.....	31 003	29 670	1 131	202	15 844	5 002	1 945	1 907	2 137	3 626	1 172	55
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 244	760	38	246	884	366	170	130	63	88	30	37
Electricity.....	28 974	27 966	654	354	14 725	2 164	757	1 377	2 926	4 805	2 616	80
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	92 617	83 811	5 188	3 618	32 151	10 077	7 165	6 330	3 360	3 309	1 213	697
Other.....	10 267	9 601	602	64	2 569	1 319	520	343	174	150	39	24
Water heating fuel	163 862	151 793	7 601	4 468	65 834	18 847	10 513	10 054	8 573	11 884	5 070	893
Utility gas.....	39 472	37 369	1 956	147	21 300	6 469	3 355	3 391	2 851	3 986	1 200	48
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	3 384	2 886	211	287	2 170	935	376	348	308	196	39	71
Electricity.....	59 060	53 462	1 886	3 712	22 775	5 548	2 772	2 507	3 522	5 082	2 634	64
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	57 288	53 790	3 181	317	18 396	5 447	3 702	3 569	1 885	2 546	1 183	64
Other.....	4 658	4 286	367	5	1 193	448	308	239	110	74	14	—
Family householder	138 433	129 984	5 307	3 142	35 651	13 850	5 989	4 478	4 186	5 283	1 341	524
With own children under 18 years.....	63 272	60 087	1 707	1 178	18 656	3 129	2 155	1 998	1 998	2 153	436	327
With own children under 6 years.....	22 739	21 275	641	823	9 621	3 981	1 715	1 251	1 088	1 488	224	214
Female householder, no husband present	10 734	9 895	530	309	8 774	3 395	1 492	1 251	1 172	1 126	248	90
With own children under 18 years.....	3 524	3 251	138	135	6 411	2 565	1 002	832	887	867	171	87
With own children under 6 years.....	498	440	25	33	2 527	999	382	383	344	310	5	

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	164 162	23 435	55 589	32 004	31 190	14 468	5 070	1 681	725	2.60	477 772
Nonrelatives present	4 276	—	1 835	910	599	428	274	118	112	2.83	14 211
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	2 452	1 233	942	86	110	53	22	2	4	1.49	4 433
4 rooms	13 011	3 975	6 083	1 893	745	231	71	11	2	1.92	26 794
5 rooms	29 235	5 177	12 500	5 473	4 030	1 437	383	194	41	2.26	73 896
6 rooms	52 925	7 717	18 852	10 934	9 609	4 149	1 212	340	112	2.49	146 956
7 rooms	31 173	2 721	9 308	6 790	7 351	3 235	1 224	387	157	3.02	99 275
8 or more rooms	35 366	2 612	7 904	6 828	9 345	5 363	2 158	747	409	3.54	126 418
Median	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	162 825	22 858	55 172	31 866	31 071	14 441	5 040	1 659	718	2.61	474 845
1.00 or less	161 000	22 858	55 164	31 851	30 961	14 159	4 565	1 124	318	2.58	463 612
1.01 to 1.50	1 654	—	—	7	95	229	454	524	345	6.58	10 304
1.51 or more	171	—	8	8	15	53	21	11	55	5.57	929
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 337	577	417	138	119	27	30	22	7	1.72	2 927
1.00 or less	1 311	577	415	136	119	25	29	10	—	1.69	2 766
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	—	—	—	2	—	10	—	6.90	75
1.51 or more	14	—	2	2	—	—	1	2	7	7.50	86
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	152 058	20 192	51 171	29 970	29 779	13 865	4 799	1 569	713	2.66	443 846
2 or more	7 620	2 121	2 753	1 207	906	341	208	78	6	2.11	22 230
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 484	1 122	1 665	827	505	262	63	34	6	2.17	11 696
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	139 549	18 423	46 906	27 385	27 647	12 786	4 333	1 423	646	2.66	403 128
Less than \$10,000	2 216	801	739	327	158	116	55	10	10	1.92	4 942
\$10,000 to \$19,999	11 752	2 896	4 276	1 763	1 570	728	303	145	71	2.20	27 823
\$20,000 to \$29,999	22 118	4 274	7 958	3 847	3 234	1 646	707	309	143	2.35	58 577
\$30,000 to \$39,999	24 550	3 780	8 730	4 990	3 986	2 041	712	222	89	2.47	67 043
\$40,000 to \$49,999	23 251	2 712	8 384	4 837	4 547	1 891	588	178	114	2.61	64 840
\$50,000 to \$59,999	19 012	1 697	6 562	4 058	4 170	1 723	546	185	71	2.81	58 000
\$60,000 to \$79,999	24 046	1 609	6 974	5 152	6 420	2 786	784	232	89	3.17	78 305
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7 336	421	1 918	1 413	2 112	1 047	318	84	23	3.44	24 992
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4 174	195	1 055	833	1 145	621	235	54	36	3.50	14 779
\$150,000 or more	1 094	38	310	165	305	187	85	4	—	3.61	3 827
Median	\$43 800	\$33 100	\$42 000	\$45 500	\$50 600	\$49 800	\$46 900	\$41 800	\$40 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	164 162	23 435	55 589	32 004	31 190	14 468	5 070	1 681	725	2.60	477 772
Median income	\$21 128	\$7 173	\$18 889	\$24 654	\$24 843	\$26 012	\$27 718	\$27 055	\$30 225	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.9	26.4	14.4	13.8	16.5	15.8	15.3	14.0	15.1	...	...
With a mortgage	19.0	29.1	18.9	18.8	18.1	17.8	15.7	16.9	...	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.0	25.4	12.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 749	3 682	1 690	702	958	417	162	77	61	1.61	...
Median income	\$3 227	\$2 917	\$3 087	\$3 206	\$5 039	\$5 621	\$4 591	\$7 396	\$10 855	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.3	31.7	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	31.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.6	29.7	50+	18.0	32.0	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	66 214	26 031	20 164	9 672	5 729	2 776	1 098	537	207	1.85	142 817
Nonrelatives present	6 184	—	3 695	1 221	602	390	164	77	35	2.34	16 972
ROOMS											
1 room	1 665	1 498	158	8	1	—	—	—	—	1.06	1 791
2 rooms	3 286	2 630	531	104	15	—	6	—	—	1.12	4 071
3 rooms	15 396	10 157	4 234	712	190	82	18	3	—	1.26	21 863
4 rooms	19 870	7 236	7 592	3 259	1 212	469	60	35	7	1.86	39 670
5 rooms	12 726	2 788	4 279	2 749	1 855	676	284	79	16	2.34	32 263
6 rooms	7 768	2 103	1 736	1 441	859	354	157	39	23	2.90	23 808
7 or more rooms	5 503	643	1 267	1 104	1 015	690	376	263	145	3.26	19 351
Median	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.5	7.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	64 204	24 841	19 765	9 490	5 581	2 715	1 080	525	207	1.87	139 262
1.00 or less	62 472	24 841	19 629	9 378	5 381	2 191	725	263	64	1.83	130 380
1.01 to 1.50	1 406	—	—	104	184	450	331	227	110	5.42	7 524
1.51 or more	326	—	136	8	16	74	24	35	33	4.54	1 358
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 010	1 190	399	182	148	61	18	12	—	1.34	3 555
1.00 or less	1 930	1 190	377	182	142	34	5	—	—	1.31	3 159
1.01 to 1.50	47	—	—	—	6	19	13	9	—	5.42	268
1.51 or more	33	—	22	—	—	8	—	3	—	2.25	128
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	18 954	4 045	5 374	3 824	2 926	1 540	743	346	156	2.52	53 400
2	10 559	3 765	3 505	1 724	898	442	106	89	30	1.93	23 032
3 and 4	10 093	4 781	3 080	1 111	662	288	94	64	13	1.59	18 984
5 to 9	8 660	3 852	2 871	1 124	522	194	65	32	—	1.67	16 373
10 to 49	11 985	5 729	3 971	1 493	545	187	52	—	8	1.57	21 623
50 or more	5 070	3 540	1 088	234	117	73	18	—	—	1.22	7 432
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	893	319	275	162	59	52	20	6	—	1.96	1 973
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	63 751	25 598	19 478	9 237	5 279	2 498	996	500	165	1.82	135 894
Less than \$100	4 781	3 372	571	401	199	135	64	29	10	1.21	7 777
\$100 to \$149	5 816	3 662	1 322	386	247	109	33	34	23	1.29	9 481
\$150 to \$199	10 430	5 165	3 275	1 006	593	286	66	35	4	1.52	18 671
\$200 to \$249	13 781	5 550	4 493	2 060	968	423	202	77	8	1.80	27 761
\$250 to \$299	12 794	4 222	4 590	2 204	1 037	463	166	96	16	1.97	27 905
\$300 to \$349	7 085	1 650	2 643	1 411	787	335	183	56	20	2.22	17 776
\$350 to \$399	3 031	498	867	704	544	269	92	44	13	2.71	8 808
\$400 to \$499	2 107	262	546	398	416	274	99	71	41	3.12	7 366
\$500 or more	591	76	149	93	146	54	37	22	14	3.26	2 202
No cash rent	3 335	1 141	1 022	574	342	150	54	36	16	2.02	8 147
Median	\$234	\$200	\$245	\$261	\$271	\$273	\$284	\$273	\$334	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	66 214	26 031	20 164	9 672	5 729	2 776	1 098	537	207	1.85	142 817
Median income	\$11 795	\$7 405	\$14 790	\$14 696	\$15 657	\$16 036	\$16 865	\$17 153	\$14 886	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.5	27.5	20.1	21.9	21.7	20.7	23.0	19.9	21.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	11 638	5 273	2 341	1 639	1 120	676	318	182	89	1.73	...
Median income	\$3 459	\$2 879	\$3 463	\$3 923	\$4 623	\$5 770	\$6 102	\$6 993	\$8 312	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.5	42.3	43.2	29.0	...	...

Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over						
Total	164 162	2 664	24 785	25 359	51 565	19 794	505	2 097	1 723	4 105	3 954	287	1 563	2 182	9 932	13 647	52.0									
Owner-occupied housing units	23 435	1 281	5 376	2 029	21 922	16 074	269	1 302	870	2 213	2 844	115	448	307	5 087	9 980	66.5									
PERSONS IN UNIT	55 589	861	6 372	3 892	13 841	2 742	137	437	353	1 074	708	108	421	500	2 708	2 461	66.5									
2 persons	32 004	632	9 174	10 015	8 914	615	27	237	248	244	244	14	243	639	1 225	769	60.3									
3 persons	31 190	432	2 994	6 279	6 016	206	18	86	141	213	71	15	224	456	550	257	49.6									
4 persons	14 468	62	2 994	3 144	2 800	157	18	13	66	55	24	13	40	109	238	41.1	39.7									
5 persons	7 476	28	3 657	3 144	2 800	157	1	22	149	13	24	1	7	82	124	71	43.5									
6 or more persons	2 60	2 56	3 57	4 17	2 78	2 12	1 44	1 31	1 49	1 20	1 30	1 76	2 29	2 94	1 48	1 18	43.5									
Median	2.60	2.56	3.57	4.17	2.78	2.12	1.44	1.31	1.49	1.20	1.30	1.76	2.29	2.94	1.48	1.18	43.5									
Total persons	477 772	7 466	87 037	107 716	161 516	44 634	900	3 487	3 476	7 457	5 677	626	3 605	6 526	18 366	19 263	...									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	162 825	2 659	24 756	25 288	51 316	19 602	482	2 082	1 709	3 995	3 753	284	1 557	2 174	9 828	13 340	51.9									
1.01 or more persons per room	1 825	36	296	590	725	48	5	12	12	4	11	—	—	13	54	19	51.9									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 337	5	29	71	249	192	23	15	14	110	201	3	6	8	104	2	65.8									
1.01 or more persons per room	26	—	1	12	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0									
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	139 549	2 135	22 139	22 410	44 339	16 381	309	1 549	1 280	3 132	3 072	186	1 258	1 843	8 394	11 082	51.6									
With a mortgage	73 263	2 064	21 027	19 514	20 670	15 096	249	1 337	1 098	2 992	2 837	121	1 083	1 444	7 250	9 514	39.4									
Less than 15 percent	23 133	224	3 382	3 333	3 938	193	43	273	208	345	41	22	102	227	422	67	38.2									
15 to 19 percent	16 821	408	5 453	5 333	3 938	193	44	273	228	345	41	5	95	195	405	70	38.2									
20 to 24 percent	12 933	526	3 298	3 236	2 270	218	18	331	209	121	2	30	129	206	326	33	34.8									
25 to 29 percent	7 696	369	3 176	3 638	1 309	133	34	224	93	120	23	8	120	137	233	79	34.8									
30 to 34 percent	30 344	171	1 515	1 977	1 579	98	46	107	154	182	22	6	153	104	154	44	35.3									
35 percent or more	8 211	308	2 167	1 440	1 236	357	64	200	174	182	128	50	435	522	279	38.3	35.3									
Not computed	355	308	1 440	1 440	1 236	357	9	9	5	18	5	—	49	81	41	22	42.7									
Median	19.0	23.5	21.6	17.7	14.5	23.9	27.9	23.0	20.8	19.3	43.3	27.2	32.3	28.0	24.3	34.2	62.9									
Not mortgaged	66 286	129	1 112	2 896	24 269	15 096	60	232	272	2 092	2 837	65	175	127	6 144	10 488	62.9									
Less than 10 percent	27 302	59	631	1 814	16 299	3 782	21	127	126	119	47	17	52	36	147	1 214	57.6									
10 to 14 percent	14 340	63	731	1 814	16 299	3 782	7	62	75	493	475	—	36	61	431	1 445	63.1									
15 to 19 percent	7 984	7	146	1 64	4 512	1 583	21	2	31	169	501	8	28	29	376	1 231	67.2									
20 to 24 percent	4 528	—	46	47	512	1 011	—	—	9	54	215	8	2	29	376	987	70.1									
25 to 29 percent	3 053	—	11	39	307	1 011	—	2	5	54	215	8	2	29	376	987	70.1									
30 to 34 percent	2 232	—	7	20	145	477	6	31	19	125	500	20	13	5	1 008	71.5	71.5									
35 percent or more	6 453	—	20	60	409	1 017	5	31	19	125	500	20	13	5	1 008	71.5	71.5									
Not computed	394	—	2	21	29	62	15.5	10—	8	2	5	25.3	14.4	12	69	158	68.7									
Median	12.0	10.4	10—	10—	10—	14.4	15.5	10—	10.6	10—	19.9	25.3	14.4	15.8	24.5	—	...									
Renter-occupied housing units	66 214	3 983	8 122	3 107	6 087	3 770	3 076	4 727	1 652	2 761	2 036	3 390	5 728	2 970	5 746	9 059	39.4									
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person	26 031	—	2 840	563	3 079	3 279	1 608	3 174	1 046	1 986	1 722	1 449	2 294	871	3 728	8 153	56.4									
2 persons	20 164	2 062	2 299	599	1 315	360	1 043	1 019	329	514	266	1 213	1 395	514	496	1 151	56.4									
3 persons	5 729	1 386	1 873	777	777	87	278	257	135	136	26	496	1 191	636	463	114	31.6									
4 persons	2 776	65	790	667	452	29	66	81	66	82	26	168	470	379	218	56	33.6									
5 persons	1 842	35	320	501	396	15	8	124	429	18	2	21	255	162	107	29	35.8									
6 or more persons	142 817	2 477	3 003	4 000	2 477	207	146	1 24	129	120	109	6 267	1 170	237	1 06	106	39.4									
Median	1.85	2.47	3.03	4.00	2.47	2.07	1.46	1.24	1.29	1.20	1.09	6.267	1.170	2.37	1.06	1.06	...									
Total persons	142 817	10 416	25 860	12 755	18 130	8 316	5 095	7 066	2 808	3 971	2 440	6 267	12 262	7 911	9 253	10 247	...									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	64 204	3 882	7 970	3 051	5 950	3 700	2 917	4 542	1 582	2 470	1 876	3 297	5 599	2 901	5 583	8 884	39.3									
1.01 or more persons per room	1 732	120	374	323	196	16	43	63	43	58	3	93	180	154	64	21	35.2									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 010	101	152	56	137	70	159	7	70	291	160	9	129	69	163	175	44.4									
1.01 or more persons per room	80	—	34	17	5	—	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	31.7									
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	63 751	3 883	7 627	2 834	5 545	3 630	3 043	4 617	1 601	2 657	1 989	3 353	5 618	2 916	5 610	8 828	39.2									
Less than 15 percent	12 169	949	2 278	624	1 141	525	449	1 322	397	863	70	288	494	276	768	373	36.3									
15 to 19 percent	10 885	815	1 886	624	1 141	525	339	1 110	397	863	70	288	494	276	768	373	36.3									
20 to 24 percent	9 794	693	1 217	433	681	426	489	790	223	315	260	619	742	429	707	1 279	34.6									
25 to 29 percent	6 875	453	772	235	302	458	382	380	155	170	264	598	765	331	582	1 228	38.2									

Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	23 435	7 498	269	1 302	870	2 213	2 844	15 937	115	448	307	5 087	9 980
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 858	7 202	262	1 290	858	2 121	2 671	15 656	115	442	307	5 015	9 777
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	577	296	7	12	12	92	173	281	-	6	-	72	203
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	20 192	6 355	200	1 070	704	1 919	2 462	13 837	73	328	242	4 487	8 707
2 or more	2 121	636	27	143	100	152	214	1 485	20	86	43	370	966
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 122	507	42	89	66	142	168	615	22	34	22	230	307
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	7 699	1 347	51	90	48	274	884	6 352	24	33	18	1 392	4 885
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 538	1 969	71	101	94	406	1 297	5 569	60	102	67	1 797	3 543
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 148	760	53	120	93	231	263	1 388	17	74	31	711	555
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 327	538	34	139	76	189	100	789	14	74	56	349	296
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 039	1 125	45	388	173	412	107	914	-	88	68	404	354
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 372	904	12	293	185	322	92	468	-	63	46	193	166
\$25,000 to \$34,999	904	606	-	141	120	282	63	298	-	14	13	157	114
\$35,000 to \$49,999	247	127	3	15	22	74	13	120	-	-	5	65	50
\$50,000 or more	161	122	-	15	59	23	25	39	-	-	3	19	17
Median	\$7 173	\$11 424	\$10 590	\$17 295	\$18 876	\$15 070	\$6 665	\$6 159	\$6 948	\$13 007	\$14 174	\$8 095	\$5 108
Mean	\$9 905	\$13 887	\$10 556	\$17 584	\$21 007	\$16 195	\$8 536	\$8 031	\$7 469	\$13 238	\$15 235	\$9 622	\$6 772
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18 423	5 621	164	964	613	1 667	2 213	12 802	69	292	216	4 220	8 005
With a mortgage	3 794	2 119	146	818	500	490	165	1 675	49	277	171	806	372
Less than \$200	544	174	13	34	37	58	32	370	8	24	10	171	157
\$200 to \$249	478	296	7	95	50	130	14	182	-	35	-	93	54
\$250 to \$299	718	397	44	132	80	84	57	321	13	31	45	186	46
\$300 to \$349	561	314	24	102	61	81	46	247	6	47	33	123	38
\$350 to \$399	476	279	23	108	95	53	-	197	9	54	57	46	31
\$400 to \$499	557	351	32	192	57	62	8	206	13	39	12	123	19
\$500 to \$599	304	197	3	111	55	20	8	107	-	28	7	45	27
\$600 to \$749	130	94	-	36	7	-	-	36	-	19	7	10	-
\$750 or more	26	17	-	8	7	2	-	9	-	-	-	9	-
Median	\$314	\$331	\$319	\$371	\$362	\$284	\$282	\$294	\$329	\$351	\$346	\$287	\$227
Not mortgaged	14 629	3 502	18	146	113	1 177	2 048	11 127	20	15	45	3 414	7 633
Less than \$50	114	67	-	7	-	27	38	47	-	-	-	7	40
\$50 to \$74	536	183	2	31	69	105	-	353	-	-	-	90	256
\$75 to \$99	1 947	520	6	13	191	279	-	1 427	13	-	3	500	911
\$100 to \$124	3 086	735	-	37	35	222	441	2 351	-	-	-	630	1 721
\$125 to \$149	3 208	761	3	28	13	266	451	2 447	-	-	2	656	1 789
\$150 to \$199	3 773	759	7	25	29	212	486	3 014	-	-	6	1 069	1 928
\$200 to \$249	1 301	314	-	8	14	140	152	987	7	4	12	305	659
\$250 or more	664	163	-	8	9	50	96	501	-	5	10	157	329
Median	\$138	\$133	\$133	\$122	\$141	\$132	\$134	\$139	\$94	\$219	\$198	\$143	\$137
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	26.4	21.5	31.7	24.3	20.7	13.9	24.0	29.0	47.9	32.0	26.0	24.4	30.8
With a mortgage	29.1	25.5	31.7	25.2	22.5	50+	50+	35.4	50+	31.8	27.5	35.3	50+
Not mortgaged	25.4	18.1	31.7	10.9	12.3	11.9	23.1	28.0	21.4	33.5	19.2	22.2	30.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 682	696	37	82	36	199	342	2 986	22	20	18	926	2 000
Percent below poverty level	15.7	9.3	13.8	6.3	4.1	9.0	12.0	18.7	19.1	4.5	5.9	18.2	20.0
Renter-occupied housing units	26 031	9 536	1 608	3 174	1 046	1 986	1 722	16 495	1 449	2 294	871	3 728	8 153
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 841	8 809	1 497	3 021	982	1 725	1 584	16 032	1 396	2 207	837	3 603	7 989
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 190	727	111	153	64	261	138	463	53	87	34	125	164
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	4 045	1 696	175	586	154	423	358	2 349	91	225	75	707	1 251
2	3 765	1 145	202	378	173	212	180	2 620	253	391	145	608	1 223
3 and 4	4 781	1 677	358	560	140	348	271	3 104	335	544	150	835	1 240
5 to 9	3 852	1 628	306	601	155	335	231	2 224	362	398	171	488	805
10 to 49	5 729	2 542	483	934	332	490	303	3 187	355	645	269	703	1 215
50 or more	3 540	698	60	88	57	141	352	2 842	41	83	57	333	2 328
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	319	150	24	27	35	37	27	169	12	8	4	54	91
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	9 040	2 083	311	34	109	505	811	6 957	324	250	235	1 182	4 966
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 313	2 092	536	52	162	289	576	5 221	611	631	191	1 425	2 363
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 909	1 280	304	545	142	161	128	1 629	211	572	138	403	305
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 952	916	180	354	103	229	50	1 036	135	373	111	243	174
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 673	1 627	228	847	233	259	60	1 046	143	356	122	241	184
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 217	850	35	368	143	262	42	367	21	82	43	160	61
\$25,000 to \$34,999	664	504	9	161	98	189	47	160	4	24	22	68	42
\$35,000 to \$49,999	156	111	5	9	45	52	-	45	-	6	9	-	30
\$50,000 or more	107	73	-	14	11	40	8	34	-	-	-	6	28
Median	\$7 405	\$11 158	\$9 556	\$13 672	\$15 168	\$12 915	\$5 321	\$6 073	\$8 420	\$11 163	\$10 172	\$7 217	\$4 468
Mean	\$9 474	\$12 467	\$9 678	\$13 704	\$16 361	\$15 086	\$7 406	\$7 743	\$8 591	\$11 086	\$10 416	\$8 441	\$6 047
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	25 598	9 380	1 596	3 112	1 029	1 946	1 697	16 218	1 442	2 281	865	3 653	7 977
Less than \$100	3 372	816	45	123	52	251	345	2 556	38	33	56	372	2 057
\$100 to \$149	3 662	1 197	119	266	88	339	385	2 465	101	83	48	626	1 607
\$150 to \$199	5 165	1 978	421	599	194	409	355	3 187	384	531	204	799	1 269
\$200 to \$249	5 550	2 271	444	997	235	370	225	3 279	508	723	192	785	1 071
\$250 to \$299	4 222	1 705	392	727	247	257	82	2 517	305	593	194	577	848
\$300 to \$349	1 650	644	109	201	106	138	90	1 006	44	207	74	246	435
\$350 to \$399	498	189	19	51	42	60	17	309	40	65	74	66	64
\$400 to \$499	262	91	6	40	26	16	3	171	9	33	8	20	101
\$500 or more	76	44	-	16	2	10	16	32	-	-	-	5	27
No cash rent	1 141	445	41	92	37	96	179	696	13	13	15	157	498
Median	\$200	\$210	\$219	\$226	\$235	\$192	\$154	\$194	\$217	\$230	\$229	\$198	\$154
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.5	22.3	27.2	19.9	18.9	18.5	30.1	30.2	29.8	26.0	26.1	29.7	34.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 273	1 238	214	258	88	303	375	4 035	252	216	191	883	2 493
Percent below poverty level	20.3	13.0	13.3	8.1	8.4	15.3	21.8	24.5	17.4	9.4	21.9	23.7	30.6

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	2 434	490	960	984	Vacant for rent housing units -----	4 320	1 788	1 470	1 062
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	100	21	15	64	1 room -----	404	171	121	112
4 rooms -----	274	34	102	138	2 rooms -----	306	125	143	38
5 rooms -----	368	50	133	185	3 rooms -----	914	407	260	247
6 rooms -----	788	190	313	285	4 rooms -----	1 331	549	478	304
7 rooms -----	394	81	181	132	5 rooms -----	828	369	314	145
8 or more rooms -----	510	114	216	180	6 rooms -----	350	124	76	150
Median -----	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.9	7 or more rooms -----	187	43	78	66
					Median -----	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 353	482	944	927	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 932	1 644	1 352	936
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	81	8	16	57	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	388	144	118	126
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	8	—	—	8	None -----	410	171	127	112
1 -----	150	34	24	92	1 -----	1 800	745	662	393
2 -----	679	117	274	288	2 -----	1 431	624	454	353
3 -----	1 061	214	453	394	3 -----	563	226	181	156
4 -----	406	102	176	128	4 -----	93	22	44	27
5 or more -----	130	23	33	74	5 or more -----	23	—	2	21
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	847	255	387	205	1975 to March 1980 -----	487	233	197	57
1970 to 1974 -----	113	18	44	51	1970 to 1974 -----	374	277	86	11
1960 to 1969 -----	134	33	76	25	1960 to 1969 -----	483	244	182	57
1950 to 1959 -----	199	34	114	51	1950 to 1959 -----	229	116	68	45
1940 to 1949 -----	166	29	49	88	1940 to 1949 -----	374	136	150	88
1939 or earlier -----	975	121	290	564	1939 or earlier -----	2 373	782	787	804
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	2 019	429	808	782	1, detached or attached -----	902	290	279	333
2 or more -----	291	27	98	166	2 -----	651	164	313	174
Mobile home or trailer -----	124	34	54	36	3 and 4 -----	721	241	211	269
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9 -----	729	388	253	88
Central heating system -----	2 276	450	910	916	10 to 49 -----	1 083	533	355	195
Other means -----	145	40	48	57	50 or more -----	169	129	40	—
None -----	13	—	2	11	Mobile home or trailer -----	65	43	19	3
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	1 853	383	727	743	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	4 277	1 765	1 465	1 047
Less than \$10,000 -----	97	—	26	71	Less than \$100 -----	560	158	189	213
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	188	21	45	122	\$100 to \$149 -----	683	259	207	279
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	212	20	78	114	\$150 to \$199 -----	1 140	467	394	279
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	320	85	95	140	\$200 to \$249 -----	927	418	291	218
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	276	38	166	72	\$250 to \$299 -----	675	319	257	99
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	163	44	55	64	\$300 to \$399 -----	291	144	126	21
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	325	79	130	116	\$400 or more -----	1	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	97	25	54	18	Median -----	187	\$200	\$190	\$160
\$100,000 or more -----	175	71	78	26					
Median -----	\$45 100	\$55 400	\$48 000	\$33 000					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	1 853	97	400	596	585	175	45 100	4 277	560	1 823	1 602	291	1	187
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 797	77	375	596	574	175	45 600	3 897	388	1 647	1 570	291	1	195
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	56	20	25	—	11	—	15 400	380	172	176	32	—	—	102
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	410	179	148	78	5	—	103
1	31	—	11	20	—	—	32 500	1 791	159	885	664	83	—	184
2	431	50	139	140	76	26	35 400	1 424	132	523	628	141	—	209
3	898	41	189	314	301	53	45 600	536	87	218	185	45	1	185
4	382	1	22	103	171	85	66 500	93	3	44	29	17	—	189
5 or more	111	5	39	19	37	11	40 300	23	—	5	18	—	—	214
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	674	—	23	157	344	150	67 700	487	28	31	357	71	—	272
1970 to 1974	68	5	19	2	42	—	56 900	374	3	86	234	51	—	247
1960 to 1969	95	—	11	32	38	14	51 700	481	59	146	227	49	—	214
1950 to 1959	186	—	7	112	58	9	47 700	223	29	104	68	22	—	186
1940 to 1949	151	12	65	37	37	—	29 700	374	55	204	114	1	—	158
1939 or earlier	679	80	275	256	66	2	27 400	2 338	386	1 252	602	97	1	165
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	1 853	97	400	596	585	175	45 100	859	171	382	218	87	1	171
2 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 353	375	1 396	1 382	200	—	194
Mobile home or trailer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	14	45	2	4	—	148

Table A—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 383	47	251	362	318	128	89	134	34	14	6	30 800	36 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 111	37	165	274	267	107	88	121	34	12	6	32 500	38 700
15 to 24 years -----	55	—	4	36	—	3	—	12	—	—	—	28 900	35 600
25 to 34 years -----	319	—	59	55	83	30	17	43	19	7	6	34 500	45 500
35 to 44 years -----	324	9	57	73	66	39	38	28	9	5	—	32 800	37 700
45 to 64 years -----	311	22	35	85	83	22	22	36	6	—	—	31 600	35 300
65 years and over -----	102	6	10	25	35	13	11	2	—	—	—	31 900	32 800
Male householder, no wife present -----	120	6	30	43	15	18	1	7	—	—	—	22 900	27 700
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	47	—	11	10	7	12	—	7	—	—	—	31 800	33 900
35 to 44 years -----	52	6	6	31	8	—	1	—	—	—	—	23 200	23 100
45 to 64 years -----	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 000	17 800
65 years and over -----	8	—	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	41 700	37 200
Female householder, no husband present -----	152	4	56	45	36	3	—	6	—	2	—	25 300	26 400
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years -----	10	—	—	—	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	33 600	35 500
35 to 44 years -----	27	—	14	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 900	21 200
45 to 64 years -----	63	4	11	25	21	—	—	—	—	2	—	27 000	28 500
65 years and over -----	44	—	31	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	16 900	23 300
Median age -----	41.8	50.8	42.8	42.2	42.9	39.7	43.2	36.4	33.9	32.5	32.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	246	11	35	50	49	30	10	46	6	9	—	36 600	42 300
1975 to 1978 -----	520	15	85	170	123	37	25	47	12	—	6	29 100	36 000
1970 to 1974 -----	260	6	43	71	57	44	12	13	9	5	—	31 900	35 900
1960 to 1969 -----	214	5	58	33	58	12	13	28	7	—	—	31 000	35 000
1959 or earlier -----	143	10	30	38	31	5	29	—	—	—	—	28 200	30 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	25	3	8	7	1	—	—	6	—	—	—	25 500	31 700
4 rooms -----	47	—	8	15	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	35 300	31 000
5 rooms -----	214	6	30	90	66	9	13	—	—	—	—	28 700	29 000
6 rooms -----	424	20	132	99	92	28	26	27	—	—	—	24 800	29 100
7 rooms -----	305	12	36	58	86	52	18	43	—	—	—	34 000	36 900
8 or more rooms -----	368	6	37	93	63	32	25	58	34	14	6	37 800	49 700
Median -----	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.9	6.4	7.3	8.5+	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	19	3	3	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	26 300	35 700
2 -----	223	18	44	79	49	18	15	—	—	—	—	25 900	26 900
3 -----	742	20	169	161	175	78	54	82	3	—	—	30 900	34 000
4 -----	268	6	15	60	53	27	20	46	29	12	—	40 000	49 300
5 or more -----	131	—	20	55	41	5	—	—	2	2	6	27 200	39 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	125	—	5	2	27	5	15	47	11	7	6	65 800	71 200
1970 to 1974 -----	58	—	—	—	7	—	7	23	16	5	—	74 500	73 000
1960 to 1969 -----	96	—	8	—	17	33	13	18	7	—	—	44 800	49 900
1950 to 1959 -----	130	—	3	25	43	3	33	23	—	—	—	35 000	42 600
1940 to 1949 -----	204	—	69	23	75	21	10	6	—	—	—	31 100	30 400
1939 or earlier -----	770	47	166	312	149	66	11	17	—	2	—	24 700	26 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	70	6	18	15	5	9	4	13	—	—	—	26 700	33 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	118	—	34	34	39	2	7	2	—	—	—	25 800	28 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	128	6	26	57	28	—	11	—	—	—	—	22 100	26 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	117	11	48	26	18	—	14	—	—	—	—	19 900	24 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	310	6	60	110	31	54	21	21	—	7	—	27 800	34 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	223	13	23	67	78	22	5	7	8	—	—	31 500	33 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	283	5	42	39	74	34	18	58	6	7	—	36 000	42 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	79	—	—	14	28	—	6	17	14	—	—	38 800	50 700
\$50,000 or more -----	55	—	—	—	17	7	3	16	6	—	—	60 200	75 400
Median -----	\$19 210	\$15 208	\$14 974	\$17 689	\$22 436	\$19 853	\$18 355	\$30 504	\$35 637	\$23 750	\$52 076	...	...
Mean -----	\$21 285	\$16 747	\$16 103	\$17 935	\$23 154	\$22 603	\$20 165	\$30 343	\$37 019	\$23 754	\$67 870	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	1 028	25	193	240	237	100	62	119	34	12	6	31 900	38 400
Less than 15 percent -----	276	14	70	52	40	40	11	42	7	—	—	30 300	35 200
15 to 19 percent -----	248	5	54	41	91	21	11	12	13	—	—	32 000	34 800
20 to 24 percent -----	177	—	31	59	32	10	9	22	3	5	6	29 800	44 400
25 to 29 percent -----	108	6	14	29	21	9	8	13	8	—	—	32 300	39 100
30 to 34 percent -----	90	—	7	24	18	15	9	17	—	—	—	36 700	39 700
35 percent or more -----	129	—	17	35	35	5	14	13	3	7	—	33 500	42 300
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	19.8	12.5	17.5	22.3	19.3	17.4	25.0	21.3	18.8	41.4	22.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	355	22	58	122	81	28	27	15	—	2	—	27 200	30 600
Less than 10 percent -----	131	10	5	59	49	—	2	6	—	—	—	26 900	29 400
10 to 14 percent -----	111	6	18	41	24	17	5	—	—	—	—	28 400	28 900
15 to 19 percent -----	18	—	—	—	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	51 000	45 000
20 to 24 percent -----	21	6	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	—	13 200	32 000
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	29	—	7	20	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	25 900	26 900
35 percent or more -----	42	—	18	2	—	11	4	7	—	—	—	45 500	35 700
Not computed -----	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
Median -----	12.0	10.8	23.2	10.2	10—	14.1	18.2	33.8	—	22.5	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 383	47	251	362	318	128	89	134	34	14	6	30 800	36 400
1.01 or more persons per room -----	91	3	25	26	21	7	3	6	—	—	—	27 300	29 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	1 383	47	251	362	318	128	89	134	34	14	6	30 800	36 400
Central heating system -----	1 212	42	213	287	277	123	89	127	34	14	6	32 000	37 800
Air conditioning -----	558	26	41	140	132	81	32	81	14	5	6	34 200	41 500
Central system -----	90	—	—	—	19	6	11	36	7	5	6	63 800	74 900
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	113	6	35	17	29	9	4	13	—	—	—	26 900	30 500
Percent below poverty level -----	8.2	12.8	13.9	4.7	9.1	7.0	4.5	9.7	—	—	—	...	...

Table A—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 674	603	278	466	520	460	201	80	58	2	6	199
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 130	95	120	221	259	236	115	38	40	—	6	219
15 to 24 years.....	209	19	22	49	56	41	16	6	—	—	—	207
25 to 34 years.....	448	23	46	85	101	88	61	23	15	—	6	226
35 to 44 years.....	208	—	17	66	62	32	31	—	—	—	—	221
45 to 64 years.....	210	26	23	21	29	70	7	9	25	—	—	253
65 years and over.....	55	27	12	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	121
Male householder, no wife present.....	492	94	50	112	92	88	40	5	11	—	—	196
15 to 24 years.....	166	14	15	19	31	70	14	3	—	—	—	253
25 to 34 years.....	148	16	23	52	40	5	6	—	6	—	—	178
35 to 44 years.....	73	15	8	14	14	8	7	2	5	—	—	170
45 to 64 years.....	63	22	4	19	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	178
65 years and over.....	42	27	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 052	414	108	133	169	136	46	37	7	2	—	153
15 to 24 years.....	274	171	18	17	19	28	19	—	—	—	—	68
25 to 34 years.....	373	114	26	57	93	55	14	14	—	—	—	178
35 to 44 years.....	176	38	18	40	18	39	—	23	—	—	—	193
45 to 64 years.....	168	54	29	19	39	9	11	—	7	—	—	151
65 years and over.....	61	37	17	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	75
Median age.....	32.0	31.7	33.9	32.4	31.2	30.6	31.6	33.5	45.7	67.5	27.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 324	178	96	240	280	289	148	63	24	—	6	220
1975 to 1978.....	949	324	102	159	158	135	41	8	20	2	—	168
1970 to 1974.....	250	58	45	46	63	15	5	9	9	—	—	183
1960 to 1969.....	109	22	35	21	19	—	7	—	5	—	—	146
1959 or earlier.....	42	21	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	175
ROOMS												
1 room.....	58	11	22	4	7	8	6	—	—	—	—	126
2 rooms.....	152	56	57	32	—	5	—	2	—	—	—	134
3 rooms.....	495	122	44	120	111	60	24	14	—	—	—	182
4 rooms.....	889	220	75	198	193	146	48	7	—	2	—	189
5 rooms.....	626	136	41	70	110	70	23	6	—	—	—	228
6 rooms.....	287	54	24	23	72	23	36	26	29	—	—	218
7 or more rooms.....	167	4	15	19	27	48	8	23	—	—	6	276
Median.....	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.2	6.3	4.0	7.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	2 674	603	278	466	520	460	201	80	58	2	6	199
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 524	571	244	453	488	432	190	80	58	2	6	199
0.50 or less.....	813	206	58	141	160	146	52	22	20	2	6	200
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 331	267	112	259	275	223	114	50	38	—	—	205
1.01 to 1.50.....	316	97	68	49	30	55	9	8	—	—	—	147
1.51 or more.....	64	8	6	4	23	8	15	—	—	—	—	215
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	150	32	34	13	32	28	11	—	—	—	—	193
0.50 or less.....	34	9	5	7	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	174
0.51 to 1.00.....	107	23	29	6	25	19	5	—	—	—	—	193
1.01 to 1.50.....	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	288
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 199	496	138	182	163	136	41	22	21	—	—	143
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 152	481	126	176	158	127	41	22	21	—	—	142
1.01 or more persons per room.....	242	98	54	31	15	23	15	6	—	—	—	131
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	47	15	12	6	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	145
1.01 or more persons per room.....	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	288
BEDROOMS												
None.....	65	11	29	4	7	8	6	—	—	—	—	129
1.....	739	186	96	200	146	76	19	16	—	—	—	174
2.....	1 179	248	70	184	278	232	129	30	6	2	—	213
3.....	543	122	46	67	72	125	30	34	41	—	6	215
4.....	99	28	22	7	17	8	6	—	11	—	—	129
5 or more.....	49	8	15	4	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	194
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	951	388	97	99	115	109	57	34	46	—	6	140
2.....	433	30	16	110	138	91	42	6	—	—	—	214
3 and 4.....	448	37	61	114	113	96	6	21	—	—	—	204
5 to 9.....	476	81	63	100	108	95	21	2	6	—	—	198
10 to 49.....	267	17	27	36	46	59	57	17	6	2	—	255
50 or more.....	99	50	14	7	—	10	18	—	—	—	—	90
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	123	36	14	11	7	11	27	7	10	—	—	202
1970 to 1974.....	254	74	22	—	29	52	58	13	6	—	—	251
1960 to 1969.....	242	29	31	15	57	71	20	6	11	2	—	242
1950 to 1959.....	232	45	65	35	38	28	7	8	6	—	—	164
1940 to 1949.....	540	249	30	110	56	45	27	14	9	—	—	144
1939 or earlier.....	1 283	170	116	295	333	253	62	32	16	—	6	206
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	2 543	559	268	423	496	450	201	80	58	2	6	201
4 or more.....	131	44	10	43	24	10	—	—	—	—	—	186
With elevator.....	74	44	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	78
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	475	119	74	86	106	66	24	—	—	—	—	179
15 to 19 percent.....	450	141	62	63	69	72	15	11	17	—	—	166
20 to 24 percent.....	391	170	16	51	51	48	32	23	—	—	—	182
25 to 29 percent.....	279	37	48	67	63	28	36	—	—	—	—	177
30 to 34 percent.....	152	19	—	21	22	51	34	3	—	—	—	263
35 to 49 percent.....	294	50	20	77	83	22	7	21	14	—	—	200
50 percent or more.....	551	37	45	94	120	167	47	14	27	—	—	143
Not computed.....	82	30	13	7	6	6	—	8	—	—	—	143
Median.....	24.7	20.8	19.7	27.2	27.5	31.3	28.7	33.3	47.8	32.5	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	2 674	603	278	466	520	460	201	80	58	2	6	199
Central heating system.....	2 224	519	234	377	446	382	161	51	46	2	6	197
Air conditioning.....	730	53	46	58	185	185	126	32	37	2	6	255
Central system.....	163	24	—	7	18	29	41	19	23	2	—	304

Table A—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 268	41	87	113	114	266	193	306	88	60	20 428	23 199	87
15 to 24 years	65	7	1	7	11	19	8	7	5	—	16 806	18 604	8
25 to 34 years	324	5	6	19	41	77	49	97	17	13	22 813	23 431	18
35 to 44 years	378	—	32	25	36	80	71	100	24	10	21 481	24 076	21
45 to 64 years	382	13	20	25	19	84	57	87	40	37	22 344	25 793	24
65 years and over	119	16	28	37	7	40	8	15	2	—	11 047	13 963	19
Male householder, no wife present	166	11	16	31	5	40	40	20	3	—	17 381	17 377	16
15 to 24 years	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 025	—
25 to 34 years	71	7	12	14	—	17	16	5	—	—	15 625	15 104	19
35 to 44 years	56	—	4	7	—	12	24	8	1	—	22 738	20 880	—
45 to 64 years	29	2	—	8	5	5	—	7	2	—	14 750	17 582	—
65 years and over	8	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	15 833	13 879	—
Female householder, no husband present	175	31	40	27	10	28	14	19	6	—	11 528	13 156	20
15 to 24 years	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 005	—
25 to 34 years	10	—	—	—	3	—	—	7	—	—	25 714	24 512	—
35 to 44 years	33	—	18	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	7 292	8 840	—
45 to 64 years	74	10	14	6	25	14	12	—	—	—	16 842	16 625	6
65 years and over	50	21	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	5 714	9 742	14
Median age	42.5	63.4	43.7	50.4	41.0	41.9	41.0	40.8	48.8	51.1	...	...	43.6

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	298	7	13	29	27	86	53	69	8	6	19 387	21 377	12
1975 to 1978	587	6	48	54	44	131	135	123	27	19	20 380	21 490	44
1970 to 1974	294	16	24	7	43	54	28	76	29	17	20 577	25 458	29
1960 to 1969	247	15	26	30	10	45	13	60	30	18	19 831	23 209	13
1959 or earlier	183	39	32	51	5	18	18	17	3	—	11 005	13 119	28

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 603	81	141	171	129	334	247	345	95	60	19 212	21 511	126
1.01 or more persons per room	99	—	17	8	12	14	26	6	—	16	19 375	22 990	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	20 198	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 604	83	143	171	129	329	247	345	97	60	19 211	21 514	126
Central heating system	1 394	74	125	135	126	262	199	316	97	60	19 534	22 052	108
Air conditioning	679	29	29	72	47	114	109	181	59	39	23 133	24 876	30
Central system	96	10	—	5	—	6	6	30	27	12	32 037	32 279	6
Vehicles available	1 507	50	123	140	129	320	247	341	97	60	19 877	22 360	102
1	626	24	76	111	72	150	81	94	13	5	15 949	17 244	46
2 or more	881	26	47	29	57	170	166	247	84	55	23 318	25 995	56
House heating fuel	1 604	83	143	171	129	329	247	345	97	60	19 211	21 514	126
Utility gas	452	44	52	48	47	89	67	71	23	11	17 188	19 166	60
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10	—	—	—	7	—	10	—	—	—	21 250	20 010	—
Electricity	249	—	14	12	7	54	49	77	23	13	23 894	25 372	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	865	39	67	102	75	177	121	197	51	36	19 236	21 989	66
Other	28	—	10	9	—	9	—	—	—	11	11 111	10 973	—
Median rooms	6.3	5.5	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.4	...	...	6.4

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	1 028	17	69	84	68	261	171	256	53	49	20 421	22 886	69
Less than \$200	72	6	—	3	15	20	13	15	—	—	17 143	18 640	6
\$200 to \$249	185	—	7	29	14	70	28	31	—	6	18 191	19 697	—
\$250 to \$299	149	—	24	26	11	30	10	42	6	—	16 985	19 852	29
\$300 to \$349	185	—	—	20	10	56	61	20	12	6	20 602	22 152	—
\$350 to \$399	131	5	8	—	18	40	9	33	—	18	19 450	25 154	5
\$400 to \$499	163	6	30	6	—	14	30	52	18	7	22 750	22 821	29
\$500 to \$599	80	—	—	—	—	24	12	32	12	—	26 250	26 599	—
\$600 to \$749	30	—	—	—	—	7	8	10	5	—	26 250	27 944	—
\$750 or more	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	12	33 174	45 551	—
Median	\$329	\$375	\$372	\$269	\$273	\$309	\$328	\$380	\$425	\$385	...	...	\$299
Not mortgaged	355	53	49	44	49	49	52	27	26	6	14 107	16 648	44
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 090	6
\$75 to \$99	54	—	15	16	—	5	4	—	14	—	11 875	18 939	—
\$100 to \$124	94	32	7	9	18	—	28	—	—	—	12 222	12 142	25
\$125 to \$149	57	6	—	8	17	23	3	—	—	—	14 632	14 484	4
\$150 to \$199	86	9	15	5	14	4	17	9	7	6	16 250	20 118	9
\$200 to \$249	46	—	2	6	—	17	—	16	5	—	19 545	22 664	—
\$250 or more	12	—	10	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	6 500	10 269	—
Median	\$135	\$116	\$158	\$117	\$135	\$146	\$120	\$214	\$98	\$175	...	...	\$116

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	1 028	17	69	84	68	261	171	256	53	49	20 421	22 886	69
Less than 15 percent	276	—	—	—	—	44	51	109	35	37	30 675	32 150	—
15 to 19 percent	248	—	—	3	24	62	61	79	13	6	23 415	23 830	7
20 to 24 percent	177	—	—	9	16	81	21	39	5	6	19 107	23 042	—
25 to 29 percent	108	—	—	41	4	24	18	21	—	—	16 500	17 674	5
30 to 34 percent	90	—	—	17	17	36	15	5	—	—	16 618	17 072	—
35 percent or more	129	17	69	14	7	14	5	3	—	—	7 159	9 454	57
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.8	50+	50+	28.7	23.1	21.5	17.8	16.2	13.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	355	53	49	44	49	49	52	27	26	6	14 107	16 648	44
Less than 10 percent	131	—	—	—	8	19	47	25	26	6	24 469	27 699	—
10 to 14 percent	111	—	7	33	41	25	5	—	—	—	13 445	14 144	—
15 to 19 percent	18	—	8	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	10 500	10 741	—
20 to 24 percent	21	6	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	6 607	9 627	6
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	29	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 083	5 345	7
35 percent or more	42	30	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 816	3 839	28
Not computed	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	3
Median	12.0	42.6	30.8	13.3	12.0	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	44.4

Table A—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 747	985	692	308	183	257	149	105	41	27	7 049	10 284	1 243
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 157	155	300	174	147	168	95	70	27	21	11 774	13 950	313
15 to 24 years	209	63	56	26	21	29	10	—	4	—	8 705	9 733	76
25 to 34 years	462	54	118	65	75	87	37	21	5	—	12 269	12 583	135
35 to 44 years	210	20	40	41	36	34	21	8	10	—	12 778	13 419	39
45 to 64 years	214	8	52	35	4	18	27	41	8	21	18 077	23 339	41
65 years and over	62	10	34	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	6 750	7 749	22
Male householder, no wife present	502	174	105	82	18	73	24	18	8	—	8 772	10 056	133
15 to 24 years	171	54	39	31	3	34	—	10	—	—	9 279	9 989	36
25 to 34 years	148	37	40	29	9	11	14	—	8	—	9 722	11 199	24
35 to 44 years	73	24	6	22	6	—	10	5	—	—	10 739	11 264	22
45 to 64 years	68	25	12	—	—	28	—	3	—	—	8 125	10 176	23
65 years and over	42	34	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 044	4 010	28
Female householder, no husband present	1 088	656	287	52	18	16	30	17	6	6	4 393	6 489	797
15 to 24 years	286	231	24	10	—	4	—	17	—	—	3 764	5 271	253
25 to 34 years	385	226	129	—	12	6	—	—	6	6	4 535	7 212	299
35 to 44 years	176	58	79	27	—	6	—	—	—	—	6 316	6 803	110
45 to 64 years	180	94	43	15	6	—	22	—	—	—	4 818	7 176	98
65 years and over	61	47	12	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	4 063	4 708	37
Median age	32.0	28.8	33.2	34.1	32.7	29.7	41.3	36.7	34.3	49.2	...	...	30.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 344	513	344	198	72	120	32	40	19	6	6 815	9 261	611
1975 to 1978	977	323	268	78	72	105	97	30	4	—	7 048	9 683	455
1970 to 1974	275	122	38	32	21	23	5	24	10	—	6 550	10 124	131
1960 to 1969	109	15	28	—	11	9	6	11	8	21	17 639	28 740	34
1959 or earlier	42	12	14	—	7	—	9	—	—	—	7 500	10 126	12
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 597	939	640	308	166	233	138	105	41	27	7 038	10 350	1 196
0.50 or less	834	350	163	93	35	58	62	31	36	6	6 595	10 769	310
0.51 to 1.00	1 373	456	360	165	102	134	63	67	5	21	7 191	10 579	636
1.01 to 1.50	326	110	105	42	29	20	13	7	—	—	7 172	8 510	219
1.51 or more	64	23	12	8	—	21	—	—	—	—	6 875	9 357	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	150	46	52	—	17	24	11	—	—	—	7 197	9 131	47
0.50 or less	34	5	16	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6 875	10 412	5
0.51 to 1.00	107	41	27	—	17	11	—	—	—	—	8 092	9 034	33
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 445	9
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 747	985	692	308	183	257	149	105	41	27	7 049	10 284	1 243
Central heating system	2 280	839	552	231	150	228	140	80	33	27	6 920	10 470	1 042
Air conditioning	741	159	97	89	64	142	92	61	31	6	13 496	15 446	138
Central system	168	34	15	17	14	27	28	28	5	—	15 667	15 523	28
Vehicles available	1 641	257	426	269	154	245	124	98	41	27	11 278	13 722	442
1 or more	1 226	252	355	223	131	121	71	51	16	6	10 067	11 777	397
2 or more	415	7	71	46	23	124	53	47	25	21	7 264	21 238	45
House heating fuel	2 747	985	692	308	183	257	149	105	41	27	7 049	10 284	1 243
Utility gas	1 226	453	328	139	88	90	48	54	17	9	6 818	10 018	606
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41	14	8	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	7 031	10 407	14
Electricity	433	184	47	32	32	64	43	25	—	6	6 729	11 734	172
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	985	320	284	127	63	97	50	8	24	12	7 357	9 804	425
Other	62	14	25	5	—	—	—	18	—	—	7 778	12 945	26
Median rooms	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.4	5.7	4.8	4.8	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 674	949	683	288	175	257	149	105	41	27	7 086	10 377	1 199
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	716	463	188	23	14	11	8	—	—	9	4 190	6 428	526
\$100 to \$149	478	131	129	49	53	27	26	33	18	12	8 618	12 147	187
\$150 to \$199	744	211	240	105	45	74	36	25	8	—	8 005	9 622	287
\$200 to \$249	454	95	61	77	41	98	58	18	—	6	12 305	13 877	113
\$250 to \$299	203	49	47	22	16	42	14	3	10	—	10 625	11 914	86
\$300 to \$349	71	—	12	12	6	5	5	26	5	—	20 250	19 465	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	21 250	22 070	—
No cash rent	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 175	—
Median	\$159	\$105	\$154	\$187	\$166	\$207	\$213	\$196	\$163	\$104	...	...	\$120
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	603	425	162	5	5	6	—	—	—	—	3 953	4 148	496
\$100 to \$149	278	85	111	24	10	10	18	8	—	12	6 929	9 974	138
\$150 to \$199	466	134	146	77	32	43	7	—	18	9	7 740	11 664	182
\$200 to \$249	520	126	134	47	64	70	31	40	8	—	10 000	11 793	163
\$250 to \$299	460	128	79	67	19	72	19	6	—	—	10 858	11 944	136
\$300 to \$349	201	20	33	32	42	39	8	12	9	6	13 423	17 271	41
\$350 to \$399	80	22	—	21	3	14	11	9	—	—	12 143	12 932	22
\$400 to \$499	58	9	12	15	—	5	—	17	—	—	11 333	14 249	21
\$500 or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	21 250	22 070	—
No cash rent	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 175	—
Median	\$199	\$143	\$174	\$245	\$235	\$250	\$258	\$259	\$208	\$182	...	...	\$143
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	475	11	103	10	24	86	97	76	41	27	20 250	23 481	63
15 to 19 percent	450	80	104	59	49	91	38	29	—	—	11 737	12 192	139
20 to 24 percent	391	161	39	50	57	72	12	—	—	—	9 196	9 339	186
25 to 29 percent	279	44	137	62	33	3	—	—	—	—	8 451	8 554	77
30 to 34 percent	152	19	55	64	12	—	2	—	—	—	10 078	9 168	32
35 to 49 percent	294	103	149	37	—	5	—	—	—	—	5 821	6 002	161
50 percent or more	551	455	90	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 392	3 406	465
Not computed	82	76	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	452	76
Median	24.7	50+	28.4	27.0	21.3	17.3	13.4	12.5	10—	10—	...	...	41.4

Table A—62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 028	72	185	149	185	131	163	80	30	33	329
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	69	6	15	16	10	8	14	—	—	—	292
2 persons -----	124	6	32	7	13	16	13	21	9	7	363
3 persons -----	134	9	32	4	28	31	19	5	—	6	339
4 persons -----	385	33	62	63	68	43	64	43	9	—	325
5 persons -----	136	4	16	19	25	15	30	5	5	17	363
6 persons -----	90	14	9	5	23	11	19	6	—	3	337
7 persons -----	56	—	13	16	18	—	2	—	7	—	297
8 or more persons -----	34	—	6	19	—	7	2	—	—	—	279
Median -----	3.99	3.95	3.72	4.25	4.11	3.74	4.05	3.83	4.17	4.71	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	869	66	126	126	168	106	139	75	30	33	335
15 to 24 years -----	55	—	4	4	15	17	3	—	5	7	363
25 to 34 years -----	286	18	18	30	64	39	42	46	20	9	367
35 to 44 years -----	275	32	40	43	42	26	64	12	5	11	327
45 to 64 years -----	248	16	64	44	47	24	30	17	—	6	300
65 years and over -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Male householder, no wife present -----	62	—	19	7	17	6	8	5	—	—	315
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	40	—	11	7	10	7	1	5	—	—	310
35 to 44 years -----	14	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	350
45 to 64 years -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	97	6	40	16	—	19	16	—	—	—	258
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	10	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	364
35 to 44 years -----	17	—	—	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	365
45 to 64 years -----	48	6	21	11	—	—	10	—	—	—	243
65 years and over -----	22	—	16	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	234
Median age -----	39.7	41.3	47.6	40.5	35.7	35.7	41.2	32.6	28.6	35.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	226	24	5	11	53	39	24	29	23	18	376
1975 to 1978 -----	461	18	100	60	67	55	96	46	7	12	339
1970 to 1974 -----	186	19	9	59	33	26	32	5	—	3	309
1960 to 1969 -----	141	11	64	19	25	11	11	—	—	—	246
1959 or earlier -----	14	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	275
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	19	9	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	258
4 rooms -----	29	—	5	10	—	—	2	7	—	—	322
5 rooms -----	143	6	39	28	41	10	13	6	—	—	297
6 rooms -----	273	24	77	21	44	38	47	18	4	—	316
7 rooms -----	263	13	52	55	42	33	40	16	5	7	314
8 or more rooms -----	301	20	12	37	41	50	61	33	21	26	390
Median -----	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.8	6.3	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.9	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	120	6	7	—	9	9	36	16	18	19	465
1970 to 1974 -----	58	—	—	—	7	2	20	17	4	8	500
1960 to 1969 -----	82	3	—	24	9	14	22	10	—	—	368
1950 to 1959 -----	85	—	4	—	21	2	32	20	—	6	430
1940 to 1949 -----	162	17	23	34	27	27	23	11	—	—	313
1939 or earlier -----	521	46	151	91	112	77	30	6	8	—	285
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	25	11	11	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	207
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	193	35	86	44	—	20	5	—	3	—	236
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	240	14	51	42	81	38	8	6	—	—	308
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	237	—	23	23	70	32	77	12	—	—	354
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	100	6	12	24	7	26	15	5	5	—	352
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	62	—	2	6	14	7	13	20	—	—	411
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	119	6	—	7	6	8	37	22	15	18	480
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	34	—	—	—	7	—	8	10	—	9	520
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	621
\$150,000 or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	750+
Median -----	\$31 900	\$18 500	\$19 600	\$24 300	\$31 300	\$31 400	\$39 000	\$58 800	\$63 900	\$78 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	276	48	89	58	32	18	31	—	—	—	251
15 to 19 percent -----	248	18	55	16	60	40	41	12	—	6	329
20 to 24 percent -----	177	—	14	25	56	20	17	24	15	6	344
25 to 29 percent -----	108	—	20	11	15	15	20	8	—	13	357
30 to 34 percent -----	90	—	—	5	18	18	12	29	3	5	417
35 percent or more -----	129	6	7	24	8	20	42	7	12	3	399
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	19.8	10.7	15.3	20.1	20.0	21.9	22.8	27.5	27.0	26.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	1 028	72	185	149	185	131	163	80	30	33	329
Steam or hot water system -----	449	23	97	55	105	70	64	21	8	6	324
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	254	17	36	43	30	50	40	27	—	11	351
Other built-in electric units -----	161	—	10	17	26	11	39	27	22	9	436
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	20	15	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	153
Other means -----	144	17	42	34	24	—	20	—	—	7	269
Air conditioning -----	436	32	75	65	61	60	66	43	15	19	338
Central system -----	67	12	—	—	—	13	7	17	6	12	509
1 or more individual room units -----	369	20	75	65	61	47	59	26	9	7	320
House heating fuel -----	1 028	72	185	149	185	131	163	80	30	33	329
Utility gas -----	314	37	73	44	40	51	41	28	—	—	304
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	425
Electricity -----	199	6	10	24	33	18	40	37	22	9	418
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	502	29	99	81	112	62	72	15	8	24	319
Other -----	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225

Table A—63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	355	—	6	54	94	57	86	46	12	135
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	59	—	—	15	32	2	—	—	10	111
2 persons -----	167	—	6	27	19	18	61	36	—	161
3 persons -----	38	—	—	4	14	6	12	2	—	129
4 persons -----	61	—	—	8	10	20	13	8	2	141
5 persons -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
6 persons -----	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	113
7 persons -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	2.21	—	2.00	1.94	2.29	3.63	2.20	2.14	1.10	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	242	—	6	30	54	43	77	32	—	143
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	33	—	—	—	8	13	6	6	—	141
35 to 44 years -----	49	—	—	8	21	6	9	5	—	120
45 to 64 years -----	63	—	—	6	6	13	31	7	—	160
65 years and over -----	97	—	6	16	19	11	31	14	—	142
Male householder, no wife present -----	58	—	—	12	18	8	6	14	—	124
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	38	—	—	7	11	6	6	8	—	129
45 to 64 years -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	88
65 years and over -----	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	217
Female householder, no husband present -----	55	—	—	12	22	6	3	—	12	118
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	250+
45 to 64 years -----	15	—	—	4	—	6	3	—	2	140
65 years and over -----	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	113
Median age -----	54.0	—	72.5	57.5	47.5	46.9	60.7	57.0	43.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	2	192
1975 to 1978 -----	59	—	—	—	37	11	—	11	—	120
1970 to 1974 -----	74	—	—	21	—	20	23	10	—	145
1960 to 1969 -----	73	—	—	7	20	8	17	11	10	154
1959 or earlier -----	129	—	6	26	37	18	34	8	—	122
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	6	—	—	5	—	—	1	—	—	90
4 rooms -----	18	—	—	—	11	2	—	5	—	120
5 rooms -----	71	—	6	23	15	5	11	11	—	111
6 rooms -----	151	—	—	26	39	20	48	8	10	138
7 rooms -----	42	—	—	—	14	18	—	10	—	135
8 or more rooms -----	67	—	—	—	15	12	26	12	2	163
Median -----	6.0	—	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.6	6.1	6.4	6.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	225
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	206
1950 to 1959 -----	45	—	—	6	10	10	6	13	—	141
1940 to 1949 -----	42	—	—	13	—	8	11	—	10	150
1939 or earlier -----	249	—	6	35	84	39	63	20	2	125
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	22	—	6	4	—	6	6	—	—	129
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	58	—	—	5	25	5	13	—	10	124
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	122	—	—	24	45	34	13	6	—	131
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	81	—	—	21	17	8	22	13	—	133
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	28	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	200
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	27	—	—	—	—	4	10	13	—	197
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	15	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	153
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$27 200	—	\$10000	\$28 300	\$25 100	\$22 000	\$34 200	\$41 700	\$19 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	131	—	—	23	36	17	34	21	—	135
10 to 14 percent -----	111	—	—	23	19	34	23	12	—	135
15 to 19 percent -----	18	—	—	8	—	—	5	5	—	160
20 to 24 percent -----	21	—	6	—	7	—	—	6	2	116
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	29	—	—	—	14	—	15	—	—	152
35 percent or more -----	42	—	—	—	15	6	9	2	10	150
Not computed -----	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	113
Median -----	12.0	—	22.5	10.9	12.5	11.7	12.0	10.8	50+	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	355	—	6	54	94	57	86	46	12	135
Steam or hot water system -----	194	—	6	30	54	20	48	24	12	134
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	101	—	—	24	21	20	25	11	—	132
Other built-in electric units -----	33	—	—	—	—	9	13	11	—	179
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	27	—	—	—	19	8	—	—	—	118
Air conditioning -----	122	—	—	12	45	14	46	5	—	132
Central system -----	23	—	—	—	—	—	18	5	—	182
1 or more individual room units -----	99	—	—	12	45	14	28	—	—	121
House heating fuel -----	355	—	6	54	94	57	86	46	12	135
Utility gas -----	97	—	—	24	37	17	19	—	—	117
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	33	—	—	—	—	9	13	11	—	179
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	208	—	6	22	48	31	54	35	12	148
Other -----	17	—	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	101

Table A—64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 268	131	64	72	321	680
15 to 24 years	65	12	2	—	28	23
25 to 34 years	324	54	32	15	69	154
35 to 44 years	378	35	17	17	96	213
45 to 64 years	382	28	13	32	94	215
65 years and over	119	2	—	8	34	75
Male householder, no wife present	166	5	4	7	35	115
15 to 24 years	2	—	2	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	71	—	—	7	15	49
35 to 44 years	56	5	—	—	51	73
45 to 64 years	29	—	2	—	18	9
65 years and over	8	—	—	—	2	6
Female householder, no husband present	175	—	—	23	46	106
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	—	8	—
25 to 34 years	10	—	—	7	—	3
35 to 44 years	33	—	—	—	10	23
45 to 64 years	74	—	—	10	15	49
65 years and over	50	—	—	6	13	31
Median age	42.5	35.8	34.5	46.0	43.2	43.1

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	298	65	17	10	73	133
1975 to 1978	587	71	17	37	146	316
1970 to 1974	294	—	34	2	71	187
1960 to 1969	247	—	—	53	47	147
1959 or earlier	183	—	—	—	65	118

ROOMS

1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	2	—	2	—	—	—
3 rooms	28	9	—	3	6	10
4 rooms	85	5	4	7	25	44
5 rooms	267	24	4	16	60	163
6 rooms	508	23	6	12	148	319
7 or more rooms	719	75	52	64	163	365
Median	6.3	6.8	7.6	6.9	6.2	6.2

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 603	136	64	102	402	897
0.50 or less	815	77	38	59	234	407
0.51 to 1.00	689	47	28	40	160	414
1.01 to 1.50	86	9	—	3	8	66
1.51 or more	13	3	—	—	—	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	2	—	—	4
0.50 or less	4	—	2	—	—	2
0.51 to 1.00	2	—	—	—	—	2
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	143	1	4	7	56	75
2 persons	377	44	4	27	102	200
3 persons	192	—	13	22	54	103
4 persons	502	39	28	41	127	267
5 persons	165	32	16	—	15	102
6 or more persons	230	20	3	5	48	154
Median	3.68	4.09	3.96	3.27	3.30	3.77
Total persons	5 890	530	256	307	1 358	3 439

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	1 486	130	58	102	375	821
2	63	—	—	—	9	54
3 and 4	11	—	—	—	5	6
5 to 9	25	—	—	—	5	20
10 to 49	7	—	—	—	7	—
50 or more	4	—	4	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	6	6	—	1	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	1 604	136	68	102	397	901
Steam or hot water system	743	22	—	41	158	522
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	427	21	43	33	144	186
Other built-in electric units	204	79	23	26	20	56
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	20	—	—	—	5	15
Other means	210	14	2	—	70	122
Air conditioning	679	51	31	61	181	355
Central system	96	26	12	18	28	12
1 or more individual room units	583	25	19	43	153	343
House heating fuel	1 604	136	68	102	397	901
Utility gas	452	2	11	24	134	281
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	249	96	32	38	20	63
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	865	38	25	30	235	537
Other	28	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	126	—	—	—	44	82
Percent below poverty level	7.8	—	—	—	10.9	9.1

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	83	—	2	—	34	47
\$5,000 to \$9,999	143	6	7	2	46	82
\$10,000 to \$12,499	171	—	2	3	40	126
\$12,500 to \$14,999	129	9	—	—	23	97
\$15,000 to \$19,999	334	23	4	13	104	190
\$20,000 to \$24,999	247	27	13	29	37	141
\$25,000 to \$34,999	345	39	33	31	72	170
\$35,000 to \$49,999	97	13	7	24	32	21
\$50,000 or more	60	19	—	—	14	27
Median	\$19 198	\$25 682	\$27 969	\$25 588	\$17 164	\$17 958
Mean	\$21 506	\$30 346	\$24 360	\$26 754	\$21 097	\$19 545

Owner-occupied housing units

Total 1975 to March 1980 1970 to 1974 1960 to 1969 1940 to 1959 1939 or earlier

1 609 136 68 102 402 901

1 268	131	64	72	321	680
65	12	2	—	28	23
324	54	32	15	69	154
378	35	17	17	96	213
382	28	13	32	94	215
119	2	—	8	34	75
166	5	4	7	35	115
2	—	2	—	—	—
71	—	—	7	15	49
56	5	—	—	51	73
29	—	2	—	18	9
8	—	—	—	2	6
175	—	—	23	46	106
8	—	—	—	8	—
10	—	—	7	—	3
33	—	—	—	10	23
74	—	—	10	15	49
50	—	—	6	13	31
42.5	35.8	34.5	46.0	43.2	43.1

298	65	17	10	73	133
587	71	17	37	146	316
294	—	34	2	71	187
247	—	—	53	47	147
183	—	—	—	65	118

—	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	2	—	—	—
28	9	—	3	6	10
85	5	4	7	25	44
267	24	4	16	60	163
508	23	6	12	148	319
719	75	52	64	163	365
6.3	6.8	7.6	6.9	6.2	6.2

1 603	136	64	102	402	897
815	77	38	59	234	407
689	47	28	40	160	414
86	9	—	3	8	66
13	3	—	—	—	10
6	—	2	—	—	4
4	—	2	—	—	2
2	—	—	—	—	2
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—

143	1	4	7	56	75
377	44	4	27	102	200
192	—	13	22	54	103
502	39	28	41	127	267
165	32	16	—	15	102
230	20	3	5	48	154
3.68	4.09	3.96	3.27	3.30	3.77
5 890	530	256	307	1 358	3 439

1 486	130	58	102	375	821
63	—	—	—	9	54
11	—	—	—	5	6
25	—	—	—	5	20
7	—	—	—	7	—
4	—	4	—	—	—
13	6	6	—	1	—

1 604	136	68	102	397	901
743	22	—	41	158	522
427	21	43	33	144	186
204	79	23	26	20	56
20	—	—	—	5	15
210	14	2	—	70	122
679	51	31	61	181	355
96	26	12	18	28	12
583	25	19	43	153	343
1 604	136	68	102	397	901
452	2	11	24	134	281
10	—	—	—	—	—
249	96	32	38	20	63
865	38	25	30	235	537
28	—	—	—	—	—
126	—	—	—	44	82
7.8	—	—	—	10.9	9.1

83	—	2	—	34	47
143	6	7	2	46	82
171	—	2	3	40	126
129	9	—	—	23	97
334	23	4	13	104	190
247	27	13	29	37	141
345	39	33	31	72	170
97	13	7	24	32	21
60	19	—	—	14	27
\$19 198	\$25 682	\$27 969	\$25 588	\$17 164	\$17 958
\$21 506	\$30 346	\$24 360	\$26 754	\$21 097	\$19 545

Renter-occupied housing units

Total 1975 to March 1980 1970 to 1974 1960 to 1969 1940 to 1959 1939 or earlier

2 747 125 259 273 795 1 295

1 157	60	118	169	280	530
209	—	12	29	33	135
462	39	53	94	111	165
210	9	30	8	38	125
214	12	19	33	65	85
62	—	4	5	33	20
502	16	41	27	109	309
171	5	20	—	27	119
148	—	6	—	36	106
73	5	2	8	15	43
68	—	13	12	10	33
42	6	—	7	21	8
1 088	49	100	77	406	456
286	—	23	30	124	109
385	12	29	34	159	151

Table A—65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
The SMSA												
Occupied housing units	1 609	1 486	110	13	2 747	1 024	433	448	476	267	99	—
Condominium housing units	8	8	—	—	38	21	—	—	7	6	4	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 268	1 197	66	5	1 157	387	243	160	202	135	30	—
15 to 24 years	65	55	7	3	209	26	53	38	70	22	—	—
25 to 34 years	324	319	5	—	462	148	89	77	80	48	20	—
35 to 44 years	378	348	30	—	210	76	77	20	24	13	—	—
45 to 64 years	382	360	20	2	214	102	15	25	19	43	10	—
65 years and over	119	115	4	—	62	35	9	—	9	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	166	125	33	8	502	126	80	112	106	61	17	—
15 to 24 years	2	—	—	—	171	50	28	40	22	31	—	—
25 to 34 years	71	52	19	—	148	22	31	51	31	6	7	—
35 to 44 years	56	52	—	—	73	28	13	7	15	10	—	—
45 to 64 years	29	13	14	2	68	21	8	7	14	14	4	—
65 years and over	8	8	—	—	42	5	—	—	24	—	6	—
Female householder, no husband present	175	164	11	—	1 088	511	110	176	168	71	52	—
15 to 24 years	8	8	—	—	177	39	37	24	24	5	4	—
25 to 34 years	10	10	—	—	385	165	57	55	72	36	—	—
35 to 44 years	33	33	—	—	176	70	14	35	41	16	—	—
45 to 64 years	74	63	11	—	180	84	—	42	26	12	16	—
65 years and over	50	50	—	—	61	15	—	7	5	2	32	—
Median age	42.5	42.4	43.8	36.9	32.0	32.7	30.4	30.9	31.0	33.4	61.4	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	298	262	32	4	1 344	401	200	285	266	136	56	—
1975 to 1978	587	538	43	6	977	436	180	94	151	83	33	—
1970 to 1974	294	278	13	3	275	132	42	34	25	32	10	—
1960 to 1969	247	235	12	—	109	43	2	28	29	7	—	—
1959 or earlier	183	173	10	—	42	12	9	7	5	9	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	63	8	7	—	25	23	—	—
2 rooms	2	—	—	2	152	41	7	26	55	7	16	—
3 rooms	28	28	—	—	505	111	53	164	102	30	45	—
4 rooms	85	53	27	5	904	287	176	117	181	120	23	—
5 rooms	267	231	30	6	641	249	129	115	63	70	15	—
6 rooms	508	480	28	—	293	192	29	12	50	10	—	—
7 or more rooms	719	694	25	—	189	136	32	14	—	7	—	—
Median	6.3	6.4	5.4	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.2	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 603	1 484	108	11	2 597	1 003	401	431	433	237	92	—
0.50 or less	815	747	64	4	834	276	116	154	157	83	48	—
0.51 to 1.00	689	640	42	7	1 373	571	231	197	228	117	29	—
1.01 to 1.50	86	84	2	—	326	150	39	64	36	31	6	—
1.51 or more	13	13	—	—	64	6	15	16	12	6	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	2	2	2	150	21	32	17	43	30	7	—
0.50 or less	4	2	—	—	34	9	—	—	5	13	7	—
0.51 to 1.00	2	—	2	—	107	21	23	8	38	17	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	7	—	70	8	7	7	25	23	—	—
1	33	22	—	4	749	131	84	211	201	53	69	—
2	276	243	30	3	1 194	416	255	153	178	168	24	—
3	845	798	41	6	564	347	61	67	60	23	6	—
4	302	284	18	—	121	95	10	4	12	—	—	—
5 or more	153	139	14	—	49	27	16	6	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	83	70	11	2	985	449	88	170	157	52	69	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	143	132	4	7	692	237	149	106	137	56	7	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	171	142	27	2	308	166	41	51	29	11	10	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	129	124	5	—	183	65	44	7	37	30	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	334	322	10	2	257	41	63	39	50	56	8	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	247	239	8	—	149	29	35	37	24	24	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	345	307	38	—	105	25	13	8	27	32	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	97	90	7	—	41	12	—	18	6	—	5	—
\$50,000 or more	60	60	—	—	27	—	—	12	9	6	—	—
Median	\$19 198	\$19 279	\$19 500	\$7 250	\$7 049	\$5 926	\$7 434	\$7 411	\$7 470	\$13 708	\$4 097	—
Mean	\$21 506	\$21 763	\$19 526	\$8 828	\$10 284	\$8 011	\$10 394	\$11 023	\$11 957	\$15 640	\$7 476	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 604	1 486	105	13	2 747	1 024	433	448	476	267	99	—
Steam or hot water system	743	681	58	4	1 206	375	273	232	236	90	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	427	400	20	7	708	357	35	101	110	72	33	—
Other built-in electric units	204	197	7	—	304	58	18	30	52	93	53	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	20	20	—	—	62	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	210	188	20	2	467	172	107	85	78	12	13	—
Air conditioning	679	615	59	5	741	211	83	61	127	181	78	—
Central system	96	92	4	—	168	42	2	—	26	67	31	—
Vehicles available	1 507	1 394	102	11	1 641	568	274	245	294	221	39	—
1	626	580	40	6	1 226	450	207	200	184	151	34	—
2 or more	881	814	62	5	415	118	67	45	110	70	5	—
House heating fuel	1 604	1 486	105	13	2 747	1 024	433	448	476	267	99	—
Utility gas	452	434	18	—	1 226	644	136	145	176	110	15	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10	10	—	—	41	12	8	10	6	5	—	—
Electricity	249	238	11	—	433	110	31	39	64	112	77	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	865	776	76	13	985	231	242	254	220	31	7	—
Other	28	28	—	—	62	27	16	—	10	9	—	—
Water heating fuel	1 609	1 486	110	13	2 696	1 010	424	439	466	258	99	—
Utility gas	678	635	43	—	1 505	745	142	251	207	138	22	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	60	45	13	2	125	41	33	19	26	6	—	—
Electricity	447	426	10	11	504	107	103	60	87	80	67	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	424	380	44	—	552	112	146	104	146	34	10	—
Other	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Family householder	1 434	1 326	99	9	2 177	918	349	308	344	214	44	—
With own children under 18 years	923	879	37	7	1 706	788	284	226	248	130	30	—
With own children under 6 years	377	358	12	7	1 024	474	164	132	140	89	25	—
Female householder, no husband present	76	76	—	—	895	472	88	148	116	57	14	—
With own children under 18 years	31	31	—	—	787	440	81	120	95	51	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	437	282	33	54	36	32	—	—
Nonfamily householder	175	160	11	4	570	106	84	140	132	53	55	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	126	118	7	1	1 243	617	148	183	192	60	43	—
Percent below poverty level	7.8	7.9	6.4	7.7	45.2	60.3	34.2	40.8	40.3	22.5	43.4	—

Table A — 66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	1 609	143	377	192	502	165	127	69	34	3.68	5 890
Nonrelatives present	95	—	19	26	8	16	10	9	7	3.81	374
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	30	2	5	1	16	3	3	—	—	3.94	131
4 rooms	85	27	40	3	10	3	2	—	—	1.89	191
5 rooms	267	37	91	33	52	23	19	5	7	2.67	859
6 rooms	508	65	134	97	145	34	17	16	—	3.07	1 547
7 rooms	324	—	39	41	154	26	45	6	13	4.03	1 290
8 or more rooms	395	12	68	17	125	76	41	42	14	4.30	1 872
Median	6.3	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.3	7.0	7.9	7.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 603	141	375	192	502	165	127	67	34	3.69	5 861
1.00 or less	1 504	141	375	192	486	159	103	46	2	3.59	5 297
1.01 to 1.50	86	—	—	—	16	3	21	21	25	6.64	487
1.51 or more	13	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	7	7.57	77
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	2.00	29
1.00 or less	6	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	2.00	29
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 486	128	333	180	481	151	118	61	34	3.71	5 436
2 or more	110	11	42	9	21	10	9	8	—	2.72	413
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	4	2	3	—	4	—	—	—	2.67	41
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 383	128	291	172	446	142	109	61	34	3.73	5 064
Less than \$10,000	47	—	24	9	5	9	—	—	—	2.48	215
\$10,000 to \$19,999	251	51	34	15	95	15	19	15	7	3.77	901
\$20,000 to \$29,999	362	48	45	61	112	35	33	21	7	3.74	1 294
\$30,000 to \$39,999	318	8	91	52	74	39	31	10	13	3.61	1 198
\$40,000 to \$49,999	128	7	31	22	36	—	15	—	7	3.61	427
\$50,000 to \$59,999	89	1	32	7	46	—	—	—	—	3.60	297
\$60,000 to \$79,999	134	13	31	6	57	16	5	6	—	3.80	480
\$80,000 to \$99,999	34	—	3	—	14	12	3	2	—	4.50	156
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	5.50	77
\$150,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	25
Median	\$30 800	\$21 500	\$33 800	\$30 300	\$31 100	\$32 900	\$30 500	\$25 500	\$31 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 609	143	377	192	502	165	127	69	34	3.68	5 890
Median income	\$19 198	\$6 844	\$18 112	\$20 238	\$22 674	\$21 012	\$22 731	\$18 542	\$14 286	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.2	29.0	16.3	18.7	16.4	23.6	16.5	14.7	21.4	...	...
With a mortgage	19.8	27.5	19.6	21.8	17.7	24.3	18.1	20.8	21.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.0	33.2	12.7	10	10.5	12.5	10	12.5	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	126	27	36	1	28	5	—	10	19	2.50	...
Median income	\$4 745	\$3 312	\$3 448	\$6 250	\$6 250	\$2500	—	\$6 250	\$11 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	48.8	50+	37.0	—	50+	50+	—	45.0	27.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	—	—	50+	50+	—	45.0	27.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	44.4	49.4	37.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 747	453	555	659	508	335	100	92	45	3.05	8 436
Nonrelatives present	252	—	92	53	34	57	—	16	—	3.14	812
ROOMS											
1 room	63	46	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.18	77
2 rooms	152	88	37	21	6	—	—	—	—	1.36	258
3 rooms	505	179	160	98	43	25	—	—	—	1.96	1 050
4 rooms	904	90	218	263	178	113	26	16	—	3.05	2 820
5 rooms	641	47	91	168	170	103	33	29	—	3.59	2 131
6 rooms	293	3	8	56	96	59	33	32	6	4.33	1 303
7 or more rooms	189	—	24	53	15	35	8	15	39	4.57	797
Median	4.2	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.5	7.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 597	410	519	630	489	321	100	83	45	3.09	8 067
1.00 or less	2 207	410	502	609	440	183	41	15	7	2.81	6 049
1.01 to 1.50	326	—	—	21	43	113	59	52	38	5.38	1 728
1.51 or more	64	—	17	—	6	25	—	16	—	4.86	290
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	150	43	36	29	19	14	—	9	—	2.39	369
1.00 or less	141	43	36	29	19	14	—	—	—	2.26	298
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	7.00	71
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 024	87	135	319	193	160	64	35	31	3.41	3 656
2	433	56	86	118	92	40	18	15	8	3.13	1 314
3 and 4	448	86	118	81	83	43	9	22	6	2.75	1 234
5 to 9	476	127	110	107	79	24	9	20	—	2.51	1 248
10 to 49	267	53	81	30	56	47	—	—	—	2.49	727
50 or more	99	44	25	4	5	21	—	—	—	1.72	257
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 674	438	544	650	493	322	98	92	37	3.05	8 176
Less than \$100	603	128	124	192	48	42	39	24	6	2.76	1 867
\$100 to \$149	278	60	62	72	72	32	5	20	15	3.57	1 009
\$150 to \$199	466	84	111	91	98	69	9	—	4	2.92	1 284
\$200 to \$249	520	68	104	170	84	68	11	15	—	3.02	1 433
\$250 to \$299	460	68	98	98	88	58	11	33	6	3.15	1 444
\$300 to \$349	201	20	28	53	42	34	18	—	6	3.49	673
\$350 to \$399	80	8	6	19	37	10	—	—	—	3.69	219
\$400 to \$499	58	—	11	9	24	9	5	—	—	3.88	228
\$500 or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	2
No cash rent	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	17
Median	\$199	\$165	\$188	\$206	\$210	\$219	\$156	\$203	\$148	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 747	453	555	659	508	335	100	92	45	3.05	8 436
Median income	\$7 049	\$4 949	\$7 409	\$5 895	\$10 353	\$9 880	\$4 800	\$6 702	\$10 268	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.7	26.3	24.2	24.9	24.7	22.1	40.3	18.4	26.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 243	170	178	320	232	159	80	69	35	3.35	...
Median income	\$3 786	\$3 068	\$3 311	\$3 439	\$4 454	\$5 575	\$3 800	\$6 090	\$8 542	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	41.4	29.2	33.5	43.4	44.9	29.6	45.9	41.8	30.4	...	...

Table A-67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person																
2 persons																
3 persons																
4 persons																
5 persons																
6 or more persons																
Median																
Total persons																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																
1.01 or more persons per room																
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																
1.01 or more persons per room																
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage																
Less than 15 percent																
15 to 19 percent																
20 to 24 percent																
25 to 29 percent																
30 to 34 percent																
35 percent or more																
Median																
Not mortgaged																
Less than 10 percent																
10 to 14 percent																
15 to 19 percent																
20 to 24 percent																
25 to 29 percent																
30 to 34 percent																
35 percent or more																
Median																
Not computed																
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person																
2 persons																
3 persons																
4 persons																
5 persons																
6 or more persons																
Median																
Total persons																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																
1.01 or more persons per room																
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																
1.01 or more persons per room																
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent																
15 to 19 percent																
20 to 24 percent																
25 to 29 percent																
30 to 34 percent																
35 to 39 percent																
40 to 49 percent																
50 percent or more																
Median																
Not computed																

Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
1 609	65	324	378	382	119	2	71	56	29	8	8	10	33	74	50	42.5
143	23	36	36	106	100	2	24	11	10	2	8	10	23	28	35	51.2
377	34	36	17	54	7	—	18	12	12	6	—	—	—	3	15	53.9
192	8	138	171	148	3	—	11	15	5	—	—	—	—	28	—	39.4
502	165	62	64	27	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	40.5
145	5	52	90	47	5	—	7	14	2	—	—	—	4	—	—	39.1
230	2.78	4.15	4.30	3.71	2.09	1.00	2.14	3.83	1.88	1.83	1.00	2.00	1.22	2.71	1.21	41.3
5 890	173	1 445	1 699	1 554	278	2	130	179	73	20	8	17	77	169	66	...
1 603	65	324	378	382	117	2	71	56	25	8	8	10	33	74	50	42.4
99	—	27	30	22	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	37.8
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.5
1 383	55	319	324	311	102	—	47	52	13	8	8	10	27	63	44	41.8
1 028	35	286	275	248	5	—	40	14	8	—	—	10	17	48	22	39.7
276	12	76	67	59	115	5	11	8	—	—	—	3	—	13	—	44.4
248	19	61	37	25	—	—	20	6	—	—	—	7	—	19	—	40.0
177	7	28	30	18	—	—	2	—	8	—	—	—	5	10	9	33.9
108	17	34	17	18	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	40.0
90	—	36	46	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	13	33.3
129	24.1	21.3	19.4	15.8	10—	—	22.2	19.4	27.5	—	—	16.4	34.4	17.9	42.9	—
19.8	35	49	33	43	97	—	7	38	5	8	8	—	10	15	22	54.0
131	—	28	19	32	9	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	41.9
111	—	5	25	18	44	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	59.4
18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.0
21	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	72.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	81.5
42	—	—	—	13	3	—	7	—	—	2	—	—	10	—	8	52.2
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85+
12.0	—	10—	11.1	10—	14.3	—	50+	10—	10—	13.3	17.5	—	50+	10.4	32.9	...
2 747	209	462	210	214	62	171	148	73	68	42	286	385	176	180	61	32.0
453	76	52	27	34	39	76	92	42	36	42	6	39	23	51	46	41.0
555	81	117	34	50	11	30	42	17	26	—	73	51	29	29	44	29.8
659	19	141	41	80	7	35	—	14	6	—	160	117	12	22	15	26.5
508	15	109	65	24	—	27	—	—	—	—	47	80	43	47	—	33.6
335	18	43	43	26	5	—	14	—	—	—	—	46	35	—	—	33.0
237	2.85	3.94	4.55	3.79	2.29	1.82	1.30	1.37	1.44	1.00	2.90	3.38	4.06	2.39	1.16	...
8 436	596	1 803	826	848	202	332	248	115	119	43	881	1 260	629	447	87	...
2 597	202	448	190	203	53	155	123	65	48	42	279	380	168	180	61	32.0
390	33	90	45	27	9	22	8	2	—	—	24	69	50	15	—	33.0
150	7	14	20	11	—	16	25	8	—	—	7	5	8	—	—	35.2
9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.5
2 674	209	448	208	210	55	166	148	73	63	42	274	373	176	168	61	32.0
475	31	90	47	84	4	17	44	14	21	6	37	37	26	17	—	34.0
450	34	90	30	48	20	24	19	29	14	—	17	59	14	52	4	28
391	5	84	55	11	9	19	15	8	15	15	82	26	23	23	4	29.5
279	32	45	19	10	12	32	26	7	—	6	15	11	12	38	13	32.5
152	19	37	16	27	5	10	—	—	—	—	14	—	7	7	2	34.1
294	38	32	9	25	5	10	11	7	—	8	14	69	40	28	15	32.1
551	50	64	32	5	5	48	33	15	13	7	33	145	28	32	3	28.5
82	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	26	26	26	3	34.3
24.7	30.7	22.4	22.5	17.2	21.9	28.1	23.7	18.9	18.8	25.0	24.9	44.3	30.0	25.6	26.0	...

Table A — 68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	143	49	2	24	11	10	2	94	8	—	23	28	35
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	141	47	2	24	11	8	2	94	8	—	23	28	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	128	45	—	24	11	8	2	83	8	—	23	17	35
2 or more	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	4	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	42	11	—	7	—	2	2	31	—	—	—	10	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	8	—	18	—	14
\$10,000 to \$12,499	29	17	2	—	7	8	—	12	—	—	5	7	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23	12	—	12	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	8	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 844	\$11 985	\$11 250	\$16 250	\$11 964	\$10 938	\$3 750	\$6 000	\$6 250	—	\$6 597	\$11 429	\$4 583
Mean	\$9 077	\$12 854	\$11 025	\$13 937	\$15 752	\$9 286	\$3 585	\$7 109	\$6 005	—	\$7 702	\$10 483	\$4 272
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	128	45	—	24	11	8	2	83	8	—	23	17	35
With a mortgage	69	26	—	17	1	8	—	43	—	—	13	17	13
Less than \$200	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$200 to \$249	15	8	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$250 to \$299	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	5	11	—
\$300 to \$349	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
\$400 to \$499	14	8	—	7	1	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$292	\$325	—	\$342	\$475	\$225	—	\$277	—	—	\$359	\$261	\$246
Not mortgaged	59	19	—	7	10	—	2	40	8	—	10	—	22
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	15	7	—	—	7	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	32	10	—	7	3	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	22
\$125 to \$149	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—
Median	\$111	\$106	—	\$113	\$93	—	\$138	\$114	\$88	—	\$250+	—	\$113
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	29.0	23.8	—	24.0	11.8	27.5	45.0	42.3	17.5	—	50+	18.9	42.3
With a mortgage	27.5	24.0	—	22.8	17.5	27.5	—	47.9	—	—	50+	18.9	49.3
Not mortgaged	33.2	14.6	—	50+	11.4	—	45.0	33.6	17.5	—	50+	—	32.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	27	7	—	7	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	6	14
Percent below poverty level	18.9	14.3	—	29.2	—	—	—	21.3	—	—	—	21.4	40.0
Renter-occupied housing units	453	288	76	92	42	36	42	165	6	39	23	51	46
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	410	245	67	74	34	28	42	165	6	39	23	51	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	43	9	18	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	87	53	5	10	16	17	5	34	—	—	8	16	10
2	56	49	24	16	7	2	—	7	—	6	1	—	—
3 and 4	86	66	18	34	7	—	7	20	—	6	—	7	7
5 to 9	127	75	7	26	4	14	24	52	6	20	14	7	5
10 to 49	53	39	22	6	8	3	—	14	—	7	—	5	2
50 or more	44	6	—	—	—	—	6	38	—	—	—	16	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	230	136	36	28	19	19	34	94	6	13	16	27	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999	109	70	28	26	—	8	8	39	—	14	1	12	12
\$10,000 to \$12,499	48	42	12	15	15	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	12	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	36	22	—	14	8	—	—	14	—	—	—	12	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 949	\$5 571	\$5 385	\$9 000	\$10 333	\$4 792	\$4 044	\$4 529	\$3 750	\$6 161	\$2500—	\$4 812	\$4 224
Mean	\$7 485	\$7 608	\$6 138	\$9 466	\$10 201	\$7 133	\$4 010	\$7 270	\$3 705	\$11 047	\$4 194	\$8 411	\$4 804
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	438	278	71	92	42	31	42	160	6	39	23	46	46
Less than \$100	128	69	—	16	4	22	27	59	—	—	—	27	32
\$100 to \$149	60	46	15	23	8	—	—	14	—	7	—	—	7
\$150 to \$199	84	62	13	21	14	6	8	22	6	—	9	7	—
\$200 to \$249	68	42	—	27	8	—	7	26	—	19	—	7	—
\$250 to \$299	68	44	31	5	8	—	—	24	—	13	6	—	5
\$300 to \$349	20	15	12	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$350 to \$399	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$165	\$167	\$256	\$173	\$166	\$58	\$70	\$160	\$165	\$227	\$260	\$73	\$60
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.3	25.9	45.8	21.3	26.3	16.5	25.0	26.8	50+	45.7	50+	21.3	25.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	170	86	6	24	11	17	28	84	6	13	16	17	32
Percent below poverty level	37.5	29.9	7.9	26.1	26.2	47.2	66.7	50.9	100.0	33.3	69.6	33.3	69.6

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Allentown city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	21 781	391	2 801	5 134	5 048	3 471	2 063	2 103	424	271	75	34 700	38 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	15 607	166	1 558	3 374	3 814	2 658	1 700	1 693	343	239	62	36 900	41 200
15 to 24 years	337	13	28	104	102	65	18	7	—	—	—	32 100	32 300
25 to 34 years	2 856	—	235	560	912	529	299	255	51	15	—	37 100	39 600
35 to 44 years	2 566	15	185	446	656	423	305	365	104	31	36	39 700	46 000
45 to 64 years	6 743	47	647	1 483	1 432	1 165	810	853	138	142	26	38 100	42 600
65 years and over	3 105	91	463	781	712	476	268	213	50	51	—	32 600	36 400
Male householder, no wife present	1 762	88	326	523	318	228	105	140	24	6	4	28 800	33 400
15 to 24 years	109	—	35	45	19	—	10	—	—	—	—	26 600	27 600
25 to 34 years	306	—	38	98	74	36	39	14	7	—	—	31 500	35 400
35 to 44 years	193	6	30	40	44	42	8	23	—	—	—	35 500	35 900
45 to 64 years	633	45	134	147	116	95	32	53	11	—	—	29 400	32 500
65 years and over	521	37	89	193	65	55	16	50	6	6	4	25 800	33 500
Female householder, no husband present	4 412	137	917	1 237	916	585	258	270	57	26	9	29 000	33 000
15 to 24 years	29	—	10	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 900	25 700
25 to 34 years	268	—	16	82	86	46	6	19	13	—	—	33 300	37 800
35 to 44 years	299	9	56	55	54	50	36	36	—	—	9	36 600	40 600
45 to 64 years	1 503	59	298	464	330	169	101	72	10	—	—	28 000	31 100
65 years and over	2 313	69	537	630	433	320	121	143	34	26	—	28 100	32 800
Median age	55.0	65.2	61.3	57.1	51.8	53.3	53.2	51.4	49.9	54.0	44.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 596	7	140	308	434	321	198	126	38	14	10	38 100	41 500
1975 to 1978	3 575	6	298	831	974	602	259	432	91	60	22	36 300	41 900
1970 to 1974	2 723	42	278	545	626	441	310	306	108	55	12	38 000	42 900
1960 to 1969	4 796	73	569	976	946	845	506	712	79	68	22	38 000	41 700
1959 or earlier	9 091	263	1 516	2 474	2 068	1 262	790	527	108	74	9	31 300	34 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	88	3	30	47	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	23 100	23 600
4 rooms	1 039	51	266	242	201	164	73	31	11	—	—	28 000	30 400
5 rooms	3 308	110	536	870	628	641	282	223	18	—	—	32 100	34 100
6 rooms	8 115	147	1 088	1 849	2 167	1 441	780	551	60	23	9	34 200	36 100
7 rooms	4 638	54	486	1 102	1 032	707	555	534	97	62	9	35 900	40 300
8 or more rooms	4 593	26	395	1 024	1 020	518	365	764	238	186	57	38 200	47 900
Median	6.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.7	6.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
1	271	20	61	50	72	19	36	13	—	—	—	30 600	31 400
2	3 665	148	763	944	645	616	283	224	30	12	—	29 600	32 900
3	12 482	173	1 336	2 560	3 164	2 374	1 320	1 250	198	89	18	36 700	39 300
4	3 179	43	370	768	496	313	353	518	166	120	32	38 300	46 200
5 or more	2 177	7	271	805	671	149	71	98	30	50	25	30 100	36 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	512	—	—	18	88	116	48	183	31	28	—	55 600	59 400
1970 to 1974	388	—	—	18	99	96	34	83	38	20	—	48 200	55 400
1960 to 1969	1 829	—	11	79	310	348	394	557	78	52	—	53 200	55 500
1950 to 1959	4 308	—	115	405	912	993	818	844	138	51	32	47 300	49 800
1940 to 1949	2 279	14	222	286	578	624	305	156	60	31	3	40 600	42 200
1939 or earlier	12 465	377	2 453	4 328	3 061	1 294	464	280	79	89	40	27 300	30 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 633	77	385	477	318	183	53	134	—	6	—	26 200	30 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 747	118	652	827	526	372	137	95	20	—	—	26 800	30 000
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 375	48	250	420	272	191	86	99	3	6	—	28 900	32 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 475	53	217	441	377	177	121	77	12	—	—	30 600	32 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 452	38	486	1 020	904	510	260	197	37	—	—	31 800	34 300
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 584	45	329	834	933	746	352	278	56	7	4	36 100	38 100
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4 556	9	355	765	1 203	918	609	529	119	49	—	39 500	42 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 322	3	118	298	434	301	387	553	109	102	17	50 200	52 500
\$50,000 or more	637	—	9	52	81	73	58	141	68	101	54	65 400	79 000
Median	\$20 259	\$10 026	\$13 808	\$17 120	\$20 608	\$21 792	\$25 335	\$28 306	\$30 000	\$43 747	\$65 263	...	...
Mean	\$21 745	\$11 197	\$15 388	\$18 006	\$21 087	\$21 874	\$26 249	\$28 662	\$35 733	\$58 664	\$77 967	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	10 236	66	870	2 103	2 635	1 808	1 081	1 226	248	146	53	37 800	42 300
Less than 15 percent	3 623	25	381	796	858	629	387	404	70	58	15	37 200	41 300
15 to 19 percent	2 240	13	105	483	649	398	185	321	50	15	21	37 400	43 100
20 to 24 percent	1 852	4	127	305	532	375	215	193	77	24	—	39 200	42 900
25 to 29 percent	901	7	76	133	200	154	140	131	21	31	8	42 100	47 200
30 to 34 percent	595	—	57	159	123	101	68	55	19	4	9	35 400	41 500
35 percent or more	962	17	106	221	261	145	79	108	11	14	—	36 300	39 500
Not computed	63	—	18	6	12	6	7	14	—	—	—	33 100	38 600
Median	18.3	18.1	17.1	17.6	18.5	18.4	19.1	18.1	20.3	20.0	17.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	11 545	325	1 931	3 031	2 413	1 663	982	877	176	125	22	31 800	35 800
Less than 10 percent	4 845	91	763	1 209	1 107	679	454	355	86	83	18	32 800	37 500
10 to 14 percent	2 383	95	345	623	513	342	199	203	33	30	—	32 200	36 000
15 to 19 percent	1 292	29	292	317	207	215	124	89	19	—	—	30 500	34 000
20 to 24 percent	826	41	143	277	168	94	60	30	9	—	4	27 300	32 000
25 to 29 percent	585	22	98	182	84	88	44	61	6	—	—	29 500	35 000
30 to 34 percent	399	17	62	104	104	45	30	31	6	—	—	31 100	33 500
35 percent or more	1 138	30	204	302	210	190	71	102	17	12	—	31 200	35 200
Not computed	77	—	24	17	20	10	—	6	—	—	—	26 300	29 000
Median	11.9	13.8	12.8	12.4	10.9	12.2	10.9	12.0	10.3	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 743	384	2 794	5 130	5 041	3 464	2 063	2 103	418	271	75	34 700	38 900
1.01 or more persons per room	232	—	72	96	49	7	8	—	—	—	—	26 100	25 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	7	7	4	7	7	—	—	6	—	—	30 700	33 200
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
Heating equipment	21 768	391	2 794	5 128	5 048	3 471	2 063	2 103	424	271	75	34 700	38 900
Central heating system	20 756	332	2 581	4 826	4 841	3 384	2 003	2 047	409	258	75	35 000	39 200
Air conditioning	13 334	176	1 069	2 703	3 137	2 351	1 564	1 660	390	214	70	38 600	43 000
Central system	1 958	13	44	65	280	338	296	555	179	139	49	56 600	63 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 120	58	256	298	225	153	31	93	—	6	—	26 700	31 400
Percent below poverty level	5.1	14.8	9.1	5.8	4.5	4.4	1.5	4.4	—	2.2	—	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Allentown city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	17 011	1 666	1 891	3 102	4 505	3 245	1 142	487	357	73	543	217
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	4 589	69	311	614	1 291	1 140	485	230	207	36	206	247
15 to 24 years.....	830	24	26	146	300	228	77	5	8	—	16	238
25 to 34 years.....	1 325	21	43	169	411	399	113	56	75	—	38	250
35 to 44 years.....	499	—	43	62	124	85	95	53	26	4	7	262
45 to 64 years.....	1 043	16	55	103	259	241	116	89	40	20	104	258
65 years and over.....	892	8	144	134	197	187	84	27	58	12	41	236
Male householder, no wife present.....	4 280	241	566	926	1 241	815	234	62	47	16	132	212
15 to 24 years.....	962	7	75	198	303	280	75	9	—	—	15	227
25 to 34 years.....	1 430	41	91	319	531	317	53	28	22	—	28	221
35 to 44 years.....	473	16	51	104	125	100	43	2	19	—	13	225
45 to 64 years.....	701	59	136	152	189	82	32	14	6	4	27	198
65 years and over.....	714	118	213	153	93	36	31	9	—	12	49	151
Female householder, no husband present.....	8 142	1 356	1 014	1 562	1 973	1 290	423	195	103	21	205	201
15 to 24 years.....	1 109	168	53	175	409	236	41	15	—	—	12	220
25 to 34 years.....	1 796	139	80	432	568	388	108	65	6	10	—	218
35 to 44 years.....	840	61	43	128	219	199	88	89	13	—	—	243
45 to 64 years.....	1 685	179	236	448	438	218	95	22	6	—	43	197
65 years and over.....	2 712	809	602	379	339	249	91	4	78	11	150	135
Median age.....	39.8	67.5	65.3	38.0	32.2	32.3	39.1	38.0	49.0	59.4	62.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	6 548	287	509	1 187	1 942	1 555	572	255	131	29	81	231
1975 to 1978.....	5 956	830	561	1 122	1 711	1 030	327	132	138	16	89	212
1970 to 1974.....	2 279	267	409	393	478	387	165	78	66	7	29	206
1960 to 1969.....	1 359	168	266	245	240	229	65	15	22	21	88	191
1959 or earlier.....	869	114	146	155	134	44	13	7	—	—	256	169
ROOMS												
1 room.....	612	202	301	69	32	8	—	—	—	—	—	107
2 rooms.....	1 329	226	504	315	213	51	7	—	—	—	13	143
3 rooms.....	4 845	736	561	1 193	1 649	525	107	23	—	—	51	197
4 rooms.....	4 796	236	329	957	1 453	1 231	379	96	47	7	61	230
5 rooms.....	3 210	161	116	367	858	959	355	155	150	10	79	253
6 rooms.....	1 326	105	42	136	187	292	193	89	91	24	167	274
7 or more rooms.....	893	—	38	65	113	179	101	124	69	32	172	292
Median.....	3.9	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.4	6.3	5.9	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	17 011	1 666	1 891	3 102	4 505	3 245	1 142	487	357	73	543	217
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	16 524	1 585	1 715	3 026	4 441	3 169	1 128	487	357	73	543	218
0.50 or less.....	11 261	1 054	1 190	2 085	3 117	2 031	682	290	250	60	502	216
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 830	438	460	849	1 248	1 064	426	191	100	13	41	226
1.01 to 1.50.....	342	64	40	92	55	67	11	6	7	—	—	188
1.51 or more.....	91	29	25	—	21	7	9	—	—	—	—	139
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	487	81	176	76	64	76	14	—	—	—	—	145
0.50 or less.....	208	32	48	54	22	38	14	—	—	—	—	181
0.51 to 1.00.....	271	49	128	22	42	30	—	—	—	—	—	119
1.01 to 1.50.....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	288
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 726	1 082	505	711	625	452	139	75	39	6	92	167
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 540	1 041	416	672	619	441	139	75	39	6	92	169
1.01 or more persons per room.....	258	67	47	56	34	21	20	6	7	—	—	157
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	186	41	89	39	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	123
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	713	213	332	122	38	8	—	—	—	—	—	109
1.....	8 195	973	1 241	2 007	2 634	902	270	61	7	—	100	197
2.....	5 720	297	332	723	1 453	1 890	575	201	194	17	138	252
3.....	1 777	135	24	229	284	367	227	151	129	41	180	271
4.....	360	33	36	17	57	49	27	32	18	15	76	249
5 or more.....	246	15	16	4	39	29	43	42	9	—	49	292
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	3 010	421	145	344	513	516	253	217	128	34	439	237
2.....	2 477	81	295	681	747	481	70	27	35	—	60	208
3 and 4.....	3 153	185	431	1 139	809	339	125	94	18	—	13	194
5 to 9.....	2 933	114	355	520	1 038	581	205	45	51	10	14	220
10 to 49.....	3 558	93	200	350	1 261	1 198	310	82	30	23	11	246
50 or more.....	1 864	772	462	68	131	130	172	22	95	6	116	116
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	16	—	3	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	221
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 329	323	163	54	267	307	133	54	19	6	3	227
1970 to 1974.....	2 168	417	202	40	522	569	238	77	98	5	—	242
1960 to 1969.....	3 144	254	155	134	1 094	919	355	81	89	17	46	246
1950 to 1959.....	1 054	15	37	152	367	263	81	38	23	10	68	237
1940 to 1949.....	1 445	189	94	292	339	311	84	54	16	4	62	216
1939 or earlier.....	7 871	468	1 240	2 430	1 916	876	251	183	112	31	364	194
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	14 926	851	1 364	2 880	4 316	3 147	1 021	457	291	68	531	224
4 or more.....	2 085	815	527	222	189	98	121	30	66	5	12	122
With elevator.....	1 661	794	426	81	89	65	106	30	59	5	6	104
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 959	230	397	584	807	601	204	51	56	29	...	217
15 to 19 percent.....	2 817	260	274	533	858	530	200	105	57	—	...	218
20 to 24 percent.....	3 009	622	255	497	687	618	178	61	86	5	...	209
25 to 29 percent.....	1 674	211	222	305	494	249	122	28	39	4	...	211
30 to 34 percent.....	1 252	139	187	156	304	280	89	46	27	24	...	228
35 to 49 percent.....	2 090	118	279	420	616	353	191	74	35	4	...	217
50 percent or more.....	2 484	71	224	579	708	579	145	114	57	7	...	222
Not computed.....	726	15	53	28	31	35	13	8	—	—	543	194
Median.....	23.9	22.7	24.9	24.2	24.2	23.8	24.5	29.0	23.8	28.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	16 990	1 666	1 891	3 088	4 498	3 245	1 142	487	357	73	543	217
Central heating system.....	15 792	1 523	1 742	2 852	4 176	3 054	1 094	434	348	73	496	218
Air conditioning.....	9 262	461	744	1 042	2 705	2 425	948	284	273	66	314	241
Central system.....	1 596	127	167	62	131	347	382	146	159	28	47	291

Table B—3. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Allentown city													
Owner-occupied housing units	24 141	1 958	3 164	1 579	1 637	3 850	3 843	4 936	2 489	685	19 849	21 401	1 279
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	16 982	335	1 393	983	1 171	2 935	3 061	4 296	2 196	612	22 452	24 580	348
15 to 24 years	361	4	20	22	19	109	101	68	11	7	20 295	21 830	8
25 to 34 years	3 120	36	71	182	226	834	709	886	171	5	21 360	21 865	58
35 to 44 years	2 796	24	69	105	102	432	609	912	450	93	25 470	27 063	37
45 to 64 years	7 281	109	274	267	338	1 003	1 271	2 186	1 410	423	26 782	28 498	143
65 years and over	3 424	162	959	407	486	557	371	244	154	84	13 447	16 982	102
Male householder, no wife present	2 074	218	418	195	135	357	284	329	100	38	15 866	17 490	134
15 to 24 years	117	6	18	14	14	30	13	15	7	—	15 956	17 280	6
25 to 34 years	392	23	50	35	26	86	81	69	22	—	17 857	18 664	41
35 to 44 years	224	19	24	25	26	47	20	54	—	9	17 929	19 282	14
45 to 64 years	688	52	58	54	39	134	130	139	59	23	20 188	21 569	33
65 years and over	653	118	268	67	30	60	40	52	12	6	8 781	11 911	40
Female householder, no husband present	5 085	1 405	1 353	401	331	558	498	311	193	35	9 130	12 382	797
15 to 24 years	56	13	25	—	5	—	13	—	—	—	8 438	10 832	24
25 to 34 years	301	35	73	5	25	57	46	45	15	—	15 613	15 912	57
35 to 44 years	329	58	64	41	23	41	69	12	21	—	12 663	14 609	75
45 to 64 years	1 651	219	369	173	162	281	182	160	95	10	13 495	15 304	164
65 years and over	2 748	1 080	822	182	116	179	188	94	62	25	6 531	10 005	477
Median age	55.2	71.2	68.4	62.3	60.1	51.8	49.6	47.9	51.8	54.3	...	...	64.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 851	66	162	90	104	305	505	466	128	25	21 931	22 455	77
1975 to 1978	4 051	176	238	297	283	922	713	965	385	72	20 711	22 226	205
1970 to 1974	3 057	166	201	186	181	606	504	756	339	118	21 535	23 709	119
1960 to 1969	5 222	318	524	211	330	770	788	1 288	801	192	22 530	24 130	248
1959 or earlier	9 960	1 232	2 039	795	739	1 247	1 333	1 461	836	278	15 718	18 732	630
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 062	1 938	3 154	1 570	1 637	3 836	3 830	4 929	2 483	685	19 866	21 422	1 263
1.01 or more persons per room	281	—	16	11	19	49	47	84	46	9	24 909	25 808	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	79	20	10	9	—	14	13	7	6	—	15 179	14 993	16
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 750	17 850	—
Heating equipment	24 118	1 958	3 152	1 579	1 637	3 839	3 843	4 936	2 489	685	19 864	21 410	1 279
Central heating system	22 984	1 817	3 003	1 443	1 591	3 655	3 690	4 690	2 436	659	19 977	21 546	1 205
Air conditioning	14 723	813	1 569	792	912	2 299	2 531	3 344	1 901	562	21 695	23 541	536
Central system	2 127	55	174	97	81	228	354	468	414	256	26 157	31 806	45
Vehicles available	21 222	950	2 046	1 335	1 513	3 642	3 736	4 861	2 461	678	21 341	23 121	851
1	9 688	803	1 706	1 000	1 054	2 015	1 590	1 150	304	66	15 730	16 768	677
2 or more	11 534	147	340	335	459	1 627	2 146	3 711	2 157	612	26 554	28 457	174
House heating fuel	24 118	1 958	3 152	1 579	1 637	3 839	3 843	4 936	2 489	685	19 864	21 410	1 279
Utility gas	8 476	678	1 255	538	603	1 542	1 360	1 645	653	202	18 707	20 363	434
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	7 058	—
Electricity	2 178	161	178	111	67	267	346	566	413	69	24 463	24 853	134
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 814	1 072	1 606	860	950	1 943	2 017	2 582	1 382	402	19 943	21 574	681
Other	616	36	101	59	17	87	120	143	41	12	20 377	21 034	26
Median rooms	6.2	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.4	...	...	6.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	21 781	1 633	2 747	1 375	1 475	3 452	3 584	4 556	2 322	637	20 259	21 745	1 120
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	10 236	281	560	473	624	1 891	2 039	2 824	1 241	303	22 907	24 481	407
Less than \$200	890	48	131	50	76	207	139	177	46	16	18 543	19 621	63
\$200 to \$249	1 690	77	135	89	119	328	342	441	144	15	21 133	21 454	108
\$250 to \$299	1 845	36	101	129	141	447	307	436	217	31	20 995	23 102	51
\$300 to \$349	1 774	61	62	92	131	355	412	441	189	31	21 904	23 305	74
\$350 to \$399	1 346	7	75	60	66	287	317	398	116	20	22 405	23 530	33
\$400 to \$499	1 440	45	46	35	61	160	339	475	232	47	25 373	26 479	65
\$500 to \$599	785	7	5	—	12	76	152	329	144	60	28 434	31 260	13
\$600 to \$749	317	—	5	11	18	31	25	104	82	41	30 432	36 231	—
\$750 or more	149	—	—	7	—	—	6	23	71	42	37 914	47 474	—
Median	\$320	\$272	\$257	\$288	\$291	\$296	\$328	\$341	\$361	\$482	...	...	\$282
Not mortgaged	11 545	1 352	2 187	902	851	1 561	1 545	1 732	1 081	334	16 490	19 319	713
Less than \$50	38	5	21	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	8 056	9 921	—
\$50 to \$74	146	65	54	8	6	—	13	—	—	—	5 870	7 322	19
\$75 to \$99	1 087	223	268	94	96	162	110	83	39	12	11 396	13 623	113
\$100 to \$124	2 186	322	528	248	171	308	249	251	102	7	12 450	15 115	155
\$125 to \$149	2 542	303	511	201	215	356	380	364	177	35	15 621	17 451	180
\$150 to \$199	3 336	272	608	197	241	494	442	627	339	116	18 599	20 429	157
\$200 to \$249	1 425	102	129	109	75	182	226	296	257	49	22 274	23 883	61
\$250 or more	785	60	68	45	42	59	118	111	167	115	25 066	34 641	28
Median	\$148	\$130	\$136	\$138	\$142	\$147	\$152	\$163	\$183	\$199	...	...	\$135
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	10 236	281	560	473	624	1 891	2 039	2 824	1 241	303	22 907	24 481	407
Less than 15 percent	3 623	—	6	6	14	299	612	1 499	921	266	30 109	33 013	7
15 to 19 percent	2 240	—	—	32	121	495	604	739	222	27	23 932	25 122	13
20 to 24 percent	1 852	6	37	55	163	579	531	425	46	10	20 623	21 457	10
25 to 29 percent	901	—	38	117	107	312	176	114	37	—	17 345	18 860	5
30 to 34 percent	595	—	108	104	115	139	92	28	9	—	14 359	15 285	19
35 percent or more	962	212	371	159	104	67	24	19	6	—	8 344	9 268	297
Not computed	63	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—540	63
Median	18.3	50+	40.7	31.3	25.7	21.3	18.4	14.6	11.9	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	11 545	1 352	2 187	902	851	1 561	1 545	1 732	1 081	334	16 490	19 319	713
Less than 10 percent	4 845	—	34	45	147	669	1 009	1 549	1 058	334	28 141	31 015	7
10 to 14 percent	2 383	5	222	369	430	689	462	183	23	—	16 092	16 819	7
15 to 19 percent	1 292	18	549	290	211	162	62	—	—	—	10 681	11 309	13
20 to 24 percent	826	17	383	101	33	4	—	—	—	—	7 806	8 462	8
25 to 29 percent	585	114	367	63	25	8	—	—	—	—	6 647	7 386	20
30 to 34 percent	399	175	206	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 358	5 732	58
35 percent or more	1 138	896	226	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 844	3 934	527
Not computed	77	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	77
Median	11.9	44.6	22.5	15.6	13.2	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Allentown city

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	17 166	4 377	4 060	2 066	1 407	2 250	1 403	1 218	260	125	10 177	12 312	3 770
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 674	389	760	563	505	944	692	638	119	64	15 565	17 051	467
15 to 24 years	837	117	188	96	95	242	74	22	3	—	12 961	12 695	133
25 to 34 years	1 358	72	117	177	154	311	290	207	17	13	17 325	18 120	137
35 to 44 years	499	35	60	52	49	96	69	103	23	12	16 715	18 842	61
45 to 64 years	1 084	44	123	115	96	193	190	235	54	34	19 157	21 379	72
65 years and over	896	121	272	123	111	102	69	71	22	5	11 118	13 265	64
Male householder, no wife present	4 297	863	870	571	413	675	421	368	77	39	11 819	13 562	635
15 to 24 years	962	172	253	150	109	157	49	68	4	—	10 933	12 059	154
25 to 34 years	1 435	196	200	232	132	319	197	121	26	12	14 195	14 675	152
35 to 44 years	473	45	61	82	47	80	63	74	14	7	15 078	17 358	40
45 to 64 years	713	143	127	55	118	93	67	71	33	6	13 167	14 945	108
65 years and over	714	307	229	52	7	26	45	34	—	14	5 862	9 455	181
Female householder, no husband present	8 195	3 125	2 430	932	489	631	290	212	64	22	6 766	8 955	2 668
15 to 24 years	1 109	412	299	140	61	112	47	26	12	—	7 083	9 093	461
25 to 34 years	1 817	485	557	287	154	191	93	36	8	6	8 804	9 839	610
35 to 44 years	848	162	266	157	99	111	21	16	16	—	9 919	10 683	273
45 to 64 years	1 692	492	580	200	96	115	113	90	6	—	7 675	9 780	484
65 years and over	2 729	1 574	728	148	79	102	16	44	22	16	4 619	7 261	840
Median age	39.8	61.1	46.4	33.9	35.0	32.2	33.8	41.1	47.7	55.3	...	...	40.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	6 592	1 467	1 709	988	536	898	472	410	74	38	10 304	11 876	1 510
1975 to 1978	5 979	1 530	1 327	597	609	848	576	392	72	28	10 555	12 317	1 313
1970 to 1974	2 326	681	543	261	117	298	163	183	61	19	9 481	12 345	503
1960 to 1969	1 377	383	302	138	109	133	156	109	17	30	10 063	14 070	251
1959 or earlier	892	316	179	82	36	73	36	124	36	10	8 144	12 710	193
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 679	4 157	3 951	2 054	1 377	2 195	1 374	1 194	260	117	10 282	12 395	3 584
0.50 or less	11 328	2 910	2 735	1 415	940	1 463	894	700	177	94	10 034	12 241	1 890
0.51 to 1.00	4 905	1 109	1 061	611	386	703	469	460	83	23	11 156	12 996	1 423
1.01 to 1.50	355	115	111	28	38	25	4	34	—	—	7 111	9 801	233
1.51 or more	91	23	44	—	13	4	7	—	—	—	7 163	9 241	38
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	487	220	109	12	30	55	29	24	—	8	6 152	9 497	186
0.50 or less	208	95	58	7	5	19	13	11	—	—	5 978	8 703	69
0.51 to 1.00	271	125	51	5	25	36	16	13	—	—	5 938	8 887	117
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	52 076	50 830	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	17 145	4 370	4 046	2 066	1 407	2 250	1 403	1 218	260	125	10 189	12 320	3 763
Central heating system	15 926	4 030	3 755	1 821	1 299	2 168	1 335	1 151	242	125	10 244	12 444	3 426
Air conditioning	9 340	1 524	2 009	1 159	874	1 546	989	915	205	119	12 453	14 793	1 070
Central system	1 646	296	289	192	90	217	182	280	58	42	13 778	18 047	191
Vehicles available	11 362	1 362	2 233	1 680	1 227	2 047	1 304	1 140	249	120	13 327	15 130	1 335
1	8 176	1 287	1 958	1 423	952	1 364	657	421	64	50	11 481	12 679	1 167
2 or more	3 186	75	275	257	275	683	647	719	185	70	20 206	21 422	168
House heating fuel	17 145	4 370	4 046	2 066	1 407	2 250	1 403	1 218	260	125	10 189	12 320	3 763
Utility gas	5 635	1 435	1 338	669	517	664	460	405	101	46	10 166	12 354	1 267
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	100	18	24	—	—	12	—	22	—	—	10 833	14 181	11
Electricity	4 336	1 070	896	414	357	693	425	401	49	31	11 220	13 144	776
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 899	1 795	1 738	946	521	869	518	354	110	48	9 741	11 751	1 655
Other	175	52	50	13	12	12	—	36	—	—	8 092	12 169	54
Median rooms	3.9	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.1	...	...	3.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 011	4 341	4 041	2 032	1 407	2 250	1 403	1 157	255	125	10 152	12 263	3 726
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 979	1 452	343	95	25	23	21	16	4	—	4 076	5 031	1 137
\$100 to \$149	2 674	919	983	202	180	166	101	104	19	—	6 917	8 788	666
\$150 to \$199	4 918	1 064	1 263	836	489	642	368	209	41	6	10 395	11 272	1 062
\$200 to \$249	4 247	522	962	612	473	838	435	337	50	18	12 645	13 934	503
\$250 to \$299	1 806	209	252	191	180	393	261	268	33	19	15 727	16 680	229
\$300 to \$349	508	21	77	69	21	89	98	87	32	14	18 850	20 509	22
\$350 to \$399	136	7	24	—	5	27	35	23	10	5	21 042	23 400	—
\$400 to \$499	172	10	6	—	9	19	25	46	32	25	29 643	39 165	9
\$500 or more	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	24	68 533	73 022	6
No cash rent	543	137	131	27	25	53	59	63	34	14	10 324	14 793	92
Median	\$185	\$132	\$174	\$192	\$200	\$214	\$218	\$227	\$247	\$345	...	...	\$151
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 666	1 362	233	51	5	5	10	—	—	—	3 869	4 204	1 082
\$100 to \$149	1 891	708	770	139	97	66	51	49	11	—	6 247	7 718	505
\$150 to \$199	3 102	813	948	483	280	313	124	122	19	—	8 915	10 066	711
\$200 to \$249	4 505	664	1 171	683	527	750	465	213	21	11	11 528	12 494	625
\$250 to \$299	3 245	456	551	405	316	727	346	360	63	21	14 165	15 012	452
\$300 to \$349	1 142	111	144	166	85	220	174	190	27	25	16 354	18 091	139
\$350 to \$399	487	74	52	64	47	46	80	90	34	—	15 774	17 445	75
\$400 to \$499	357	16	41	7	25	51	85	61	46	25	22 139	28 784	39
\$500 or more	73	—	—	7	—	19	9	9	—	29	25 938	45 495	6
No cash rent	543	137	131	27	25	53	59	63	34	14	10 324	14 793	92
Median	\$217	\$153	\$200	\$224	\$227	\$248	\$253	\$269	\$288	\$347	...	...	\$167
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 959	55	140	138	149	458	789	913	206	111	23 667	25 317	140
15 to 19 percent	2 817	156	341	296	450	1 019	387	153	15	—	15 667	15 484	238
20 to 24 percent	3 009	597	538	609	537	568	136	24	—	—	11 517	11 190	397
25 to 29 percent	1 674	264	650	478	157	98	23	4	—	—	9 474	9 371	239
30 to 34 percent	1 252	238	588	312	58	47	9	—	—	—	8 580	8 409	170
35 to 49 percent	2 090	603	1 284	165	31	7	—	—	—	—	6 286	6 500	500
50 percent or more	2 484	2 108	369	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 471	3 473	1 767
Not computed	726	320	131	27	25	53	59	63	34	14	6 361	11 000	275
Median	23.9	50+	32.4	24.7	20.9	18.1	14.1	12.1	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Allentown city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 236	890	1 690	1 845	1 774	1 346	1 440	785	317	149	320
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	747	95	156	162	86	77	113	39	19	—	288
2 persons	2 637	271	509	368	436	368	363	194	86	42	320
3 persons	2 194	198	247	403	354	349	407	152	62	22	335
4 persons	2 659	198	493	514	507	290	313	229	76	39	312
5 persons	1 236	58	185	261	217	192	142	92	62	27	326
6 persons	455	37	59	69	126	46	50	56	5	7	325
7 persons	177	14	32	44	36	6	34	5	—	6	298
8 or more persons	131	19	9	24	12	18	18	18	7	6	354
Median	3.29	2.90	3.23	3.47	3.52	3.15	3.10	3.53	3.36	3.77	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	8 378	656	1 316	1 499	1 517	1 126	1 167	683	277	137	324
15 to 24 years	328	7	27	61	52	57	88	22	14	—	365
25 to 34 years	2 720	116	308	496	495	523	435	230	85	32	344
35 to 44 years	2 229	181	360	383	407	220	307	222	100	49	323
45 to 64 years	2 911	293	562	534	541	315	333	204	73	56	306
65 years and over	190	59	59	25	22	11	4	5	5	—	231
Male householder, no wife present	783	52	168	152	89	105	147	49	21	—	311
15 to 24 years	103	—	13	55	18	7	5	—	5	—	285
25 to 34 years	293	11	77	58	25	35	67	17	3	—	301
35 to 44 years	154	—	19	18	14	22	47	21	13	—	404
45 to 64 years	203	33	52	21	17	41	28	11	—	—	289
65 years and over	30	8	7	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	275
Female householder, no husband present	1 075	182	206	194	168	115	126	53	19	12	289
15 to 24 years	29	10	—	11	—	—	8	—	—	—	270
25 to 34 years	240	13	43	34	37	44	33	30	6	—	341
35 to 44 years	223	27	32	60	23	26	32	14	—	9	294
45 to 64 years	495	101	85	84	108	45	47	9	13	3	287
65 years and over	88	31	46	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	214
Median age	40.5	48.7	44.3	40.2	40.6	35.2	37.0	37.9	40.2	43.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 452	32	59	107	189	304	417	224	89	31	407
1975 to 1978	3 213	83	338	564	624	589	571	282	108	54	350
1970 to 1974	2 098	193	385	474	339	211	239	169	70	18	300
1960 to 1969	2 443	289	602	557	487	161	199	85	30	33	280
1959 or earlier	1 030	293	306	143	135	81	14	25	20	13	236
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	16	4	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	240
4 rooms	330	68	85	75	32	19	40	11	—	—	258
5 rooms	1 232	143	311	212	181	128	75	33	—	—	288
6 rooms	3 392	315	658	637	655	487	412	167	52	9	307
7 rooms	2 496	213	343	484	468	354	334	214	65	21	322
8 or more rooms	2 770	147	288	437	431	337	526	318	167	119	362
Median	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	449	—	5	23	53	69	138	104	30	27	444
1970 to 1974	354	—	24	41	71	37	79	54	45	3	406
1960 to 1969	1 200	30	92	170	318	176	231	120	39	24	348
1950 to 1959	2 083	227	365	361	312	276	286	166	43	47	314
1940 to 1949	1 171	82	184	185	199	223	182	81	24	11	334
1939 or earlier	4 979	551	1 020	1 065	821	565	524	260	136	37	293
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	66	34	26	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	197
\$10,000 to \$19,999	870	257	328	178	66	25	13	—	3	—	227
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 103	292	498	584	377	181	137	21	13	—	272
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 635	216	515	465	564	436	344	83	12	—	311
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 808	68	245	312	406	349	279	116	33	—	334
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 081	16	58	184	172	155	264	162	56	14	386
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 226	7	20	122	173	176	324	271	103	30	433
\$80,000 to \$99,999	248	—	—	—	16	18	66	91	43	14	526
\$100,000 to \$149,999	146	—	—	—	—	6	7	41	39	53	673
\$150,000 or more	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	38	750+
Median	\$37 800	\$26 100	\$29 900	\$33 400	\$37 600	\$40 900	\$47 800	\$60 700	\$65 300	\$115 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	3 623	579	1 060	821	537	257	251	72	41	5	261
15 to 19 percent	2 240	126	269	423	458	377	329	169	62	27	333
20 to 24 percent	1 852	55	103	290	379	314	404	210	68	29	366
25 to 29 percent	901	21	63	116	123	169	191	149	32	37	388
30 to 34 percent	595	48	48	63	115	71	68	138	31	13	367
35 percent or more	962	48	129	125	157	158	184	40	83	38	357
Not computed	63	13	18	7	5	—	13	7	—	—	254
Median	18.3	12.3	13.4	16.2	18.8	20.6	21.7	23.5	24.1	26.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	10 229	890	1 690	1 845	1 767	1 346	1 440	785	317	149	320
Steam or hot water system	5 332	374	791	1 089	971	703	723	448	166	67	321
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 187	372	629	523	529	450	393	172	66	53	307
Other built-in electric units	1 087	25	144	147	164	127	232	134	85	29	375
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	131	74	22	13	5	—	4	13	—	—	193
Other means	492	45	104	73	98	66	88	18	—	—	312
Air conditioning	6 556	493	1 000	1 170	1 071	900	966	575	249	132	329
Central system	1 073	28	83	114	111	139	258	173	85	82	421
1 or more individual room units	5 483	465	917	1 056	960	761	708	402	164	50	316
House heating fuel	10 229	890	1 690	1 845	1 767	1 346	1 440	785	317	149	320
Utility gas	3 676	512	761	647	631	492	404	156	41	32	294
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Electricity	1 343	25	150	189	212	150	290	190	85	52	382
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 976	307	737	944	896	675	722	439	191	65	328
Other	229	41	42	65	28	29	24	—	—	—	274

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Allentown city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 545	38	146	1 087	2 186	2 542	3 336	1 425	785	148
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	2 702	17	102	428	599	532	671	222	131	135
2 persons	5 448	—	44	498	1 042	1 203	1 616	681	364	149
3 persons	1 919	16	—	81	389	460	569	249	155	151
4 persons	932	5	—	36	114	232	273	192	80	164
5 persons	343	—	—	25	31	55	140	62	30	172
6 persons	140	—	—	19	11	37	47	19	7	153
7 persons	48	—	—	—	—	23	12	—	13	154
8 or more persons	13	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	191
Median	2.06	2.63	1.22	1.73	1.97	2.11	2.12	2.22	2.22	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	7 229	16	24	525	1 253	1 628	2 176	1 040	567	154
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years	136	—	—	—	12	49	29	37	9	162
35 to 44 years	337	—	—	33	71	34	122	54	23	163
45 to 64 years	3 832	7	—	213	553	917	1 261	566	315	159
65 years and over	2 915	—	24	279	617	628	764	383	220	146
Male householder, no wife present	979	11	25	128	233	157	266	97	62	140
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	98
35 to 44 years	39	—	—	13	—	6	13	7	—	152
45 to 64 years	430	—	14	33	130	82	110	32	29	137
65 years and over	491	11	11	69	103	69	143	52	33	144
Female householder, no husband present	3 337	11	97	434	700	757	894	288	156	139
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	28	5	—	6	—	7	5	—	5	136
35 to 44 years	76	—	7	—	—	36	11	11	11	147
45 to 64 years	1 008	—	12	166	222	246	248	81	33	136
65 years and over	2 225	6	78	262	478	468	630	196	107	140
Median age	64.6	63.6	71.0	66.4	66.3	63.8	63.9	63.1	63.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	144	9	10	13	—	18	64	30	—	167
1975 to 1978	362	5	7	31	33	98	87	66	35	154
1970 to 1974	625	—	—	57	111	114	157	116	70	160
1960 to 1969	2 353	12	17	212	324	488	732	332	236	158
1959 or earlier	8 061	12	112	774	1 718	1 824	2 296	881	444	144
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	72	—	—	10	14	12	36	—	—	150
4 rooms	709	6	60	79	190	145	154	39	36	128
5 rooms	2 076	16	19	260	365	495	628	176	117	144
6 rooms	4 723	16	38	498	921	1 111	1 407	515	217	145
7 rooms	2 142	—	22	117	404	355	632	408	204	164
8 or more rooms	1 823	—	7	123	292	424	479	287	211	157
Median	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	63	—	—	—	8	—	22	21	12	204
1970 to 1974	34	—	—	12	5	—	12	—	5	137
1960 to 1969	629	—	17	4	30	61	248	175	94	191
1950 to 1959	2 225	—	7	59	207	375	735	463	379	182
1940 to 1949	1 108	—	—	49	98	242	483	183	53	167
1939 or earlier	7 486	38	122	963	1 838	1 864	1 836	583	242	135
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	325	11	31	82	86	45	63	7	—	111
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 931	9	43	466	613	452	276	48	24	118
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 031	11	41	361	872	682	682	169	53	132
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 413	7	7	113	428	710	860	203	85	148
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 663	—	24	48	119	356	740	321	55	169
\$50,000 to \$59,999	982	—	—	5	31	104	426	265	151	191
\$60,000 to \$79,999	877	—	—	5	31	33	257	342	209	216
\$80,000 to \$99,999	176	—	—	7	—	—	32	44	93	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	250+
\$150,000 or more	22	—	—	—	6	—	—	26	22	250+
Median	\$31 800	\$19 700	\$19 800	\$19 900	\$23 600	\$29 000	\$37 400	\$49 000	\$61 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	4 845	27	46	539	947	1 152	1 345	516	273	144
10 to 14 percent	2 383	11	24	196	433	448	744	363	164	155
15 to 19 percent	1 292	—	29	96	275	279	348	185	80	147
20 to 24 percent	826	—	28	72	165	162	267	78	54	148
25 to 29 percent	585	—	—	58	100	156	141	78	52	147
30 to 34 percent	399	—	—	53	68	96	123	41	18	145
35 percent or more	1 138	—	12	68	179	228	350	157	144	162
Not computed	77	—	7	5	19	21	18	7	—	134
Median	11.9	10—	14.9	10.1	11.6	11.2	12.1	12.7	13.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	11 539	38	146	1 087	2 186	2 542	3 336	1 419	785	148
Steam or hot water system	7 279	7	77	562	1 410	1 567	2 162	984	510	150
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 888	5	38	296	523	728	839	278	181	145
Other built-in electric units	612	6	5	61	75	120	189	111	45	160
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	240	—	5	93	74	14	29	15	10	107
Other means	520	20	21	75	104	113	117	31	39	134
Air conditioning	6 778	12	49	493	1 106	1 377	2 082	1 034	625	158
Central system	885	—	—	24	58	119	262	168	254	196
1 or more individual room units	5 893	12	49	469	1 048	1 258	1 820	866	371	153
House heating fuel	11 539	38	146	1 087	2 186	2 542	3 336	1 419	785	148
Utility gas	4 113	11	89	672	1 085	979	885	216	176	130
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14	—	—	3	7	—	4	—	—	114
Electricity	696	11	5	61	86	127	232	117	57	163
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 395	9	47	261	898	1 364	2 178	1 086	552	164
Other	321	7	5	90	110	72	37	—	—	113

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Allentown city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	24 141	551	431	1 948	6 970	14 241	17 166	1 349	2 204	3 169	2 529	7 915
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	16 982	400	391	1 621	5 496	9 074	4 674	382	606	969	647	2 070
15 to 24 years	361	21	20	20	127	173	837	76	94	168	173	326
25 to 34 years	3 120	168	134	183	940	1 695	1 358	134	215	306	167	536
35 to 44 years	2 796	119	63	375	811	1 428	499	27	73	76	71	252
45 to 64 years	7 281	92	141	822	2 605	3 621	1 084	68	129	170	149	568
65 years and over	3 424	—	33	221	1 013	2 157	896	77	95	249	87	388
Male householder, no wife present	2 074	88	12	122	394	1 458	4 297	255	541	709	608	2 184
15 to 24 years	117	—	—	19	26	72	962	59	160	147	124	472
25 to 34 years	392	43	6	11	81	251	1 435	103	237	260	199	636
35 to 44 years	224	8	6	26	30	154	473	13	32	99	78	251
45 to 64 years	688	37	—	33	156	462	713	26	41	101	120	425
65 years and over	553	—	—	33	101	519	714	54	71	102	87	400
Female householder, no husband present	5 085	63	28	205	1 080	3 709	8 195	712	1 057	1 491	1 274	3 661
15 to 24 years	56	5	—	43	14	30	1 109	84	157	142	317	409
25 to 34 years	301	—	6	52	52	200	1 817	69	171	397	352	798
35 to 44 years	329	15	—	24	117	173	848	63	97	169	133	386
45 to 64 years	1 651	22	15	62	413	1 139	1 692	89	153	249	184	1 017
65 years and over	2 748	21	—	76	484	2 167	2 729	377	479	534	288	1 051
Median age	55.2	37.0	42.1	50.0	55.0	57.5	39.8	47.2	37.6	39.3	33.9	43.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 851	230	34	139	480	968	6 592	645	815	1 101	1 021	3 010
1975 to 1978	4 051	321	127	321	1 085	2 197	5 979	704	849	1 194	829	2 403
1970 to 1974	3 057	—	270	263	889	1 635	2 326	—	540	468	342	976
1960 to 1969	5 222	—	—	1 225	1 337	2 660	1 377	—	—	406	173	798
1959 or earlier	9 960	—	—	—	3 179	6 781	892	—	—	—	164	728
ROOMS												
1 room	11	—	—	—	—	11	612	—	95	139	20	358
2 rooms	13	—	—	6	7	—	1 329	135	167	240	136	651
3 rooms	376	—	—	7	51	318	4 845	569	610	917	724	2 025
4 rooms	1 452	20	17	168	536	711	4 804	337	632	1 049	790	1 996
5 rooms	3 742	87	30	294	1 429	1 902	3 286	224	520	621	428	1 493
6 rooms	8 674	161	165	539	2 673	5 136	1 357	57	131	104	309	756
7 or more rooms	9 873	283	219	934	2 274	6 163	933	27	49	99	122	636
Median	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.3	3.9	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 062	551	424	1 948	6 949	14 190	16 679	1 343	2 171	3 144	2 467	7 554
0.50 or less	17 680	419	303	1 367	4 975	10 616	11 328	982	1 527	2 116	1 633	5 070
0.51 to 1.00	6 101	132	121	566	1 927	3 355	4 905	326	583	954	765	2 277
1.01 to 1.50	262	—	—	15	40	207	355	26	37	64	69	159
1.51 or more	19	—	—	—	7	12	91	9	24	10	—	48
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	79	—	7	—	21	51	487	6	33	25	62	361
0.50 or less	65	—	—	—	14	51	208	6	28	17	37	120
0.51 to 1.00	7	—	—	—	7	—	271	—	5	—	25	241
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
1.51 or more	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 150	107	19	170	838	3 016	8 090	751	1 069	1 533	1 010	3 727
2 persons	8 849	166	150	698	2 876	4 959	4 958	342	665	963	819	2 169
3 persons	4 547	89	111	471	1 353	2 523	2 136	165	242	409	338	982
4 persons	3 873	125	92	356	1 269	2 031	1 136	25	136	167	225	583
5 persons	1 701	43	39	193	431	995	489	43	58	42	86	260
6 or more persons	1 021	21	20	60	203	717	357	23	34	55	51	194
Median	2.40	2.53	2.92	2.73	2.42	2.33	1.60	1.40	1.55	1.55	1.81	1.61
Total persons	66 311	1 561	1 350	5 767	19 213	38 420	33 593	2 418	4 174	5 906	5 411	15 684
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	22 818	533	408	1 898	6 823	13 156	3 165	109	222	206	831	1 797
2	830	5	23	18	79	705	2 477	34	49	58	392	1 944
3 and 4	300	13	—	5	31	251	3 153	64	68	250	482	2 289
5 to 9	111	—	—	—	6	105	2 933	153	495	829	256	1 200
10 to 49	14	—	—	—	8	6	3 558	483	774	1 240	463	598
50 or more	26	—	—	4	10	12	1 864	506	596	579	96	87
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	42	—	—	23	13	6	16	—	—	7	9	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	24 118	551	431	1 948	6 960	14 228	17 145	1 349	2 198	3 169	2 514	7 915
Steam or hot water system	14 319	45	41	961	3 026	10 246	8 861	79	349	1 228	1 363	5 842
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 456	162	129	516	3 223	2 426	3 311	329	709	726	694	853
Other built-in electric units	1 804	333	254	402	377	438	3 526	906	1 041	995	196	388
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	405	—	—	18	75	312	1 228	14	36	25	17	141
Other means	1 134	11	7	51	259	806	1 219	21	63	200	244	691
Air conditioning	14 723	347	297	1 490	4 801	7 788	9 340	1 154	1 700	2 812	1 112	2 562
Central system	2 127	192	164	419	1 122	230	1 646	283	444	643	167	109
1 or more individual room units	12 596	155	133	1 071	3 679	7 558	7 694	871	1 256	2 169	945	2 453
House heating fuel	24 118	551	431	1 948	6 960	14 228	17 145	1 349	2 198	3 169	2 514	7 915
Utility gas	8 476	36	41	1 948	6 960	14 228	17 145	1 349	2 198	3 169	2 514	7 915
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 34	—	—	—	4	25	5 301	191	71	1 608	1 029	2 046
Electricity	2 178	465	330	450	450	483	4 336	1 079	1 272	1 243	284	458
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 814	46	53	865	3 945	7 905	6 899	79	148	284	1 146	5 242
Other	616	—	—	32	59	514	175	—	6	20	13	136
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 279	38	7	45	262	907	3 770	312	492	422	548	1 994
Percent below poverty level	5.3	6.9	1.6	3.3	3.8	6.4	22.0	23.1	22.3	13.3	21.7	25.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 958	32	7	96	295	1 528	4 377	431	633	548	544	2 221
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 164	32	11	162	666	2 293	4 060	300	375	705	626	2 054
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 579	17	18	63	394	1 087	2 066	121	235	389	270	1 051
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 637	27	16	86	412	1 096	1 407	81	144	295	220	667
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 850	63	95	220	1 134	2 338	2 250	146	335	545	436	788
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 843	93	65	267	1 232	2 186	1 403	113	177	359	204	550
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 936	196	114	528	1 758	2 340	1 218	146	218	247	164	443
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 489	79	77	438	827	1 068	260	5	51	58	47	99
\$50,000 or more	685	12	28	88	252	305	125	6	36	23	18	42
Median	\$19 849	\$25 777	\$25 203	\$26 183	\$22 083	\$17 525	\$10 177	\$8 793	\$11 000	\$12 130	\$10 875	\$9 078
Mean	\$21 401	\$25 609	\$28 763	\$27 325	\$23 759	\$19 051	\$12 312	\$11 477	\$13 847	\$13 918	\$12 731	\$11 251

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Allentown city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	24 141	22 818	1 281	42	17 166	3 165	2 477	3 153	2 933	3 558	1 864	16
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	53	10	—	—	28	5	10	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	16 982	16 314	652	16	4 674	1 223	677	689	849	918	308	10
15 to 24 years	361	348	13	—	837	138	132	138	178	240	11	—
25 to 34 years	3 120	2 957	157	6	1 358	327	217	157	306	309	35	7
35 to 44 years	2 796	2 694	102	—	499	189	59	77	79	76	19	—
45 to 64 years	7 281	7 067	214	—	1 084	440	161	134	162	140	47	—
65 years and over	3 424	3 248	166	10	896	129	108	183	124	153	196	3
Male householder, no wife present	2 074	1 862	192	20	4 297	578	541	884	919	1 078	291	6
15 to 24 years	117	109	8	—	962	104	137	242	220	239	20	—
25 to 34 years	392	321	71	—	1 435	212	162	272	339	403	41	6
35 to 44 years	224	193	31	—	473	68	92	64	81	142	26	—
45 to 64 years	688	660	28	—	713	101	79	185	173	136	39	—
65 years and over	653	579	54	20	714	93	71	121	106	158	165	—
Female householder, no husband present	5 085	4 642	437	6	8 195	1 364	1 259	1 580	1 165	1 562	1 265	—
15 to 24 years	56	35	21	—	1 109	200	216	213	177	279	24	—
25 to 34 years	301	275	26	—	1 817	384	353	370	334	364	12	—
35 to 44 years	329	316	13	—	848	265	117	120	147	180	19	—
45 to 64 years	1 651	1 569	82	—	1 692	256	259	448	273	346	110	—
65 years and over	2 748	2 447	295	6	2 729	259	314	429	234	393	1 100	—
Median age	55.2	55.0	60.1	67.5	39.8	38.2	35.7	41.1	33.7	34.3	73.0	31.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 851	1 702	149	—	6 592	1 077	912	1 228	1 254	1 593	521	7
1975 to 1978	4 051	3 733	298	20	5 979	1 048	841	1 019	1 048	1 296	721	6
1970 to 1974	3 057	2 873	173	11	2 326	421	362	399	338	412	394	—
1960 to 1969	5 222	5 002	209	11	1 377	275	186	312	207	180	217	—
1959 or earlier	9 960	9 508	452	—	892	344	176	195	86	77	11	3
ROOMS												
1 room	11	6	5	—	612	3	8	49	153	149	250	—
2 rooms	13	7	—	6	1 329	71	6	325	343	194	390	—
3 rooms	376	93	270	13	4 845	234	673	1 014	903	1 165	840	16
4 rooms	1 452	1 086	343	23	4 804	540	879	1 056	849	1 264	216	—
5 rooms	3 742	3 475	267	—	3 286	683	669	559	528	705	142	—
6 rooms	8 674	8 450	224	—	1 357	869	186	102	135	54	11	—
7 or more rooms	9 873	9 701	172	—	933	765	56	48	22	27	15	—
Median	6.2	6.3	4.6	3.6	3.9	5.6	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.7	2.8	3.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 062	22 780	1 240	42	16 679	3 151	2 423	3 072	2 746	3 430	1 841	16
0.50 or less	17 680	16 778	866	36	11 328	1 772	1 652	2 222	1 805	2 497	1 374	6
0.51 to 1.00	6 101	5 754	347	—	4 905	1 250	722	759	847	879	438	10
1.01 to 1.50	262	234	22	6	355	121	41	84	56	47	6	—
1.51 or more	19	14	5	—	91	8	8	7	38	7	23	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	79	38	41	—	487	14	54	81	187	128	23	—
0.50 or less	65	24	41	—	208	—	25	55	74	38	16	—
0.51 to 1.00	7	7	—	—	271	14	29	26	113	82	7	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
1.51 or more	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	25	13	12	—	713	9	18	92	167	171	256	—
1	739	279	447	13	8 195	405	1 153	1 829	1 582	1 873	1 337	16
2	4 294	3 873	398	23	5 780	1 049	970	1 050	988	1 468	255	—
3	13 376	13 036	334	6	1 846	1 134	288	173	189	46	16	—
4	3 397	3 329	68	—	386	365	14	—	7	—	—	—
5 or more	2 310	2 288	22	—	246	203	34	9	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 958	1 716	222	20	4 377	762	567	781	704	556	1 007	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 164	2 879	279	6	4 060	663	689	903	663	674	465	3
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 579	1 443	131	5	2 066	356	300	466	360	506	72	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 637	1 555	76	6	1 407	227	248	269	272	363	28	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 850	3 660	190	—	2 250	423	340	344	374	688	81	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 843	3 730	113	—	1 403	272	203	203	279	349	97	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 936	4 766	165	5	1 218	334	120	150	208	355	44	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 489	2 397	92	—	260	107	6	25	57	30	35	—
\$50,000 or more	685	672	13	—	125	21	4	12	16	37	35	—
Median	\$19 849	\$20 185	\$12 780	\$5 417	\$10 177	\$11 106	\$9 848	\$9 366	\$10 691	\$12 796	\$4 789	\$12 083
Mean	\$21 401	\$21 715	\$16 204	\$9 440	\$12 312	\$13 547	\$11 260	\$11 066	\$12 496	\$14 592	\$9 028	\$18 707
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	24 118	22 800	1 276	42	17 145	3 151	2 477	3 153	2 933	3 551	1 864	16
Steam or hot water system	14 319	13 333	980	6	8 861	1 522	1 759	2 231	1 406	1 286	657	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 456	6 262	178	16	3 311	981	288	352	413	845	426	6
Other built-in electric units	1 804	1 732	58	14	3 526	216	157	297	952	1 191	706	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	405	387	18	—	228	72	19	24	41	59	13	—
Other means	1 134	1 086	42	6	1 219	360	254	249	121	170	62	3
Air conditioning	14 723	13 920	784	19	9 340	1 171	838	1 229	1 843	2 941	1 311	7
Central system	2 127	2 047	75	5	1 646	168	64	108	240	588	478	—
Vehicles available	21 222	20 183	1 003	36	11 362	2 224	1 574	1 817	2 116	2 888	734	9
1	9 688	9 019	633	36	8 176	1 454	1 089	1 428	1 519	2 040	637	9
2 or more	11 534	11 164	370	—	3 186	770	485	389	597	848	97	—
House heating fuel	24 118	22 800	1 276	42	17 145	3 151	2 477	3 153	2 933	3 551	1 864	16
Utility gas	8 476	8 176	295	5	5 635	1 464	651	625	678	1 452	759	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	34	29	—	—	100	22	12	28	27	11	—	—
Electricity	2 178	2 081	83	14	4 336	315	204	404	1 147	1 389	870	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 814	11 922	874	18	6 899	1 292	1 584	2 062	1 096	659	203	3
Other	616	592	24	—	3 75	58	26	34	12	24	21	—
Water heating fuel	24 127	22 804	1 281	42	17 065	3 151	2 477	3 143	2 873	3 541	1 864	16
Utility gas	10 515	10 003	506	6	7 795	1 851	1 166	1 392	993	1 638	749	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	209	190	19	—	319	62	74	61	54	56	12	—
Electricity	5 987	5 673	278	36	5 560	682	567	693	1 303	1 400	905	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 301	6 823	478	—	3 353	556	665	983	517	442	190	—
Other	115	115	—	—	38	5	5	14	6	5	8	—
Family householder	19 518	18 725	777	16	7 652	2 313	1 190	1 167	1 249	1 369	354	10
With own children under 18 years	7 742	7 450	286	6	4 012	1 520	670	531	643	591	57	—
With own children under 6 years	2 861	2 721	134	6	2 132	711	350	319	408	308	36	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 960	1 880	80	—	2 548	920	460	414	364	357	33	—
With own children under 18 years	537	497	40	—	1 949	786	351	242	271	288	11	—
With own children under 6 years	68	65	3	—	832	333	144	115	104	130	6	—
Nonfamily householder	4 623	4 093	504	26	9 514	852	1 287	1 986	1 684	2 189	1 510	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 279	1 173	100	6	3 770	917	531	669	636	473	544	—
Percent below poverty level	5.3	5.1	7.8	14.3	22.0	29.0	21.4	21.2	21.7	13.3	29.2	—

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Allentown city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	24 141	4 150	8 849	4 547	3 873	1 701	636	241	144	2.40	66 311
Nonrelatives present	728	—	393	152	82	65	26	6	4	2.43	2 151
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	400	255	103	5	25	12	—	—	—	1.28	718
4 rooms	1 452	517	635	195	86	19	—	—	—	1.83	2 904
5 rooms	3 742	731	1 661	674	418	157	51	36	14	2.19	9 271
6 rooms	8 674	1 499	3 464	1 627	1 373	512	141	58	—	2.32	22 469
7 rooms	4 921	508	1 589	1 050	978	469	224	53	50	2.85	15 295
8 or more rooms	4 952	640	1 397	996	993	532	220	94	80	2.94	15 654
Median	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 062	4 120	8 821	4 533	3 873	1 701	636	241	137	2.40	66 119
1.00 or less	23 781	4 120	8 821	4 533	3 848	1 670	585	147	57	2.38	64 288
1.01 to 1.50	262	—	—	—	25	19	51	94	73	6.88	1 730
1.51 or more	19	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	7	5.29	101
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	79	30	28	14	—	—	—	—	7	1.84	192
1.00 or less	72	30	28	14	—	—	—	—	—	1.71	139
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8.00	53
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	22 818	3 641	8 447	4 309	3 749	1 675	617	236	144	2.42	63 310
2 or more	1 281	483	392	238	124	20	19	5	—	1.90	2 900
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	42	26	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	1.31	101
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	21 781	3 449	8 085	4 113	3 591	1 579	595	225	144	2.42	60 026
Less than \$10,000	391	132	145	64	24	23	3	—	—	1.94	857
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 801	702	1 081	475	302	84	84	39	34	2.15	6 613
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5 134	932	1 853	854	787	389	192	79	48	2.38	14 510
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 048	643	1 884	963	887	436	142	62	31	2.50	14 484
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 471	478	1 319	726	632	235	72	9	—	2.45	9 208
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 063	218	803	487	359	155	29	—	12	2.52	5 959
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 103	292	683	411	466	159	43	36	13	2.69	6 159
\$80,000 to \$99,999	424	32	188	72	68	50	8	—	6	2.46	1 212
\$100,000 to \$149,999	271	20	88	58	35	48	22	—	—	2.97	874
\$150,000 or more	75	—	41	3	31	—	—	—	—	2.41	150
Median	\$34 700	\$29 400	\$34 600	\$36 500	\$37 600	\$36 600	\$30 900	\$27 400	\$28 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	24 141	4 150	8 849	4 547	3 873	1 701	636	241	144	2.40	66 311
Median income	\$19 849	\$7 111	\$18 583	\$23 954	\$24 035	\$24 696	\$27 381	\$29 904	\$27 361	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.0	25.0	13.8	12.6	14.4	15.5	13.5	13.2	16.3	...	...
With a mortgage	18.3	25.5	18.4	18.5	17.3	17.8	15.9	13.5	17.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.9	24.9	11.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 279	626	300	109	160	54	—	10	20	1.54	...
Median income	\$3 338	\$2 988	\$3 275	\$3 347	\$4 569	\$6 023	—	\$8 750	\$10 833	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	17.5	28.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	28.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	45.0	47.0	—	—	17.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	17 166	8 090	4 958	2 136	1 136	489	196	120	41	1.60	33 593
Nonrelatives present	1 851	—	1 213	326	132	109	33	35	3	2.26	4 955
ROOMS											
1 room	612	556	48	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.05	671
2 rooms	1 329	1 164	140	20	5	—	—	—	—	1.07	1 525
3 rooms	4 845	3 300	1 293	163	71	9	6	3	—	1.23	6 688
4 rooms	4 804	1 906	1 753	787	226	109	16	7	—	1.78	9 254
5 rooms	3 286	802	1 082	693	467	172	45	25	—	2.28	8 169
6 rooms	1 357	209	402	275	266	91	62	41	11	2.75	4 008
7 or more rooms	933	153	240	190	101	108	67	44	30	2.89	3 278
Median	3.9	3.2	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.2	6.0	6.1	7.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 679	7 748	4 885	2 103	1 119	475	188	120	41	1.62	32 879
1.00 or less	16 233	7 748	4 837	2 075	1 043	357	129	44	—	1.58	30 670
1.01 to 1.50	355	—	—	20	71	109	53	66	36	5.29	1 872
1.51 or more	91	—	48	8	5	9	6	10	5	2.45	337
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	487	342	73	33	17	14	8	—	—	1.21	714
1.00 or less	479	342	73	33	17	14	—	—	—	1.20	660
1.01 to 1.50	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6.00	54
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 165	668	802	706	500	257	130	74	28	2.66	9 116
2	2 477	1 010	857	336	182	47	16	16	13	1.77	4 942
3 and 4	3 153	1 687	930	302	142	48	21	23	—	1.43	5 552
5 to 9	2 933	1 456	819	396	188	46	21	7	—	1.51	5 353
10 to 49	3 558	1 801	1 213	346	114	76	8	—	—	1.49	6 175
50 or more	1 864	1 462	327	50	10	15	—	—	—	1.14	2 423
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.70	32
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 011	8 073	4 908	2 111	1 104	476	186	120	33	1.59	33 173
Less than \$100	1 666	1 140	178	157	95	40	33	19	4	1.23	2 848
\$100 to \$149	1 891	1 361	353	66	47	27	6	15	16	1.19	2 937
\$150 to \$199	3 102	1 757	874	238	143	74	9	7	—	1.38	5 152
\$200 to \$249	4 505	2 103	1 458	540	276	73	43	12	—	1.60	8 172
\$250 to \$299	3 245	992	1 164	664	255	94	38	38	—	2.04	7 258
\$300 to \$349	1 142	265	432	173	145	89	25	7	6	2.21	2 929
\$350 to \$399	487	104	121	92	86	52	19	13	—	2.70	1 541
\$400 to \$499	357	92	127	51	37	21	13	9	7	2.18	1 091
\$500 or more	73	23	29	4	11	6	—	—	—	1.97	212
No cash rent	543	236	172	126	9	—	—	—	—	1.71	1 033
Median	\$217	\$192	\$236	\$249	\$247	\$267	\$255	\$256	\$146	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	17 166	8 090	4 958	2 136	1 136	489	196	120	41	1.60	33 593
Median income	\$10 177	\$7 339	\$13 832	\$12 369	\$11 983	\$12 988	\$11 354	\$9 022	\$6 953	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.9	26.8	20.8	22.8	23.3	20.0	26.9	23.8	33.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 770	1 691	749	551	373	193	92	80	41	1.76	...
Median income	\$3 537	\$2 964	\$3 750	\$4 034	\$4 264	\$4 696	\$4 628	\$7 095	\$6 953	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.1	32.9	40.5	39.3	33.8	...	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Total	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age		
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years			65 years and over	
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years	65 years and over
24 141	361	3 120	2 796	7 281	3 424	117	392	224	688	653	56	301	329	1 651	2 748	55.2					
4 150	—	—	—	—	—	63	242	150	339	467	24	77	60	716	2 012	67.7					
8 849	160	713	271	3 128	2 828	37	89	11	211	125	21	116	103	494	542	62.1					
4 547	104	781	439	2 040	1 077	7	39	32	83	40	5	53	69	272	119	51.7					
3 873	79	1 090	1 506	1 099	506	5	22	14	28	13	6	36	45	106	48	41.0					
1 701	5	384	668	506	8	—	—	4	20	8	—	19	20	26	27	44.9					
1 021	13	152	319	451	12	5	13	7	7	—	1.69	2.13	12	37	1.18	—					
2 420	2 70	3 56	4 13	2 75	2 11	143	1 31	1 25	1 52	1 20	125	663	896	3 275	3 778	—					
66 311	1 091	11 229	11 839	22 534	7 526	198	642	406	1 208	901	—	—	—	—	—	—					
24 062	361	3 120	2 796	7 247	3 412	117	388	224	676	650	53	301	329	1 644	2 744	55.2					
281	13	52	46	142	7	5	4	—	12	3	—	—	—	16	—	46.1					
79	—	—	—	34	12	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	7	4	47.5					
21 781	337	2 856	2 566	6 743	3 105	109	306	193	633	521	29	268	299	1 503	2 313	55.0					
10 236	328	2 720	2 229	2 911	1 190	103	293	154	203	8	29	240	223	495	88	40.5					
2 420	48	571	563	1 416	33	30	48	32	87	—	5	34	31	101	5	45.3					
2 240	49	762	473	473	52	20	68	37	27	—	18	38	36	94	7	37.6					
1 652	107	644	332	375	32	6	90	37	27	8	6	31	28	60	13	35.3					
901	37	327	130	152	26	5	33	26	25	7	6	41	20	24	6	35.7					
595	24	205	106	196	22	12	36	24	23	7	—	67	76	103	45	40.1					
962	36	186	109	192	25	30	39	24	23	—	—	—	23	7	6	40.9					
18.3	21.9	20.2	16.1	14.2	21.6	—	21.4	24.1	16.8	29.4	22.6	28.5	29.3	22.0	38.3	—					
11 545	9	136	337	3 832	2 915	6	13	8	430	491	—	28	76	1 008	2 225	64.6					
4 845	9	45	237	2 723	854	—	13	16	214	75	—	11	24	289	333	59.1					
2 383	—	30	61	743	810	—	—	7	116	81	—	5	25	250	285	64.8					
1 292	—	41	18	162	488	—	—	7	29	113	—	—	6	116	295	69.4					
626	—	14	13	39	274	—	—	—	27	74	—	—	—	114	258	69.7					
585	—	—	8	71	172	—	—	—	6	27	—	7	—	67	227	69.9					
1 399	—	—	—	24	122	—	—	7	31	84	—	—	9	174	717	71.8					
77	—	6	—	63	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	15	36	68.8					
11.9	10—	13.8	10—	10—	13.7	32.5	10—	11.1	10.0	19.0	—	18.0	16.6	14.1	23.5	—					
17 166	837	1 358	499	1 084	896	962	1 435	473	713	714	1 109	1 817	848	1 692	2 729	39.8					
8 090	—	—	—	—	—	551	1 001	318	520	624	449	732	279	1 104	2 512	56.0					
4 958	389	504	135	575	826	281	330	104	122	83	401	467	195	366	2 512	37.2					
2 136	331	375	100	273	49	107	39	24	40	7	186	326	133	125	21	30.9					
1 336	90	332	82	127	13	14	37	18	31	—	58	151	118	58	7	32.7					
489	—	95	131	51	8	9	23	9	—	—	15	93	41	4	4	35.2					
357	21	52	51	58	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	82	35	5	37.6					
1 401	2 59	2 97	3 68	2 44	2 04	1 37	1 22	1 24	1 19	1 07	1 76	1 88	2 24	1 27	1 04	—					
33 593	2 262	4 309	1 894	3 101	1 952	1 540	2 051	729	1 002	767	2 085	3 946	2 288	2 673	2 994	—					
16 679	817	1 344	473	1 068	896	910	1 387	438	620	652	1 094	1 786	841	1 660	2 693	39.8					
446	38	78	55	40	—	—	24	24	22	62	20	61	45	25	14	35.1					
487	20	14	26	16	—	52	48	35	93	—	15	31	7	32	36	43.9					
8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.5					
17 011	830	1 325	499	1 043	892	962	1 430	473	701	714	1 109	1 796	840	1 685	2 712	39.8					
2 959	148	402	171	335	119	143	416	169	227	73	85	210	79	245	137	37.0					
2 817	176	308	84	232	135	180	335	80	136	67	132	272	153	255	252	34.8					
3 009	145	249	178	184	197	248	271	107	106	107	246	271	144	238	513	38.8					
1 674	71	130	21	24	69	81	96	56	31	66	91	265	91	166	420	51.4					
2 952	53	92	49	65	84	53	74	15	47	102	180	245	125	209	446	46.9					
2 090	103	96	24	46	164	145	79	31	55	112	180	387	153	316	513	40.1					
2 484	118	156	39	116	78	156	138	29	59	71	281	387	153	209	446	46.9					
726	16	38	14	104	46	26	50	13	40	71	18	274	27.3	26.9	29.5	59.5					
23.9	22.9	18.9	19.3	17.9	24.3	24.1	19.1	18.8	18.8	30.4	28.3	27.4	27.3	26.9	29.5	—					

Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Allentown city	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 150	1 261	63	242	150	339	467	2 889	24	77	60	716	2 012
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 120	1 242	63	238	150	327	464	2 878	24	77	60	709	2 008
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	30	19	—	4	—	12	3	11	—	—	—	7	4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached.....	3 641	1 104	55	195	124	321	409	2 537	6	65	60	671	1 735
2 or more.....	483	137	8	47	26	18	38	346	18	12	—	45	271
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	26	20	—	—	—	—	20	6	—	—	—	—	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000.....	1 440	205	6	23	19	39	118	1 235	13	7	7	172	1 036
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 300	350	18	32	24	52	224	950	6	5	20	273	646
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	336	142	14	29	13	31	55	194	—	5	6	85	98
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	214	102	14	26	18	19	25	112	5	6	6	50	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	424	209	11	64	30	82	22	215	—	31	13	95	76
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	219	115	—	27	14	64	10	104	—	18	8	30	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	184	127	—	35	27	52	13	57	—	5	—	11	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	28	6	—	6	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	22
\$50,000 or more.....	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$7 111	\$11 329	\$11 339	\$15 519	\$15 417	\$16 168	\$7 386	\$5 945	\$4 808	\$16 250	\$11 250	\$8 401	\$4 916
Mean.....	\$9 561	\$13 075	\$10 607	\$15 817	\$17 607	\$15 984	\$8 420	\$8 027	\$7 049	\$15 719	\$11 869	\$9 330	\$7 166
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 449	1 053	55	195	124	306	373	2 396	6	58	52	642	1 638
With a mortgage.....	747	459	49	189	97	110	14	288	6	53	39	134	56
Less than \$200.....	95	39	—	6	—	33	—	56	—	—	—	31	25
\$200 to \$249.....	156	119	—	64	13	35	7	37	—	7	—	5	25
\$250 to \$299.....	162	77	25	46	6	—	—	85	6	11	19	49	—
\$300 to \$349.....	86	55	12	19	6	11	7	31	—	6	6	19	—
\$350 to \$399.....	77	52	7	16	12	17	—	25	—	5	14	6	—
\$400 to \$499.....	113	78	5	24	35	14	—	35	—	5	—	24	6
\$500 to \$599.....	39	26	—	14	12	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749.....	19	13	—	—	13	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$750 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$288	\$296	\$299	\$277	\$416	\$231	\$275	\$280	\$275	\$375	\$304	\$282	\$206
Not mortgaged.....	2 702	594	6	6	27	196	359	2 108	—	5	13	508	1 582
Less than \$50.....	17	11	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$50 to \$74.....	102	20	—	—	—	14	6	82	—	—	7	5	70
\$75 to \$99.....	428	100	6	—	13	19	62	328	—	—	—	137	191
\$100 to \$124.....	599	121	—	—	—	42	79	478	—	—	—	96	382
\$125 to \$149.....	532	102	—	—	—	47	55	430	—	—	—	97	333
\$150 to \$199.....	671	165	—	—	7	56	102	506	—	—	—	128	378
\$200 to \$249.....	222	50	—	6	7	5	32	172	—	—	6	25	141
\$250 or more.....	131	25	—	—	—	13	12	106	—	5	—	20	81
Median.....	\$135	\$136	\$88	\$225	\$154	\$137	\$135	\$134	—	\$250+	\$73	\$129	\$136
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979.....	25.0	21.1	36.0	22.4	23.3	14.3	21.9	27.4	32.5	30.0	27.9	22.8	29.6
With a mortgage.....	25.5	23.5	37.3	22.7	24.2	17.5	42.0	29.8	32.5	27.5	40.4	26.7	50+
Not mortgaged.....	24.9	19.0	32.5	10—	20.4	13.1	21.3	27.0	—	32.5	22.5	21.2	29.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	626	95	6	23	14	24	28	531	13	—	7	99	412
Percent below poverty level.....	15.1	7.5	9.5	9.5	9.3	7.1	6.0	18.4	54.2	—	11.7	13.8	20.5
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 090	3 014	551	1 001	318	520	624	5 076	449	732	279	1 104	2 512
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	7 748	2 774	522	958	283	443	568	4 974	438	706	272	1 082	2 476
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	342	240	29	43	35	77	56	102	11	26	7	22	36
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached.....	668	279	39	91	32	41	76	389	12	54	14	90	219
2.....	1 010	364	63	123	66	53	59	646	73	90	43	184	256
3 and 4.....	1 687	640	162	202	49	145	82	1 047	95	233	50	291	378
5 to 9.....	1 456	710	144	253	64	143	106	746	120	188	57	175	206
10 to 49.....	1 801	776	133	307	95	99	142	1 025	128	161	104	259	373
50 or more.....	1 462	239	10	19	12	39	159	1 223	21	6	11	105	1 080
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000.....	2 915	743	135	145	37	127	299	2 172	103	110	50	350	1 559
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 202	668	194	160	53	85	176	1 534	188	248	46	399	653
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	997	436	120	197	45	30	44	561	97	181	52	121	110
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	622	301	50	105	42	97	7	321	32	90	65	86	48
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	752	435	44	233	60	72	26	317	29	81	61	72	74
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	322	234	8	109	37	41	39	88	—	17	5	50	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	207	151	—	40	35	48	28	56	—	5	—	26	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	34	23	—	—	9	14	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$50,000 or more.....	39	23	—	12	—	6	5	16	—	—	—	—	16
Median.....	\$7 339	\$10 550	\$8 389	\$12 481	\$13 929	\$12 964	\$5 271	\$6 092	\$8 321	\$10 110	\$12 091	\$7 095	\$4 443
Mean.....	\$9 395	\$11 824	\$8 691	\$13 199	\$15 314	\$14 096	\$8 714	\$7 952	\$8 115	\$9 984	\$11 033	\$8 578	\$6 714
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	8 073	3 008	551	1 001	318	514	624	5 065	449	732	276	1 104	2 504
Less than \$100.....	1 140	219	7	22	13	59	118	921	5	14	7	100	795
\$100 to \$149.....	1 361	505	68	86	43	108	200	856	17	48	14	200	577
\$150 to \$199.....	1 757	753	166	283	65	122	117	1 004	112	211	72	296	313
\$200 to \$249.....	2 103	875	186	376	101	134	78	1 228	241	300	79	307	301
\$250 to \$299.....	992	406	107	179	54	38	28	586	63	109	55	138	221
\$300 to \$349.....	265	103	11	13	22	26	31	162	—	33	19	34	76
\$350 to \$399.....	104	20	—	6	—	14	—	84	11	17	30	22	—
\$400 to \$499.....	92	23	—	10	7	6	—	69	—	—	—	—	69
\$500 or more.....	23	12	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
No cash rent.....	236	92	6	26	13	7	40	144	—	—	—	7	137
Median.....	\$192	\$199	\$206	\$211	\$216	\$180	\$141	\$186	\$216	\$213	\$218	\$194	\$128
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979.....	26.8	22.5	28.8	19.6	19.5	18.4	30.5	28.9	31.3	26.9	22.9	29.6	30.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 691	413	63	93	29	74	154	1 278	88	88	37	256	809
Percent below poverty level.....	20.9	13.7	11.4	9.3	9.1	14.2	24.7	25.2	19.6	12.0	13.3	23.2	32.2

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Allentown city					Allentown city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	336	65	115	156	Vacant for rent housing units -----	1 289	644	358	287
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	42	10	8	24	1 room -----	140	93	26	21
4 rooms -----	31	—	18	13	2 rooms -----	142	63	69	10
5 rooms -----	49	11	13	25	3 rooms -----	286	123	86	77
6 rooms -----	109	29	41	39	4 rooms -----	375	173	82	120
7 rooms -----	45	6	17	22	5 rooms -----	258	154	83	21
8 or more rooms -----	60	9	18	33	6 rooms -----	38	32	—	6
Median -----	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	7 or more rooms -----	50	6	12	32
					Median -----	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	322	65	109	148	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 165	579	330	256
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14	—	6	8	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	124	65	28	31
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	5	—	—	5	None -----	140	93	26	21
1 -----	54	10	8	34	1 -----	646	316	222	108
2 -----	94	16	45	49	2 -----	361	163	79	119
3 -----	128	39	40	4	3 -----	114	63	31	20
4 -----	15	—	11	29	4 -----	19	9	—	10
5 or more -----	40	—	11	—	5 or more -----	9	—	—	9
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	54	30	9	15	1975 to March 1980 -----	98	90	8	—
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	1970 to 1974 -----	100	58	42	—
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—	1960 to 1969 -----	136	106	30	—
1950 to 1959 -----	34	—	34	4	1950 to 1959 -----	47	38	4	5
1940 to 1949 -----	18	8	6	4	1940 to 1949 -----	68	54	10	4
1939 or earlier -----	230	27	66	137	1939 or earlier -----	840	298	264	278
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	267	65	99	103	1, detached or attached -----	97	40	20	37
2 or more -----	69	—	16	53	2 -----	173	46	73	54
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	3 and 4 -----	403	143	110	150
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9 -----	292	186	86	20
Central heating system -----	269	56	75	138	10 to 49 -----	250	165	59	26
Other means -----	67	9	40	18	50 or more -----	74	64	10	—
None -----	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	263	65	95	103	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	1 289	644	358	287
Less than \$10,000 -----	23	—	6	17	Less than \$100 -----	135	52	32	51
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	51	—	21	30	\$100 to \$149 -----	233	110	63	60
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	54	17	17	20	\$150 to \$199 -----	389	189	109	91
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	64	21	26	17	\$200 to \$249 -----	359	175	99	85
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	34	27	3	4	\$250 to \$299 -----	125	84	41	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	4	—	4	—	\$300 to \$399 -----	48	34	14	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	24	—	9	15	\$400 or more -----	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	Median -----	\$184	\$191	\$185	\$165
\$100,000 or more -----	9	—	9	—					
Median -----	\$31 000	\$38 700	\$35 700	\$21 300					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Allentown city															
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	263	23	105	98	28	9	31 000	1 289	135	622	484	48	—	—	184
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	253	17	101	98	28	9	32 500	1 165	114	522	481	48	—	—	189
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10	6	4	—	—	—	10 000—	124	21	100	3	—	—	—	110
BEDROOMS															
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	29	68	43	—	—	—	115
1 -----	18	—	8	10	—	—	35 500	646	55	386	187	18	—	—	178
2 -----	74	18	19	28	—	9	27 500	361	49	81	220	11	—	—	219
3 -----	120	—	32	60	28	—	37 800	114	2	72	30	10	—	—	186
4 -----	11	—	11	—	—	—	20 500	19	—	10	—	9	—	—	179
5 or more -----	40	5	35	—	—	—	16 900	9	—	5	4	—	—	—	189
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980 -----	54	—	—	39	15	—	43 600	98	17	—	70	11	—	—	249
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	16	84	—	—	—	235
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136	16	24	72	24	—	—	220
1950 to 1959 -----	34	—	—	12	13	9	65 600	47	—	25	13	9	—	—	196
1940 to 1949 -----	18	—	18	—	—	—	24 100	68	2	33	33	—	—	—	179
1939 or earlier -----	157	23	87	47	—	—	21 300	840	100	524	212	4	—	—	169
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached -----	263	23	105	98	28	9	31 000	97	8	54	22	13	—	—	180
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 192	127	568	462	35	—	—	184
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Bethlehem city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 619	284	1 352	2 462	3 217	2 578	1 784	1 977	467	386	112	40 000	44 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	10 845	121	715	1 668	2 332	2 049	1 435	1 662	389	362	112	42 600	48 100
15 to 24 years	172	1	38	37	38	52	7	—	—	—	—	36 400	32 800
25 to 34 years	1 953	1	88	269	503	444	272	316	18	32	—	41 700	44 800
35 to 44 years	1 754	9	89	181	354	297	271	320	69	110	54	48 300	57 800
45 to 64 years	5 078	48	352	757	968	982	698	779	246	207	41	44 300	48 900
65 years and over	1 888	53	148	424	469	274	187	247	56	13	17	35 700	41 900
Male householder, no wife present	1 144	42	170	263	318	117	110	83	26	15	—	32 400	35 900
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	197	7	19	34	72	28	27	10	—	—	—	24 600	25 700
35 to 44 years	146	6	19	30	25	18	12	25	11	—	—	34 000	36 300
45 to 64 years	465	23	94	88	137	42	38	25	10	8	—	37 500	43 000
65 years and over	312	6	31	105	73	29	33	23	5	7	—	31 300	36 400
Female householder, no husband present	2 630	121	467	531	567	412	239	232	52	9	—	32 900	35 700
15 to 24 years	40	—	8	5	14	8	5	—	—	—	—	35 600	35 400
25 to 34 years	136	—	20	17	30	37	19	13	—	—	—	40 300	39 000
35 to 44 years	247	12	38	93	45	25	—	19	15	—	—	28 500	34 100
45 to 64 years	1 008	28	141	155	275	170	130	96	13	—	—	36 600	37 900
65 years and over	1 199	81	260	261	203	172	85	104	24	9	—	29 800	33 800
Median age	54.5	64.8	59.9	57.8	54.5	52.5	52.2	52.0	55.0	48.8	45.4	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	973	17	84	134	172	182	94	170	20	57	43	43 400	54 600
1975 to 1978	2 519	43	143	308	531	459	370	462	87	90	26	44 200	50 000
1970 to 1974	1 834	30	146	252	363	323	226	283	96	89	26	42 900	50 700
1960 to 1969	3 308	24	214	480	733	589	439	580	126	117	6	43 600	47 800
1959 or earlier	5 985	170	765	1 288	1 418	1 025	655	482	138	33	11	34 500	37 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	70	3	17	17	19	—	—	14	—	—	—	29 400	33 800
4 rooms	644	34	104	69	223	124	68	8	14	—	—	35 500	34 900
5 rooms	2 293	49	218	450	676	521	294	85	—	—	—	36 100	36 300
6 rooms	5 470	140	694	1 106	1 322	1 051	619	474	48	16	—	35 500	37 200
7 rooms	2 814	35	184	413	530	502	409	601	93	47	—	45 700	46 700
8 or more rooms	3 328	23	135	407	447	380	394	795	312	323	112	56 500	64 200
Median	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.4	7.2	7.9	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	77 500	77 500
1	170	9	42	27	38	35	12	7	—	—	—	31 400	31 700
2	2 608	113	340	499	709	473	289	163	22	—	—	34 300	35 500
3	8 655	145	825	1 496	2 045	1 637	1 153	1 105	165	73	11	39 100	41 600
4	2 599	6	130	324	341	347	282	629	232	251	57	54 800	61 400
5 or more	580	11	15	116	84	86	48	66	48	62	44	46 700	66 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	480	—	8	—	41	87	76	156	31	54	27	64 800	73 200
1970 to 1974	391	—	—	—	19	49	38	181	55	31	18	70 300	75 800
1960 to 1969	1 359	—	5	46	122	229	213	486	117	135	6	61 900	65 900
1950 to 1959	3 993	19	60	235	935	1 049	857	648	114	61	15	47 300	49 500
1940 to 1949	1 648	11	109	261	383	312	283	237	24	28	—	41 800	44 300
1939 or earlier	6 748	254	1 170	1 920	1 717	852	317	269	126	77	46	30 100	34 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	956	60	189	194	245	125	79	56	8	—	—	31 300	32 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 528	77	259	436	319	194	72	152	10	9	—	29 800	33 700
\$10,000 to \$14,999	925	29	122	221	238	140	88	66	15	6	—	33 200	36 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	821	35	140	167	242	130	70	37	—	—	—	32 400	32 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 096	28	154	471	599	431	147	204	56	6	—	36 700	38 800
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 212	33	194	378	560	441	302	277	12	15	—	39 000	40 900
\$30,000 to \$34,999	3 375	16	191	455	736	663	592	553	83	58	28	44 300	47 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 802	6	85	108	244	363	338	419	150	84	5	52 100	55 800
\$50,000 or more	904	—	18	32	34	91	96	213	133	208	79	76 900	89 400
Median	\$22 132	\$10 431	\$14 393	\$17 173	\$19 684	\$23 245	\$27 279	\$27 718	\$37 571	\$51 974	\$55 985	...	...
Mean	\$24 402	\$12 262	\$16 784	\$18 195	\$20 332	\$24 019	\$27 507	\$30 607	\$39 890	\$59 837	\$63 680	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	7 261	60	421	875	1 602	1 413	1 034	1 196	255	306	99	44 200	50 800
Less than 15 percent	2 760	32	154	352	580	498	443	443	106	130	22	45 400	50 300
15 to 19 percent	1 800	5	106	189	421	370	258	294	55	74	28	44 000	51 400
20 to 24 percent	1 062	5	75	93	230	233	158	185	28	38	21	44 500	51 700
25 to 29 percent	533	6	28	73	145	112	58	71	17	13	10	41 500	47 400
30 to 34 percent	324	7	—	38	68	81	40	76	—	14	—	43 700	48 800
35 percent or more	777	—	58	130	158	119	81	127	49	37	18	42 700	53 000
Not computed	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000-	7 500
Median	17.4	12.7	17.7	17.3	17.6	17.8	16.4	17.6	17.0	16.6	19.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	7 358	224	931	1 587	1 615	1 165	750	781	212	80	13	34 900	39 200
Less than 10 percent	3 224	71	363	684	663	592	376	276	115	71	13	36 700	41 300
10 to 14 percent	1 579	55	218	362	369	219	120	186	50	—	—	33 800	37 400
15 to 19 percent	901	27	95	223	216	111	96	100	33	—	—	34 100	38 000
20 to 24 percent	419	5	56	81	91	62	59	65	—	—	—	35 000	39 300
25 to 29 percent	217	10	46	39	45	26	13	38	—	—	—	32 500	35 700
30 to 34 percent	175	6	29	16	48	34	5	37	—	—	—	34 900	39 100
35 percent or more	759	44	108	176	155	114	68	79	6	9	—	33 400	36 100
Not computed	84	6	16	6	28	7	13	—	8	—	—	33 200	36 700
Median	11.3	13.5	12.2	11.5	11.8	10—	10—	13.1	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 589	273	1 345	2 462	3 205	2 578	1 784	1 977	467	386	112	40 000	45 000
1.01 or more persons per room	127	9	27	29	30	19	6	7	—	—	—	29 400	31 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	11	7	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 900	19 300
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	14 619	284	1 352	2 462	3 217	2 578	1 784	1 977	467	386	112	40 000	44 900
Central heating system	14 070	246	1 264	2 360	3 108	2 445	1 749	1 953	447	386	112	40 200	45 300
Air conditioning	9 287	109	543	1 312	1 913	1 728	1 362	1 535	356	328	101	44 100	49 300
Central system	2 001	—	13	87	204	292	344	555	192	239	75	61 600	70 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level	776	41	161	177	177	101	65	46	8	—	—	30 500	32 500
Percent below poverty level	5.3	14.4	11.9	7.2	5.5	3.9	3.6	2.3	1.7	—	—	...	...

Table C—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Bethlehem city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 785	1 340	1 015	1 456	2 035	1 781	1 146	393	321	63	235	226
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 181	100	211	440	651	760	500	226	142	31	120	258
15 to 24 years	413	10	27	24	150	119	58	5	4	11	5	247
25 to 34 years	906	23	21	140	181	245	195	55	24	6	16	269
35 to 44 years	436	—	5	63	68	93	77	58	45	3	24	278
45 to 64 years	798	14	68	101	125	176	97	83	66	11	57	274
65 years and over	628	53	90	112	127	127	73	25	3	—	18	217
Male householder, no wife present	2 103	212	201	415	535	310	194	62	103	27	44	221
15 to 24 years	609	14	25	142	175	137	41	29	36	4	6	236
25 to 34 years	696	29	63	122	226	114	79	19	33	3	8	231
35 to 44 years	176	22	—	21	38	31	37	—	20	7	—	257
45 to 64 years	405	69	52	90	71	28	37	14	11	9	24	193
65 years and over	217	78	61	40	25	—	—	—	3	4	6	126
Female householder, no husband present	4 501	1 028	603	601	849	711	452	105	76	5	71	199
15 to 24 years	583	157	49	108	124	59	35	30	16	—	5	189
25 to 34 years	886	91	41	127	283	167	123	36	8	5	5	234
35 to 44 years	437	67	36	57	91	111	42	10	16	—	7	235
45 to 64 years	968	183	134	132	152	203	96	16	29	—	23	210
65 years and over	1 627	530	343	177	199	171	156	13	7	—	31	140
Median age	42.0	64.6	64.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	37.2	37.8	38.5	36.8	50.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 307	353	255	491	684	740	494	115	107	38	30	241
1975 to 1978	3 633	529	260	537	802	642	425	175	187	14	62	228
1970 to 1974	1 437	287	223	193	255	239	139	49	11	11	30	200
1960 to 1969	883	101	149	159	191	114	76	39	7	—	47	202
1959 or earlier	525	70	128	76	103	46	12	15	9	—	66	176
ROOMS												
1 room	259	121	77	39	—	9	—	—	—	9	4	102
2 rooms	474	151	111	102	72	22	11	—	—	—	5	138
3 rooms	2 732	504	489	589	640	345	128	15	5	—	17	183
4 rooms	2 984	389	165	440	734	676	444	71	42	—	23	237
5 rooms	1 707	110	67	148	284	519	341	92	83	10	53	268
6 rooms	951	50	81	90	129	128	132	152	119	22	48	288
7 or more rooms	678	15	25	48	176	82	90	63	72	22	85	275
Median	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	9 785	1 340	1 015	1 456	2 035	1 781	1 146	393	321	63	235	226
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 517	1 246	958	1 420	1 989	1 751	1 141	393	321	63	235	228
0.50 or less	6 398	881	623	980	1 361	1 201	786	221	137	47	161	227
0.51 to 1.00	2 802	278	287	379	564	530	345	148	184	16	71	238
1.01 to 1.50	243	68	42	43	48	12	10	17	—	—	3	161
1.51 or more	74	19	6	18	16	8	—	7	—	—	—	169
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	268	94	57	36	46	30	5	—	—	—	—	138
0.50 or less	127	28	19	27	36	12	5	—	—	—	—	178
0.51 to 1.00	132	66	38	9	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	100
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	288
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 134	816	270	253	331	233	104	48	54	5	20	144
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 052	778	270	239	319	220	99	48	54	5	20	143
1.01 or more persons per room	183	80	42	12	32	—	10	7	—	—	—	107
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	82	38	—	14	12	13	5	—	—	—	—	172
1.01 or more persons per room	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	288
BEDROOMS												
None	282	127	83	45	—	9	—	—	—	9	9	102
1	4 205	702	635	851	1 078	606	283	13	5	—	32	195
2	3 397	374	171	413	626	907	619	161	82	20	24	256
3	1 421	105	71	119	240	223	202	147	181	20	113	273
4	295	32	44	19	53	24	20	49	23	7	24	242
5 or more	185	—	11	9	38	12	22	23	30	7	33	314
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 803	507	199	358	437	371	298	229	207	38	159	233
2	1 124	47	137	294	346	156	79	7	5	7	46	209
3 and 4	1 471	87	222	322	379	274	131	39	11	—	6	214
5 to 9	1 590	101	85	217	488	398	222	33	43	—	3	240
10 to 49	1 563	54	52	139	329	502	350	73	35	14	15	271
50 or more	1 221	538	320	126	56	73	66	12	20	4	6	109
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	277
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 052	205	170	84	96	150	249	47	38	—	13	236
1970 to 1974	1 459	284	140	56	173	251	282	114	125	23	11	262
1960 to 1969	1 531	100	38	50	447	584	210	42	24	4	32	259
1950 to 1959	1 760	83	112	129	190	106	54	41	9	11	25	213
1940 to 1949	1 306	368	86	237	290	166	80	47	19	—	13	184
1939 or earlier	3 677	300	469	900	839	524	271	102	106	25	141	206
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	8 563	783	692	1 299	1 996	1 745	1 075	385	310	59	219	237
4 or more	1 222	557	323	157	39	36	71	8	11	4	16	105
With elevator	1 082	544	312	114	19	—	64	8	11	4	6	99
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 028	211	284	355	501	329	231	76	41	—	...	218
15 to 19 percent	1 559	169	113	195	357	335	217	88	56	9	...	239
20 to 24 percent	1 608	430	123	220	270	237	155	65	84	24	...	209
25 to 29 percent	1 216	210	194	218	202	205	127	41	11	8	...	194
30 to 34 percent	692	74	66	110	97	153	126	39	27	—	...	250
35 to 49 percent	913	101	84	165	220	161	126	14	39	3	...	228
50 percent or more	1 347	90	131	167	348	323	148	65	56	19	...	242
Not computed	422	35	20	26	40	38	16	5	7	—	235	217
Median	23.4	22.9	24.1	23.8	22.6	24.4	23.8	22.3	23.6	24.7	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	9 785	1 340	1 015	1 456	2 035	1 781	1 146	393	321	63	235	226
Central heating system	9 036	1 223	951	1 297	1 870	1 689	1 064	358	301	63	220	227
Air conditioning	5 103	347	427	511	999	1 280	931	255	189	49	115	257
Central system	1 368	68	68	35	169	245	429	157	159	23	15	311

Table C—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Bethlehem city	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)			
Owner-occupied housing units	16 187	1 122	1 794	1 060	941	2 270	2 362	3 665	1 980	993	21 853	24 300	875	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER														
Married-couple families	11 792	284	768	657	641	1 673	1 905	3 186	1 747	931	24 918	27 691	326	
15 to 24 years	188	20	4	7	19	53	52	33	—	—	18 977	18 131	20	
25 to 34 years	2 069	50	45	88	147	412	513	633	136	45	22 988	23 549	61	
35 to 44 years	1 845	17	69	26	87	243	391	624	248	140	26 308	28 664	60	
45 to 64 years	5 536	81	135	214	165	598	773	1 627	1 261	682	29 320	33 015	81	
65 years and over	2 154	116	515	322	223	367	176	269	102	64	13 890	17 990	104	
Male householder, no wife present	1 380	97	239	110	108	259	221	193	108	45	17 540	19 551	95	
15 to 24 years	45	5	12	6	11	4	7	—	—	—	12 292	11 864	5	
25 to 34 years	240	21	18	21	27	37	54	40	16	6	19 667	20 709	25	
35 to 44 years	171	15	7	—	12	57	43	31	6	—	19 607	19 822	15	
45 to 64 years	552	15	41	41	25	122	85	117	74	32	21 860	24 269	26	
65 years and over	372	41	161	42	33	39	32	5	12	7	9 592	12 608	28	
Female householder, no husband present	3 015	741	787	293	192	338	236	286	125	17	9 850	13 208	454	
15 to 24 years	40	19	8	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	5 313	12 296	19	
25 to 34 years	168	—	39	22	30	40	19	11	7	—	14 417	15 935	—	
35 to 44 years	268	17	49	34	36	54	47	13	18	—	14 861	16 043	37	
45 to 64 years	1 143	203	225	146	58	143	101	192	58	17	12 457	16 464	152	
65 years and over	1 396	502	466	91	68	101	69	57	42	—	6 795	9 696	246	
Median age	54.9	68.0	68.4	62.7	56.4	52.1	46.8	50.5	53.1	53.5	...	...	62.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
1979 to March 1980	1 072	48	94	56	90	177	173	262	111	61	21 585	24 237	46	
1975 to 1978	2 847	70	173	138	160	454	551	805	319	177	23 818	26 344	74	
1970 to 1974	2 058	114	154	102	132	294	396	384	291	191	23 181	26 776	134	
1960 to 1969	3 628	172	355	189	177	395	511	994	577	258	25 129	27 048	158	
1959 or earlier	6 582	718	1 018	575	382	950	731	1 220	682	306	17 905	21 136	463	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 111	1 097	1 766	1 060	929	2 266	2 362	3 665	1 973	993	21 916	24 369	850	
1.01 or more persons per room	152	10	17	—	—	—	38	49	20	18	27 292	28 712	20	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	25	28	—	12	4	—	—	7	—	7 500	9 506	25	
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Heating equipment	16 187	1 122	1 794	1 060	941	2 270	2 362	3 665	1 980	993	21 853	24 300	875	
Central heating system	15 581	1 085	1 690	1 016	897	2 171	2 260	3 556	1 913	993	21 979	24 495	825	
Air conditioning	10 293	426	827	619	540	1 337	1 627	2 565	1 523	829	24 296	27 132	347	
Central system	2 232	74	135	97	77	203	252	466	477	451	29 291	36 955	69	
Vehicles available	14 790	639	1 298	880	899	2 190	2 309	3 616	1 966	993	23 166	25 760	595	
1	5 865	438	1 006	635	526	1 182	918	839	248	73	16 241	17 748	355	
2 or more	8 925	201	292	245	373	1 008	1 391	2 777	1 718	920	27 890	31 024	240	
House heating fuel	16 187	1 122	1 794	1 060	941	2 270	2 362	3 665	1 980	993	21 853	24 300	875	
Utility gas	5 177	327	623	382	270	769	821	1 270	498	217	21 247	22 685	250	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	40	—	20	—	6	—	—	—	14	—	11 250	20 612	5	
Electricity	1 519	72	97	63	51	156	209	343	317	211	28 125	32 145	62	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9 103	690	1 022	602	577	1 278	1 280	1 979	1 122	553	21 480	23 958	546	
Other	348	33	32	13	37	67	52	73	29	12	19 556	23 451	12	
Median rooms	6.3	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.8	...	...	5.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 619	956	1 528	925	821	2 096	2 212	3 375	1 802	904	22 132	24 402	776	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
With a mortgage	7 261	183	315	283	383	1 096	1 351	1 981	1 076	593	25 086	27 814	218	
Less than \$200	554	51	69	26	48	104	99	89	57	11	17 981	20 093	37	
\$200 to \$249	1 056	35	30	74	79	197	210	328	85	18	22 927	23 294	35	
\$250 to \$299	1 236	39	74	33	94	270	217	310	157	42	21 700	24 506	56	
\$300 to \$349	1 063	10	46	43	67	164	249	266	159	59	24 072	25 981	15	
\$350 to \$399	937	23	28	49	43	161	166	270	138	59	24 955	26 445	28	
\$400 to \$499	1 224	16	51	33	23	119	250	410	227	95	27 101	29 281	33	
\$500 to \$599	596	4	17	12	13	46	117	174	136	77	28 915	33 834	9	
\$600 to \$749	284	5	—	13	10	17	37	72	51	79	29 113	38 490	5	
\$750 or more	311	—	—	—	6	18	6	62	66	153	36 985	53 384	—	
Median	\$337	\$257	\$290	\$310	\$284	\$296	\$330	\$350	\$379	\$516	...	...	\$283
Not mortgaged	7 358	773	1 213	642	438	1 000	861	1 394	726	311	18 038	21 036	558	
Less than \$50	13	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 179	10 753	—	
\$50 to \$74	146	17	59	7	6	20	—	25	6	6	9 605	15 591	6	
\$75 to \$99	501	86	141	29	20	44	34	90	51	6	12 026	16 536	46	
\$100 to \$124	1 232	199	325	140	67	153	117	135	64	32	11 643	15 961	123	
\$125 to \$149	1 614	184	249	148	153	254	208	296	100	22	16 241	18 364	141	
\$150 to \$199	2 247	188	267	223	147	294	325	486	263	54	20 077	20 978	165	
\$200 to \$249	1 066	85	92	74	33	164	140	279	127	72	23 323	25 870	55	
\$250 or more	539	14	74	14	12	71	37	83	115	119	26 915	37 222	22	
Median	\$154	\$136	\$133	\$148	\$146	\$155	\$161	\$166	\$177	\$225	...	...	\$143
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
With a mortgage	7 261	183	315	283	383	1 096	1 351	1 981	1 076	593	25 086	27 814	218	
Less than 15 percent	2 760	—	—	—	18	142	401	938	799	462	33 524	37 774	—	
15 to 19 percent	1 800	—	7	6	86	380	431	617	172	101	24 870	26 835	—	
20 to 24 percent	1 062	—	14	70	87	238	268	289	66	30	22 500	23 699	7	
25 to 29 percent	533	7	42	41	60	152	142	63	26	—	18 470	18 998	5	
30 to 34 percent	324	7	29	25	80	88	71	24	—	—	16 500	16 502	6	
35 percent or more	777	164	223	141	52	96	38	50	13	—	10 027	11 301	195	
Not computed	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—4 905	5	
Median	17.4	50+	46.1	34.9	25.0	20.5	18.2	15.4	12.0	10.8	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	7 358	773	1 213	642	438	1 000	861	1 394	726	311	18 038	21 036	558	
Less than 10 percent	3 224	—	19	27	44	337	577	1 190	719	311	29 716	33 466	—	
10 to 14 percent	1 579	—	175	201	289	463	253	191	7	—	16 265	16 892	12	
15 to 19 percent	901	11	339	259	77	171	31	13	—	—	10 970	11 789	5	
20 to 24 percent	419	6	241	122	28	22	—	—	—	—	9 326	9 494	8	
25 to 29 percent	217	39	145	26	—	7	—	—	—	—	6 755	7 250	—	
30 to 34 percent	175	74	94	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 412	5 393	34	
35 percent or more	759	559	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 039	4 140	415	
Not computed	84	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—510	84	
Median	11.3	47.3	21.5	16.8	13.0	11.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table C-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Bethlehem city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	9 990	2 426	2 315	935	857	1 190	983	887	289	108	10 679	13 291	2 191
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 287	201	556	355	376	471	554	506	200	68	16 851	18 504	281
15 to 24 years	426	25	65	68	75	57	79	47	10	—	14 333	16 223	25
25 to 34 years	931	36	121	112	134	149	196	130	53	—	17 111	17 832	82
35 to 44 years	462	31	43	24	21	81	109	97	36	20	21 211	21 407	40
45 to 64 years	829	49	95	62	43	130	117	203	85	45	21 183	23 358	78
65 years and over	639	60	232	89	103	54	29	16	3	3	10 772	12 607	56
Male householder, no wife present	2 113	476	401	191	187	362	238	203	39	16	12 349	13 769	454
15 to 24 years	614	173	212	49	54	66	11	35	14	—	7 481	9 928	235
25 to 34 years	696	66	74	105	74	181	123	68	5	—	15 671	15 660	14
35 to 44 years	176	9	21	20	35	32	19	40	—	—	15 500	17 188	65
45 to 64 years	410	106	28	5	19	78	85	53	20	16	17 350	18 838	73
65 years and over	217	122	66	12	5	5	—	7	—	—	4 699	6 223	67
Female householder, no husband present	4 590	1 749	1 358	389	294	357	191	178	50	24	6 691	9 337	1 456
15 to 24 years	607	269	160	45	42	23	24	35	5	4	5 980	8 832	299
25 to 34 years	886	210	254	84	117	110	42	52	11	6	9 547	11 302	274
35 to 44 years	455	113	128	84	30	49	18	20	13	—	9 550	10 882	157
45 to 64 years	993	245	320	82	53	117	97	59	12	8	8 902	11 481	225
65 years and over	1 649	912	496	94	52	58	10	12	9	6	4 711	6 750	501
Median age	42.0	60.8	50.0	35.2	32.2	35.4	36.0	39.2	44.3	49.3	...	...	39.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 357	806	815	396	268	440	277	242	90	23	10 363	12 622	812
1975 to 1978	3 672	786	828	302	380	454	456	351	88	27	11 838	13 522	802
1970 to 1974	1 490	533	302	98	90	160	132	136	31	8	8 321	11 561	347
1960 to 1969	918	190	219	79	50	98	62	110	63	47	11 582	17 785	145
1959 or earlier	553	111	151	60	69	38	56	48	17	3	10 604	13 015	85
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 722	2 338	2 240	913	838	1 158	960	878	289	108	10 775	13 394	2 109
0.50 or less	6 482	1 718	1 583	583	577	730	572	480	184	55	9 783	12 561	1 263
0.51 to 1.00	2 909	535	548	304	247	409	351	366	96	53	13 183	15 448	663
1.01 to 1.50	74	32	92	18	14	11	28	32	9	—	8 969	12 634	138
1.51 or more	25	8	17	8	—	8	9	—	—	—	5 095	8 324	45
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	268	88	75	22	19	32	23	9	—	—	7 091	9 526	82
0.50 or less	127	34	41	13	12	21	6	—	—	—	7 107	10 123	26
0.51 to 1.00	132	54	25	9	7	11	17	9	—	—	7 679	10 192	47
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 445	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	9 990	2 426	2 315	935	857	1 190	983	887	289	108	10 679	13 291	2 191
Central heating system	9 229	2 223	2 072	887	788	1 129	927	823	276	104	10 901	13 447	1 924
Air conditioning	5 207	843	1 070	517	516	784	649	548	206	74	13 341	15 398	604
Central system	1 394	199	237	108	78	197	195	242	96	42	16 856	18 742	136
Vehicles available	6 963	770	1 368	771	753	1 114	948	857	280	102	14 401	16 412	866
1	4 639	694	1 154	625	564	746	468	317	59	12	11 886	12 911	707
2 or more	2 324	76	214	146	189	368	480	540	221	90	21 600	23 399	159
House heating fuel	9 990	2 426	2 315	935	857	1 190	983	887	289	108	10 679	13 291	2 191
Utility gas	3 317	745	697	341	275	372	317	364	138	68	11 587	14 950	799
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	95	28	30	—	12	11	6	8	—	—	7 321	10 670	21
Electricity	2 490	696	578	235	213	249	233	185	86	15	9 637	12 304	496
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 961	905	988	353	357	535	427	306	65	25	10 620	12 647	820
Other	127	52	22	6	—	23	—	24	—	—	6 797	11 336	55
Median rooms	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.1	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 785	2 369	2 271	910	851	1 185	949	870	278	102	10 694	13 179	2 134
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 727	1 117	345	33	56	65	37	60	5	9	4 266	6 873	923
\$100 to \$149	1 410	321	507	156	112	93	74	99	29	19	7 481	11 270	291
\$150 to \$199	2 156	360	705	276	221	271	172	130	15	6	10 118	11 813	358
\$200 to \$249	2 247	370	400	266	239	387	320	184	77	4	13 415	14 419	329
\$250 to \$299	1 204	99	184	116	156	210	196	168	59	16	16 098	17 379	128
\$300 to \$349	583	52	67	30	32	103	83	136	62	18	20 335	22 341	61
\$350 to \$399	153	—	26	16	6	—	13	55	10	27	25 994	26 970	14
\$400 to \$499	41	13	—	—	—	11	—	17	—	—	19 205	18 742	5
\$500 or more	29	—	5	—	7	—	—	4	13	—	29 063	25 348	5
No cash rent	235	37	32	17	22	45	54	17	8	3	15 742	15 942	20
Median	\$188	\$105	\$166	\$194	\$205	\$222	\$226	\$240	\$260	\$284	...	...	\$110
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 340	1 045	228	11	16	6	7	27	—	—	3 854	4 499	816
\$100 to \$149	1 015	307	409	99	46	41	49	52	—	12	6 524	9 037	270
\$150 to \$199	1 456	225	604	171	119	146	115	35	26	15	9 147	11 867	253
\$200 to \$249	2 035	338	468	194	278	320	217	187	26	7	12 657	13 405	331
\$250 to \$299	1 781	279	275	257	182	327	236	146	66	13	13 592	14 927	233
\$300 to \$349	1 146	81	169	131	117	204	145	202	72	25	16 720	19 108	104
\$350 to \$399	393	20	50	7	46	59	60	92	47	12	21 394	22 007	48
\$400 to \$499	321	37	5	16	18	34	66	84	20	15	21 225	20 957	54
\$500 or more	63	—	7	—	7	3	—	28	13	—	30 232	25 239	5
No cash rent	235	37	32	17	22	45	54	17	8	3	15 742	15 942	20
Median	\$226	\$116	\$189	\$244	\$242	\$257	\$261	\$293	\$312	\$305	...	...	\$144
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 028	28	129	82	94	269	466	604	257	99	24 318	26 042	68
15 to 19 percent	1 559	112	162	122	195	452	308	199	9	—	17 132	16 641	84
20 to 24 percent	1 608	395	301	170	283	296	117	42	4	—	11 588	11 376	291
25 to 29 percent	1 216	235	488	237	151	93	4	8	—	—	8 717	9 072	213
30 to 34 percent	692	121	272	198	74	27	—	—	—	—	9 321	8 948	115
35 to 49 percent	913	217	591	77	25	3	—	—	—	—	6 654	6 630	215
50 percent or more	1 347	1 037	296	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 608	3 637	941
Not computed	422	224	32	17	22	45	54	17	8	3	5 523	8 836	207
Median	23.4	47.2	30.7	26.5	22.2	18.3	14.7	12.9	10.4	10—	...	...	48.1

Table C—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Bethlehem city**Specified owner-occupied housing units -----****PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person -----	413	90	55	83	32	82	27	22	22	—	287
2 persons -----	1 968	179	284	293	278	198	412	209	79	36	341
3 persons -----	1 621	110	243	304	248	270	237	106	46	57	331
4 persons -----	1 918	129	264	313	288	214	361	180	64	105	344
5 persons -----	893	5	146	172	142	142	123	53	33	77	343
6 persons -----	298	32	45	47	42	13	27	22	34	36	330
7 persons -----	104	—	13	16	26	12	31	—	6	—	344
8 or more persons -----	46	9	6	8	7	6	6	4	—	—	300
Median -----	3.27	2.57	3.28	3.30	3.39	3.20	3.23	3.13	3.39	4.10	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	6 233	400	897	1 012	924	791	1 104	550	250	305	344
15 to 24 years -----	166	—	39	13	31	24	52	7	—	—	350
25 to 34 years -----	1 865	49	186	256	320	331	400	201	66	56	368
35 to 44 years -----	1 555	67	237	301	179	171	257	147	77	119	348
45 to 64 years -----	2 492	259	408	399	378	254	395	179	101	119	324
65 years and over -----	155	25	27	43	16	11	—	16	6	11	280
Male householder, no wife present -----	377	29	53	55	71	53	53	29	34	—	336
15 to 24 years -----	19	—	—	6	6	—	7	—	—	—	329
25 to 34 years -----	138	5	17	26	16	33	18	—	23	—	358
35 to 44 years -----	96	6	11	6	17	20	14	11	11	—	370
45 to 64 years -----	113	18	25	12	32	—	14	12	—	—	302
65 years and over -----	11	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	508
Female householder, no husband present -----	651	125	106	169	68	93	67	17	—	6	278
15 to 24 years -----	29	8	—	8	—	—	13	—	—	—	291
25 to 34 years -----	130	27	—	21	36	30	10	6	—	—	324
35 to 44 years -----	185	26	39	63	11	12	22	6	—	6	272
45 to 64 years -----	254	32	58	71	21	45	22	5	—	—	276
65 years and over -----	53	32	9	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	185
Median age -----	41.9	51.7	45.0	42.7	40.3	37.3	39.6	41.2	38.6	43.3	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	856	23	35	44	87	105	246	139	80	97	459
1975 to 1978 -----	2 202	64	187	254	363	411	462	259	92	110	378
1970 to 1974 -----	1 434	102	205	282	199	200	219	86	68	73	332
1960 to 1969 -----	1 794	167	348	462	294	139	239	100	26	19	291
1959 or earlier -----	975	198	281	194	120	82	58	12	18	12	252

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	25	—	—	3	6	—	5	11	—	—	485
4 rooms -----	187	32	40	25	42	35	—	6	7	—	293
5 rooms -----	963	125	247	229	128	88	120	20	6	—	274
6 rooms -----	2 272	247	417	414	345	328	351	116	35	19	308
7 rooms -----	1 652	89	219	305	305	240	288	119	76	11	335
8 or more rooms -----	2 162	61	133	260	237	246	460	324	160	281	428
Median -----	6.6	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.6	7.7	8.5	...

YEAR STRUCTURE PUT

1975 to March 1980 -----	426	—	—	5	44	95	109	63	47	63	469
1970 to 1974 -----	321	5	—	28	22	58	62	52	35	59	480
1960 to 1969 -----	830	33	18	95	97	125	218	140	54	50	415
1950 to 1959 -----	2 211	139	421	451	307	222	367	142	99	63	315
1940 to 1949 -----	757	59	121	122	126	131	107	61	18	12	330
1939 or earlier -----	2 716	318	496	535	467	306	361	138	31	64	301

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	60	34	16	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	180
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	421	165	119	75	20	24	7	11	—	—	219
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	875	112	217	254	149	74	65	—	4	—	271
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 602	148	350	339	220	217	287	39	2	—	295
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 413	64	195	280	314	217	278	65	—	—	327
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 034	12	129	178	222	146	177	65	79	26	345
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 196	19	30	102	118	223	267	288	100	49	432
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	255	—	—	5	13	24	98	37	49	29	488
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	306	—	—	—	—	12	45	91	34	124	622
\$150,000 or more -----	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	83	750+
Median -----	\$44 200	\$26 400	\$34 900	\$38 600	\$43 900	\$45 500	\$49 100	\$67 500	\$71 800	\$118 400	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----	2 760	372	685	601	366	255	281	99	53	48	277
15 to 19 percent -----	1 800	49	203	335	384	269	302	131	52	75	341
20 to 24 percent -----	1 062	34	79	124	113	168	308	135	44	57	404
25 to 29 percent -----	533	42	31	47	64	79	130	73	35	32	402
30 to 34 percent -----	324	13	23	11	51	66	60	64	30	6	398
35 percent or more -----	777	39	35	118	85	100	143	94	70	93	406
Not computed -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Median -----	17.4	11.4	13.0	15.3	17.2	19.0	20.5	22.5	24.2	22.9	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	7 261	554	1 056	1 236	1 063	937	1 224	596	284	311	337
Steam or hot water system -----	2 822	201	366	488	474	382	438	217	118	138	338
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 357	303	618	633	430	376	528	256	97	116	314
Other built-in electric units -----	724	—	11	57	110	133	182	105	69	57	435
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	55	27	—	10	—	10	8	—	—	—	252
Other means -----	303	23	61	48	49	36	68	18	—	—	320
Air conditioning -----	4 865	304	684	765	674	616	891	435	215	281	350
Central system -----	1 131	35	54	94	126	146	203	167	108	198	455
1 or more individual room units -----	3 734	269	630	671	548	470	688	268	107	83	327
House heating fuel -----	7 261	554	1 056	1 236	1 063	937	1 224	596	284	311	337
Utility gas -----	2 451	320	506	450	317	294	322	174	39	29	294
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	19	—	8	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	313
Electricity -----	899	—	11	68	120	162	206	125	93	114	449
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 770	214	507	703	599	464	683	280	152	168	338
Other -----	122	20	24	15	21	17	13	12	—	—	305

Table C—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Bethlehem city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 358	13	146	501	1 232	1 614	2 247	1 066	539	154
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 664	—	77	200	387	366	351	176	107	136
2 persons	3 516	—	40	206	602	836	1 088	540	204	153
3 persons	1 179	7	22	44	132	229	439	180	126	168
4 persons	608	6	—	32	63	108	227	113	59	171
5 persons	289	—	—	19	25	63	124	37	21	165
6 persons	80	—	7	—	23	6	11	18	15	168
7 persons	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	225
8 or more persons	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
Median	2.07	3.43	1.45	1.75	1.88	2.03	2.21	2.16	2.30	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	4 612	—	51	239	671	999	1 535	729	388	161
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	88	—	—	—	17	37	15	12	7	143
35 to 44 years	199	—	7	—	32	26	85	27	22	170
45 to 64 years	2 586	—	34	141	292	587	860	438	234	164
65 years and over	1 733	—	10	98	324	349	575	252	125	157
Male householder, no wife present	767	—	51	82	157	158	206	73	40	140
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
25 to 34 years	59	—	7	7	19	19	7	—	—	120
35 to 44 years	50	—	—	6	—	6	15	23	—	193
45 to 64 years	352	—	30	48	87	60	77	29	21	130
65 years and over	301	—	14	21	51	73	102	21	19	147
Female householder, no husband present	1 979	13	44	180	404	457	506	264	111	144
15 to 24 years	11	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	127
25 to 34 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
35 to 44 years	62	7	—	—	7	4	23	11	10	178
45 to 64 years	754	6	22	68	115	153	254	108	28	153
65 years and over	1 146	—	22	107	282	294	223	145	73	139
Median age	63.3	39.6	61.6	63.7	66.0	63.5	62.4	62.7	63.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	117	—	7	11	6	12	46	23	12	174
1975 to 1978	317	13	6	14	84	36	85	58	21	153
1970 to 1974	400	—	—	12	33	94	164	84	13	169
1960 to 1969	1 514	—	33	99	204	230	467	286	195	170
1959 or earlier	5 010	—	100	365	905	1 242	1 485	615	298	148
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	45	—	6	17	—	—	15	—	7	99
4 rooms	457	6	13	54	158	88	97	36	5	125
5 rooms	1 330	7	54	122	241	309	452	113	32	144
6 rooms	3 198	—	32	248	609	809	947	387	166	147
7 rooms	1 162	—	27	12	122	247	401	259	94	172
8 or more rooms	1 166	—	14	48	102	161	335	271	235	189
Median	6.1	4.6	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	54	—	—	—	5	—	8	29	12	224
1970 to 1974	70	—	—	—	—	14	13	31	12	213
1960 to 1969	529	—	—	14	34	54	175	147	105	196
1950 to 1959	1 782	13	7	53	204	314	670	344	177	172
1940 to 1949	891	—	6	24	124	205	312	130	90	164
1939 or earlier	4 032	—	133	410	865	1 027	1 069	385	143	140
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	224	13	10	56	70	57	6	12	—	112
\$10,000 to \$19,999	931	—	65	149	278	176	199	49	15	123
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 587	—	51	172	442	442	390	72	18	132
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 615	—	20	88	296	532	536	105	38	144
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 165	—	—	36	85	277	538	202	27	167
\$50,000 to \$59,999	750	—	—	—	30	107	327	214	72	186
\$60,000 to \$79,999	781	—	—	—	31	12	219	327	192	220
\$80,000 to \$99,999	212	—	—	—	—	11	25	75	101	247
\$100,000 to \$149,999	80	—	—	—	—	—	7	10	63	250+
\$150,000 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	250+
Median	\$34 900	\$10 000	\$19 800	\$22 800	\$25 100	\$32 200	\$39 800	\$55 000	\$68 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	3 224	13	83	258	519	746	1 021	357	227	150
10 to 14 percent	1 579	—	41	94	245	332	467	317	83	158
15 to 19 percent	901	—	16	63	183	177	251	125	86	152
20 to 24 percent	419	—	—	6	75	81	152	71	34	166
25 to 29 percent	217	—	—	27	23	59	53	41	14	150
30 to 34 percent	175	—	—	21	53	35	47	12	7	135
35 percent or more	759	—	6	32	116	155	242	128	80	165
Not computed	84	—	—	—	18	29	14	15	8	146
Median	11.3	10	10	10	11.8	10.7	11.0	12.7	12.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	7 358	13	146	501	1 232	1 614	2 247	1 066	539	154
Steam or hot water system	3 719	13	53	182	591	799	1 147	623	311	160
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 904	—	69	241	505	645	951	341	152	150
Other built-in electric units	370	—	12	28	27	56	114	74	59	177
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	119	—	—	19	30	43	10	—	6	131
Other means	246	—	12	31	79	71	25	17	11	125
Air conditioning	4 422	7	36	256	620	913	1 478	712	400	163
Central system	870	—	—	32	52	103	287	168	228	193
1 or more individual room units	3 552	7	36	224	568	810	1 191	544	172	155
House heating fuel	7 358	13	146	501	1 232	1 614	2 247	1 066	539	154
Utility gas	2 345	—	90	242	558	633	653	125	44	136
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	17	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	115
Electricity	422	—	12	28	27	74	125	88	68	178
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 401	13	32	195	598	861	1 437	838	427	167
Other	173	—	12	31	43	40	32	15	—	125

Table C-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Bethlehem city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	16 187	524	499	1 442	6 065	7 657	9 990	1 052	1 473	1 579	2 122	3 764
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	11 792	457	395	1 142	4 827	4 971	3 287	306	501	515	727	1 238
15 to 24 years	188	7	—	8	90	83	426	47	61	62	95	161
25 to 34 years	2 069	137	74	125	747	986	931	110	169	144	204	304
35 to 44 years	1 845	147	90	244	711	653	462	46	80	42	93	201
45 to 64 years	5 536	159	192	651	2 474	2 060	829	50	108	163	214	294
65 years and over	2 154	7	39	114	805	1 189	639	53	83	104	121	278
Male householder, no wife present	1 380	30	38	81	375	856	2 113	187	278	289	447	912
15 to 24 years	45	—	—	4	5	36	614	37	75	108	138	256
25 to 34 years	240	5	5	—	78	152	696	49	88	42	150	367
35 to 44 years	171	—	5	27	38	101	176	34	13	15	23	91
45 to 64 years	552	25	21	39	139	328	410	19	66	102	75	148
65 years and over	372	—	7	11	115	239	217	48	36	22	61	50
Female householder, no husband present	3 015	37	66	219	863	1 830	4 590	559	694	775	948	1 614
15 to 24 years	40	—	—	—	13	27	607	12	52	37	220	286
25 to 34 years	168	15	6	35	45	67	886	53	135	102	255	341
35 to 44 years	268	—	11	21	70	166	455	20	71	82	103	179
45 to 64 years	1 143	17	22	99	440	565	993	103	87	192	161	450
65 years and over	1 396	5	27	64	295	1 005	1 649	371	349	362	209	358
Median age	54.9	39.5	47.7	50.7	54.8	57.2	42.0	60.3	44.5	54.4	35.0	38.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 072	192	34	56	396	394	3 357	622	442	453	621	1 219
1975 to 1978	2 847	332	119	262	1 030	1 104	3 672	430	642	585	778	1 237
1970 to 1974	2 058	—	346	211	561	940	1 490	—	389	293	318	490
1960 to 1969	3 628	—	—	913	1 316	1 399	918	—	—	248	294	376
1959 or earlier	6 582	—	—	—	2 762	3 820	553	—	—	—	111	442
ROOMS												
1 room	20	—	7	—	—	13	264	15	78	36	32	103
2 rooms	13	—	—	—	13	—	480	100	66	116	62	136
3 rooms	188	—	—	11	51	126	2 755	471	494	377	471	942
4 rooms	884	12	24	22	468	358	3 064	281	458	571	798	956
5 rooms	2 497	44	53	215	1 385	800	1 733	115	228	383	407	600
6 rooms	5 928	124	62	337	2 116	3 289	978	65	145	67	236	465
7 or more rooms	6 657	344	353	857	2 032	3 071	716	5	4	29	116	562
Median	6.3	7.2	7.6	7.0	6.0	6.3	4.0	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 111	524	499	1 438	6 042	7 608	9 722	1 046	1 466	1 547	2 063	3 600
0.50 or less	12 136	401	412	1 056	4 417	5 850	6 482	813	1 025	1 142	1 112	2 390
0.51 to 1.00	3 823	123	80	382	1 533	1 705	2 909	229	437	391	767	1 085
1.01 to 1.50	125	—	—	—	86	39	257	—	4	8	150	95
1.51 or more	27	—	7	—	6	14	74	4	—	6	34	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	—	—	4	23	49	268	6	7	32	59	164
0.50 or less	38	—	—	—	15	23	127	6	—	12	19	90
0.51 to 1.00	38	—	—	4	8	26	132	—	7	11	40	74
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 483	35	87	158	756	1 447	4 262	622	710	784	697	1 449
2 persons	6 099	167	99	489	2 431	2 913	2 831	270	448	505	521	1 087
3 persons	3 032	113	93	275	1 222	1 329	1 425	108	204	188	356	569
4 persons	2 700	131	136	286	1 066	1 081	776	47	92	65	238	334
5 persons	1 262	63	59	183	352	605	387	5	19	28	161	174
6 or more persons	611	15	25	51	238	282	309	—	—	9	149	151
Median	2.42	3.03	3.18	2.77	2.44	2.32	1.76	1.35	1.56	1.51	2.20	1.90
Total persons	44 965	1 679	1 587	4 345	16 832	20 522	21 121	1 770	2 722	2 847	5 311	8 471
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	15 370	519	448	1 424	5 877	7 102	3 008	131	283	192	1 031	1 371
2	471	—	—	4	93	374	1 124	—	—	16	315	793
3 and 4	190	5	36	5	34	110	1 471	20	60	225	270	896
5 to 9	87	—	15	9	18	45	1 590	210	251	375	261	493
10 to 49	50	—	—	—	31	19	1 563	194	409	587	176	197
50 or more	19	—	—	—	12	7	1 221	491	470	184	62	14
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	7	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	16 187	524	499	1 442	6 065	7 657	9 990	1 052	1 473	1 579	2 122	3 764
Steam or hot water system	7 457	37	74	697	2 202	4 447	4 183	45	291	464	1 049	2 334
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 747	159	136	373	3 442	2 637	2 896	296	712	432	652	804
Other built-in electric units	1 203	315	289	326	134	139	2 023	688	423	590	122	200
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	174	—	—	11	20	143	127	7	—	36	47	37
Other means	606	13	—	35	267	291	761	16	47	57	252	389
Air conditioning	10 293	346	400	1 106	4 268	4 173	5 207	838	1 272	1 321	486	1 290
Central system	2 232	177	221	443	1 123	268	1 394	310	636	357	53	38
1 or more individual room units	8 061	169	179	663	3 145	3 905	3 813	528	636	964	433	1 252
House heating fuel	16 187	524	499	1 442	6 065	7 657	9 990	1 052	1 473	1 579	2 122	3 764
Utility gas	5 177	52	63	381	2 114	2 567	3 317	598	598	720	966	858
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	40	—	—	—	—	40	95	—	6	25	18	46
Electricity	1 519	414	401	358	171	175	2 490	836	591	650	190	223
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9 103	52	35	685	3 665	4 666	3 961	35	271	184	923	2 548
Other	348	6	—	18	115	209	127	6	7	—	25	89
Income in 1979 below poverty level	875	5	26	50	205	589	2 191	203	258	225	722	783
Percent below poverty level	5.4	1.0	5.2	3.5	3.4	7.7	21.9	19.3	17.5	14.2	34.0	20.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 122	5	33	37	309	738	2 426	338	394	296	645	753
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 794	11	17	164	538	1 064	2 315	267	279	346	496	927
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 060	36	12	39	324	649	935	62	82	160	244	387
\$12,500 to \$14,999	941	16	24	36	279	586	857	89	105	126	131	406
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 270	47	45	151	845	1 182	1 190	101	183	230	208	468
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 362	45	76	228	950	1 063	983	74	135	174	219	381
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 665	203	72	355	1 538	1 497	887	93	184	145	129	336
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 980	87	117	219	927	630	289	28	72	70	22	97
\$50,000 or more	993	74	103	213	355	248	108	—	39	32	28	9
Median	\$21 853	\$28 520	\$31 793	\$26 667	\$23 933	\$18 074	\$10 679	\$7 964	\$11 936	\$12 305	\$8 844	\$11 305
Mean	\$24 300	\$33 656	\$36 187	\$30 394	\$25 648	\$20 669	\$13 291	\$11 314	\$14 810	\$15 634	\$11 725	\$13 148

Table C—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Bethlehem city

Occupied housing units												
Condominium housing units.....												
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....												
15 to 24 years.....												
25 to 34 years.....												
35 to 44 years.....												
45 to 64 years.....												
65 years and over.....												
Male householder, no wife present.....												
15 to 24 years.....												
25 to 34 years.....												
35 to 44 years.....												
45 to 64 years.....												
65 years and over.....												
Female householder, no husband present.....												
15 to 24 years.....												
25 to 34 years.....												
35 to 44 years.....												
45 to 64 years.....												
65 years and over.....												
Median age.....												
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....												
1975 to 1978.....												
1970 to 1974.....												
1960 to 1969.....												
1959 or earlier.....												
ROOMS												
1 room.....												
2 rooms.....												
3 rooms.....												
4 rooms.....												
5 rooms.....												
6 rooms.....												
7 or more rooms.....												
Median.....												
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....												
0.50 or less.....												
0.51 to 1.00.....												
1.01 to 1.50.....												
1.51 or more.....												
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....												
0.50 or less.....												
0.51 to 1.00.....												
1.01 to 1.50.....												
1.51 or more.....												
BEDROOMS												
None.....												
1.....												
2.....												
3.....												
4.....												
5 or more.....												
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....												
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....												
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....												
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....												
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....												
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....												
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....												
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....												
\$50,000 or more.....												
Median.....												
Mean.....												
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....												
Steam or hot water system.....												
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....												
Other built-in electric units.....												
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....												
Other means.....												
Air conditioning.....												
Central system.....												
Vehicles available.....												
1.....												
2 or more.....												
House heating fuel.....												
Utility gas.....												
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....												
Electricity.....												
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....												
Other.....												
Water heating fuel.....												
Utility gas.....												
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....												
Electricity.....												
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....												
Other.....												
Family householder.....												
With own children under 18 years.....												
With own children under 6 years.....												
Female householder, no husband present.....												
With own children under 18 years.....												
With own children under 6 years.....												
Nonfamily householder.....												
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....												
Percent below poverty level.....												

Table C—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Bethlehem city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	16 187	2 483	6 099	3 032	2 700	1 262	424	127	60	2.42	44 965
Nonrelatives present	381	—	144	98	63	30	22	9	15	2.97	1 204
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	221	112	89	—	7	3	6	—	4	1.49	419
4 rooms	884	255	481	73	30	19	19	7	—	1.89	1 834
5 rooms	2 497	563	1 144	389	257	121	17	6	—	2.10	5 849
6 rooms	5 928	1 059	2 261	1 224	866	382	85	30	21	2.34	15 398
7 rooms	3 050	212	1 192	639	598	233	128	35	13	2.69	9 265
8 or more rooms	3 607	282	932	707	942	504	169	49	22	3.33	12 200
Median	6.3	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 111	2 442	6 075	3 028	2 700	1 262	417	127	60	2.42	44 821
1.00 or less	15 959	2 442	6 075	3 028	2 693	1 240	375	84	22	2.41	43 837
1.01 to 1.50	125	—	—	—	—	19	36	36	34	6.71	779
1.51 or more	27	—	—	—	7	3	6	7	4	6.08	205
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	41	24	4	—	—	7	—	—	1.43	144
1.00 or less	76	41	24	4	—	—	7	—	—	1.43	144
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	15 370	2 188	5 758	2 958	2 651	1 246	389	120	60	2.45	43 004
2 or more	817	295	341	74	49	16	35	7	—	1.83	1 961
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 619	2 077	5 484	2 800	2 526	1 182	378	120	52	2.45	40 427
Less than \$10,000	284	101	108	25	22	15	13	—	—	1.88	767
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 352	388	450	154	180	112	48	10	10	2.14	3 256
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 462	438	975	432	351	160	57	34	15	2.31	6 641
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 217	437	1 255	724	453	246	72	18	12	2.43	8 727
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 578	271	953	567	472	218	55	27	15	2.61	7 160
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 784	184	703	342	388	129	24	14	—	2.51	5 049
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 977	183	747	365	419	192	60	11	—	2.66	5 956
\$80,000 to \$99,999	467	51	191	79	89	37	14	6	—	2.46	1 299
\$100,000 to \$149,999	386	24	96	86	113	40	27	—	—	3.35	1 206
\$150,000 or more	112	—	6	26	39	33	8	—	—	4.12	366
Median	\$40 000	\$32 100	\$39 600	\$41 100	\$44 900	\$42 200	\$39 800	\$39 400	\$30 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	16 187	2 483	6 099	3 032	2 700	1 262	424	127	60	2.42	44 965
Median income	\$21 853	\$7 833	\$20 423	\$26 509	\$26 437	\$26 091	\$32 931	\$27 404	\$32 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.5	24.3	13.4	12.5	15.2	14.8	13.4	14.3	13.0	...	...
With a mortgage	17.4	28.1	17.3	16.7	17.3	16.8	15.8	16.9	13.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.3	22.3	11.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	875	398	239	63	91	42	28	10	4	1.67	...
Median income	\$3 362	\$3 057	\$3 492	\$3 615	\$5 396	\$5 000	\$3 833	\$6 250	\$2500—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	50+	45.0	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	46.1	47.8	50+	35.0	50+	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	9 990	4 262	2 831	1 425	776	387	120	146	43	1.76	21 121
Nonrelatives present	934	—	528	223	103	58	9	—	13	2.38	2 547
ROOMS											
1 room	264	247	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	253
2 rooms	480	381	73	20	6	—	—	—	—	1.13	593
3 rooms	2 755	1 934	650	96	40	35	—	—	—	1.21	3 957
4 rooms	3 064	1 127	1 145	489	187	89	11	16	—	1.85	6 241
5 rooms	1 733	396	596	393	223	78	27	20	—	2.29	4 344
6 rooms	978	109	180	285	202	126	21	42	13	3.20	3 206
7 or more rooms	716	68	170	142	118	59	61	68	30	3.35	2 527
Median	4.0	3.3	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.4	6.5	6.4	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 722	4 088	2 784	1 399	764	387	120	137	43	1.78	20 687
1.00 or less	9 391	4 088	2 767	1 379	718	263	82	68	26	1.72	18 935
1.01 to 1.50	257	—	—	20	40	89	38	53	17	5.27	1 395
1.51 or more	74	—	17	—	6	35	—	16	—	4.90	357
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	268	174	47	26	12	—	—	9	—	1.27	434
1.00 or less	259	174	47	26	12	—	—	9	—	1.24	363
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	7.00	71
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 008	551	806	660	480	248	108	112	43	2.72	8 823
2	1 124	463	343	180	73	49	8	8	—	1.79	2 396
3 and 4	1 471	718	447	138	93	62	—	13	—	1.54	2 638
5 to 9	1 590	725	494	259	84	15	—	13	—	1.64	2 976
10 to 49	1 563	789	559	173	31	7	4	—	—	1.49	2 750
50 or more	1 221	1 003	182	15	15	6	—	—	—	1.11	1 526
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	12
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 785	4 234	2 773	1 380	735	365	120	135	43	1.74	20 531
Less than \$100	1 340	865	191	135	38	66	31	8	6	1.27	2 365
\$100 to \$149	1 015	611	206	48	86	39	9	9	7	1.33	1 805
\$150 to \$199	1 456	759	389	149	95	49	—	11	4	1.46	2 780
\$200 to \$249	2 035	860	610	351	101	55	23	35	—	1.76	4 129
\$250 to \$299	1 781	611	712	248	130	56	7	17	—	1.89	3 720
\$300 to \$349	1 146	343	440	190	108	24	30	7	4	2.02	2 675
\$350 to \$399	393	42	105	130	54	21	15	26	—	2.88	1 159
\$400 to \$499	321	42	49	80	74	48	—	15	13	3.37	1 058
\$500 or more	63	16	22	11	7	—	—	7	—	2.20	182
No cash rent	235	85	49	38	49	—	5	—	9	2.16	658
Median	\$226	\$193	\$247	\$249	\$256	\$233	\$230	\$264	\$250	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	9 990	4 262	2 831	1 425	776	387	120	146	43	1.76	21 121
Median income	\$10 679	\$6 978	\$13 404	\$14 570	\$15 549	\$10 617	\$21 607	\$18 971	\$13 625	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.4	26.2	21.2	20.9	21.3	23.9	16.1	18.0	22.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 191	960	487	266	197	168	51	38	24	1.78	...
Median income	\$3 378	\$2 931	\$3 138	\$3 683	\$4 531	\$5 548	\$4 107	\$7 059	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	48.1	45.4	50+	50+	50+	31.4	50.0	37.9	24.3	...	...

Table C—10. **Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Bethlehem city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	188	2 069	1 845	5 536	2 154	45	240	171	552	372	40	168	268	1 143	1 396	54.9
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	121	536	114	2 504	1 760	30	148	58	288	247	13	92	41	598	968	64.7
2 persons	6 099	34 554	292	1 430	2 558	5	57	37	151	98	5	55	87	155	305	60.7
3 persons	3 032	258	697	958	83	6	35	21	51	27	—	16	87	155	83	52.2
4 persons	2 700	680	499	415	26	4	—	48	7	—	—	5	23	23	21	43.1
5 persons	1 262	255	243	229	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.7
6 or more persons	611	228	44	243	211	1.25	1.31	2.24	1.46	1.25	5.64	1.41	2.57	1.46	5	44.3
Median	2.42	3.40	4.24	2.68	2.11	80	338	437	1 048	538	154	281	682	2 146	2 049	...
Total persons	44 965	6 946	7 997	16 750	5 057											...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 111	184	2 069	1 845	5 529	38	234	171	547	367	40	162	262	1 139	1 384	54.8
1.01 or more persons per room	152	76	4	—	—	7	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	50.1
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	14 619	172	1 953	1 754	5 078	24	197	146	465	312	40	136	247	1 008	1 199	54.5
Less than 15 percent	7 261	166	1 865	1 555	2 492	19	138	96	113	11	29	130	185	254	53	41.9
15 to 19 percent	2 760	20	362	556	1 540	—	57	17	40	—	8	—	32	61	—	39.5
20 to 24 percent	1 800	33	558	553	450	7	23	17	42	—	5	34	18	48	7	37.0
25 to 29 percent	1 062	61	209	218	39	6	17	33	8	—	8	24	9	19	7	33.2
30 to 34 percent	533	12	266	65	86	6	13	5	7	—	—	23	16	14	7	34.5
35 percent or more	324	13	117	50	47	6	13	—	—	—	—	30	50	54	30	57.5
Not computed	777	27	206	122	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	17.4	22.5	20.2	17.0	13.2	27.1	17.6	22.1	16.7	50.4	25.9	27.5	20.1	20.8	42.7	63.3
Less than 10 percent	7 358	6	88	199	2 586	5	59	50	352	301	11	6	14	754	1 146	59.1
10 to 14 percent	3 224	6	70	80	473	—	26	26	236	69	—	—	4	144	103	47.8
15 to 19 percent	1 579	—	—	84	450	—	24	15	18	59	—	—	—	108	195	45.2
20 to 24 percent	901	—	13	13	140	—	—	—	5	76	—	—	—	40	190	67.7
25 to 29 percent	419	—	5	7	53	—	—	—	14	37	—	—	—	16	105	70.7
30 to 34 percent	217	—	—	7	19	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	9	16	70	70.5
35 percent or more	175	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	11	101	72.0
Not computed	759	—	—	8	40	5	7	9	10	32	11	—	24	161	340	68.2
Median	84	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	12	42	70.9
10—	11.3	10—	10—	11.2	10—	50.4	11.1	10—	10—	16.9	50.4	10—	26.1	13.8	23.0	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	4 262	—	343	—	—	291	480	81	341	210	221	360	139	625	1 514	58.9
2 persons	2 831	239	285	382	545	212	148	49	52	7	187	204	128	164	99	37.4
3 persons	1 425	154	74	173	74	56	32	34	13	—	121	198	68	101	23	31.0
4 persons	776	25	160	145	15	17	28	—	4	—	57	32	54	58	6	37.3
5 persons	387	8	112	33	33	34	8	12	—	—	14	61	37	16	7	33.1
6 or more persons	309	—	31	96	5	4	—	—	—	—	7	31	29	29	—	42.5
Median	2.39	2.93	3.88	2.69	2.09	1.58	1.22	1.64	1.10	1.02	1.309	1.91	1.19	1.29	1.04	...
Total persons	21 121	1 073	3 013	1 769	2 684	1 094	979	351	493	259	1 309	1 959	1 137	1 688	1 852	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 722	426	917	462	815	609	647	176	380	198	584	848	426	987	1 612	41.9
1.01 or more persons per room	331	8	72	68	10	20	17	—	—	19	23	51	33	17	7	33.8
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	268	—	14	—	24	5	49	—	—	—	—	18	29	6	—	44.0
1.01 or more persons per room	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	9 785	413	906	436	798	609	696	176	405	217	583	886	437	968	1 627	42.0
15 to 19 percent	2 028	104	301	124	316	65	226	40	185	12	115	115	65	185	96	39.8
20 to 24 percent	1 559	91	198	119	164	60	141	56	55	22	134	145	100	190	305	39.0
25 to 29 percent	1 608	69	122	83	73	43	116	39	70	57	117	126	46	115	305	43.3
30 to 34 percent	1 216	60	60	36	46	92	78	18	33	59	70	70	33	120	271	48.1
35 to 39 percent	692	25	117	7	53	47	30	5	—	6	40	154	79	59	154	37.7
40 to 49 percent	913	29	41	10	21	90	31	11	6	29	54	115	79	112	233	44.6
50 percent or more	1 347	35	30	51	36	179	61	7	25	26	140	152	60	157	356	40.4
Not computed	422	5	16	37	89	33	13	—	15.2	6	16	29	25	30	67	48.1
Median	23.4	20.7	18.6	18.2	16.2	33.0	19.1	19.3	15.2	26.2	26.5	26.4	26.3	24.1	29.3	...

Table C-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Bethlehem city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 483	771	30	148	58	288	247	1 712	13	92	41	598	968
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 442	748	23	142	58	283	242	1 694	13	86	41	598	956
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	23	7	6	—	5	5	18	—	6	—	—	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 188	675	23	123	41	272	216	1 513	13	64	30	548	858
2 or more	295	96	7	25	17	16	31	199	—	28	11	50	110
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	737	82	5	21	—	15	41	655	5	—	—	177	473
\$5,000 to \$9,999	775	184	12	18	—	34	120	591	8	26	15	174	368
\$10,000 to \$12,499	224	90	6	13	—	41	30	134	—	16	5	86	27
\$12,500 to \$14,999	143	65	—	27	12	12	14	78	—	13	16	20	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999	252	145	—	30	22	77	16	107	—	31	—	41	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	173	118	7	32	19	41	19	55	—	6	5	32	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	116	58	—	7	5	46	—	58	—	—	—	42	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	56	22	—	—	—	22	—	34	—	—	—	26	8
\$50,000 or more	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 833	\$13 635	\$9 000	\$14 537	\$18 864	\$16 694	\$8 512	\$6 362	\$5 469	\$13 269	\$12 578	\$7 833	\$5 116
Mean	\$10 522	\$14 782	\$10 730	\$14 295	\$19 486	\$18 132	\$10 554	\$8 604	\$4 351	\$13 596	\$11 889	\$10 964	\$6 589
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 077	637	18	123	41	251	204	1 440	13	64	30	511	822
With a mortgage	413	191	13	77	41	49	11	222	8	64	20	86	44
Less than \$200	90	16	—	5	—	11	—	74	8	21	—	13	32
\$200 to \$249	55	36	—	6	5	25	—	19	—	—	—	19	—
\$250 to \$299	83	31	6	8	6	6	5	52	—	6	15	25	6
\$300 to \$349	32	18	—	11	—	7	—	14	—	14	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	82	36	—	22	14	—	—	46	—	18	5	17	6
\$400 to \$499	27	15	7	8	—	—	—	12	—	5	—	7	—
\$500 to \$599	22	17	—	—	11	—	6	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$600 to \$749	22	22	—	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$287	\$335	\$404	\$369	\$384	\$227	\$508	\$267	\$175	\$318	\$283	\$272	\$172
Not mortgaged	1 664	446	5	46	—	202	193	1 218	5	—	10	425	778
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	77	45	—	7	—	24	14	32	—	—	—	22	10
\$75 to \$99	200	56	—	7	—	34	15	144	5	—	—	46	93
\$100 to \$124	387	94	—	12	—	49	33	293	—	—	—	89	204
\$125 to \$149	366	93	—	13	—	36	44	273	—	—	—	74	199
\$150 to \$199	351	97	5	7	—	28	57	254	—	—	—	135	119
\$200 to \$249	176	34	—	—	—	23	11	142	—	—	—	43	99
\$250 or more	107	27	—	—	—	8	19	80	—	—	10	16	54
Median	\$136	\$133	\$175	\$119	—	\$122	\$145	\$138	\$88	—	\$250+	\$144	\$135
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.3	16.9	26.7	22.2	23.9	11.7	19.9	29.3	29.1	27.6	35.0	19.6	32.2
With a mortgage	28.1	23.5	24.6	26.6	23.9	17.5	50+	31.5	27.5	27.6	30.0	36.5	46.2
Not mortgaged	22.3	13.6	50+	12.5	—	10.2	19.3	28.5	50+	—	50+	18.4	31.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	398	61	5	21	—	15	20	337	5	—	—	115	217
Percent below poverty level	16.0	7.9	16.7	14.2	—	5.2	8.1	19.7	38.5	—	—	19.2	22.4
Renter-occupied housing units	4 262	1 403	291	480	81	341	210	2 859	221	360	139	625	1 514
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 088	1 307	286	438	81	311	191	2 781	215	347	123	619	1 477
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	174	96	5	42	—	30	19	78	6	13	16	6	37
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	551	251	23	94	20	98	16	300	30	31	6	98	135
2	463	203	55	72	19	51	6	260	35	60	17	67	81
3 and 4	718	227	50	115	4	31	27	491	58	69	37	141	186
5 to 9	725	262	52	115	9	45	41	463	71	80	35	92	185
10 to 49	789	279	101	77	29	54	18	510	20	120	44	113	213
50 or more	1 003	181	10	7	—	62	102	822	7	—	—	108	707
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 536	343	57	61	4	106	115	1 193	63	37	39	176	878
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 237	301	146	52	15	22	66	936	106	97	26	233	474
\$10,000 to \$12,499	360	158	31	90	20	5	12	202	14	53	12	48	75
\$12,500 to \$14,999	266	93	20	43	6	19	5	173	17	76	12	35	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	426	228	23	136	8	56	5	198	15	72	21	69	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	269	165	5	67	14	79	—	104	6	19	12	57	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	115	86	9	31	14	25	7	29	—	6	9	7	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35	17	—	—	—	12	—	18	—	—	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more	18	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 978	\$10 910	\$7 258	\$14 651	\$13 125	\$16 321	\$4 762	\$6 056	\$7 159	\$12 170	\$10 938	\$8 100	\$4 582
Mean	\$9 652	\$12 803	\$8 403	\$14 240	\$16 122	\$17 772	\$6 268	\$8 105	\$7 603	\$11 614	\$13 301	\$9 351	\$6 353
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 234	1 393	286	480	81	336	210	2 841	221	360	139	620	1 501
Less than \$100	865	180	—	29	11	69	71	685	12	—	16	139	518
\$100 to \$149	611	197	21	63	—	52	61	414	19	5	8	77	305
\$150 to \$199	759	299	90	83	21	65	40	460	76	70	40	102	172
\$200 to \$249	860	374	100	171	17	61	25	486	63	144	27	78	174
\$250 to \$299	611	163	48	80	19	16	—	448	31	65	34	162	156
\$300 to \$349	343	88	18	25	13	32	—	255	6	71	7	46	125
\$350 to \$399	42	24	9	7	—	8	—	18	—	5	—	—	13
\$400 to \$499	42	18	—	15	—	—	3	24	9	—	—	8	7
\$500 or more	16	16	—	3	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	85	34	—	4	—	24	6	51	5	—	7	8	31
Median	\$193	\$201	\$221	\$222	\$238	\$179	\$128	\$187	\$201	\$233	\$227	\$196	\$135
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.2	22.2	31.5	19.2	18.8	15.8	26.5	28.0	29.0	25.1	24.8	24.9	29.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	960	242	57	48	4	73	60	718	39	37	33	132	477
Percent below poverty level	22.5	17.2	19.6	10.0	4.9	21.4	28.6	25.1	17.6	10.3	23.7	21.1	31.5

Table C—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Bethlehem city					Bethlehem city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	161	23	32	106	Vacant for rent housing units	525	246	162	117
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	7	7	—	—	1 room	55	29	20	6
4 rooms	22	—	12	10	2 rooms	17	11	6	—
5 rooms	26	—	—	26	3 rooms	169	95	33	41
6 rooms	33	5	6	22	4 rooms	159	57	50	52
7 rooms	30	7	8	15	5 rooms	102	51	44	7
8 or more rooms	43	4	6	33	6 rooms	18	3	4	11
Median	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.3	7 or more rooms	5	—	5	—
					Median	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	155	23	26	106	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	491	225	155	111
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	6	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	21	7	6
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	55	29	20	6
1	16	11	—	5	1	241	116	72	53
2	30	—	12	18	2	168	83	38	47
3	65	5	14	46	3	55	18	26	11
4	39	4	6	29	4	4	—	4	—
5 or more	11	3	—	8	5 or more	2	—	2	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	44	—	6	38	1975 to March 1980	7	7	—	—
1970 to 1974	5	—	—	5	1970 to 1974	55	44	—	11
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	1960 to 1969	31	16	5	10
1950 to 1959	15	15	—	—	1950 to 1959	37	21	12	4
1940 to 1949	6	—	1	5	1940 to 1949	81	32	43	6
1939 or earlier	91	8	25	58	1939 or earlier	314	126	102	86
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	123	12	20	91	1, detached or attached	131	66	33	32
2 or more	38	11	12	15	2	102	23	52	27
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	100	41	27	32
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	102	57	33	12
Central heating system	155	23	32	100	10 to 49	88	57	17	14
Other means	6	—	—	6	50 or more	2	2	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	119	8	20	91	Specified vacant for rent housing units	525	246	162	117
Less than \$10,000	5	—	—	5	Less than \$100	62	40	18	4
\$10,000 to \$19,999	16	—	—	16	\$100 to \$149	91	34	34	23
\$20,000 to \$29,999	15	—	6	9	\$150 to \$199	167	79	51	37
\$30,000 to \$39,999	19	—	7	12	\$200 to \$249	138	64	43	31
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8	—	—	8	\$250 to \$299	32	5	16	11
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	5	1	4	\$300 to \$399	35	24	—	11
\$60,000 to \$79,999	26	3	—	23	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	14	—	6	8	Median	\$175	\$175	\$171	\$178
\$100,000 or more	6	—	—	6					
Median	\$42 800	\$54 000	\$37 900	\$42 200					

Table C—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Bethlehem city															
Total	119	5	31	27	50	6	42 800		525	62	258	170	35	—	175
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	113	5	31	27	44	6	40 900		491	52	240	164	35	—	177
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	6	—	95 000		34	10	18	6	—	—	104
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		55	18	23	14	—	—	104
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		241	9	134	74	24	—	178
2	8	—	8	—	—	—	15 000		168	26	92	50	—	—	163
3	65	5	23	19	18	—	34 500		55	9	9	26	11	—	248
4	35	—	—	—	29	6	68 800		4	—	—	4	—	—	238
5 or more	11	—	—	8	3	—	43 400		2	—	—	2	—	—	263
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	44	—	—	5	33	6	67 800		7	—	2	5	—	—	207
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		55	—	6	34	15	—	248
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		31	6	6	19	—	—	210
1950 to 1959	8	—	—	—	8	—	54 000		37	6	11	20	—	—	202
1940 to 1949	6	5	—	—	1	—	10000—		81	19	56	6	—	—	148
1939 or earlier	61	—	31	22	8	—	27 300		314	31	177	86	20	—	174
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	119	5	31	27	50	6	42 800		131	28	37	44	22	—	201
2 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		394	34	221	126	13	—	170
Mobile home or trailer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table D-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Easton city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 227	123	870	1 374	911	439	186	176	91	52	5	27 700	32 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 850	22	554	871	737	292	120	131	80	38	5	29 700	34 200
15 to 24 years	66	—	5	31	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	29 500	29 000
25 to 34 years	651	—	97	194	212	72	31	34	11	—	—	31 000	33 200
35 to 44 years	566	—	96	153	139	91	11	53	17	6	—	32 200	36 500
45 to 64 years	1 032	—	214	345	242	92	59	21	28	26	5	28 500	35 000
65 years and over	535	22	142	148	114	37	19	23	24	6	—	26 500	32 000
Male householder, no wife present	371	37	89	171	36	27	—	11	—	—	—	22 600	23 700
15 to 24 years	32	—	13	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 100	22 700
25 to 34 years	71	—	20	18	19	14	—	—	—	—	—	29 200	28 000
35 to 44 years	24	—	—	14	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	24 600	33 600
45 to 64 years	113	15	19	72	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	22 000	21 400
65 years and over	131	22	37	54	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	21 000	21 700
Female householder, no husband present	1 006	64	227	332	138	120	66	34	11	14	—	25 900	30 300
15 to 24 years	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
25 to 34 years	19	—	7	12	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	25 500	22 600
35 to 44 years	66	—	6	41	75	48	17	6	5	—	—	26 000	30 600
45 to 64 years	372	38	87	90	63	66	47	17	5	9	—	27 600	30 300
65 years and over	540	26	118	189	63	66	47	17	5	9	—	25 700	30 800
Median age	55.0	68.0	58.8	56.7	51.0	51.9	52.7	39.7	53.5	52.5	62.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	320	9	40	101	87	41	5	24	6	7	—	30 800	34 700
1975 to 1978	651	7	117	170	162	77	30	47	33	8	—	31 500	37 000
1970 to 1974	736	6	165	236	154	82	55	28	5	—	5	28 100	31 800
1960 to 1969	792	17	137	295	181	83	30	27	5	17	—	28 300	32 600
1959 or earlier	1 728	84	411	572	327	156	66	50	42	20	—	25 500	30 200
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	22	—	10	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	25 600	25 900
4 rooms	146	—	85	28	28	—	5	—	—	—	—	18 300	21 900
5 rooms	510	79	154	138	83	32	5	—	19	—	—	21 700	24 800
6 rooms	1 609	14	428	650	325	118	45	24	5	—	—	24 900	27 100
7 rooms	912	9	99	332	246	128	53	22	17	6	—	30 700	33 900
8 or more rooms	1 028	21	94	222	229	153	78	130	50	46	5	37 600	44 500
Median	6.4	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.2	8.5	7.9	8.5	8.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	78	7	38	15	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	16 500	21 200
2	670	67	223	191	115	30	15	15	14	—	—	21 700	25 000
3	2 499	33	527	930	571	246	97	58	28	9	—	27 000	29 900
4	700	9	54	223	137	130	47	68	10	17	5	33 800	39 700
5 or more	280	7	28	15	78	25	27	35	39	26	—	44 600	55 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	23	—	—	—	7	7	5	4	—	—	—	43 200	46 600
1970 to 1974	55	—	—	—	19	28	3	—	—	—	5	41 900	53 500
1960 to 1969	65	—	—	—	11	22	3	17	5	7	—	49 800	60 300
1950 to 1959	153	—	11	16	47	32	5	10	12	20	—	40 500	51 600
1940 to 1949	290	11	38	157	36	36	—	12	—	—	—	26 000	28 100
1939 or earlier	3 641	112	821	1 201	791	314	170	133	74	25	—	26 900	30 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	437	56	98	133	73	40	27	5	5	—	—	24 400	26 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	757	32	201	289	124	76	15	12	8	—	—	23 700	26 900
\$10,000 to \$14,999	300	19	65	157	36	13	5	—	5	—	—	23 900	24 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999	320	—	112	90	85	27	6	—	—	—	—	24 700	26 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	753	—	194	271	214	49	19	6	—	—	—	26 600	27 600
\$25,000 to \$29,999	647	16	79	224	141	86	43	44	5	9	—	30 300	34 900
\$30,000 to \$34,999	595	—	104	141	172	87	27	41	12	11	—	32 900	36 700
\$35,000 to \$39,999	301	—	11	62	52	61	22	46	28	19	—	42 700	51 000
\$40,000 or more	117	—	6	7	14	—	22	22	28	13	5	69 500	70 900
Median	\$16 940	\$7 930	\$14 085	\$15 324	\$18 179	\$20 788	\$22 019	\$30 000	\$39 264	\$40 000	\$52 076	...	...
Mean	\$18 981	\$8 486	\$14 715	\$16 274	\$19 668	\$19 938	\$24 591	\$33 287	\$47 953	\$43 939	\$55 300	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 986	49	319	617	491	230	86	99	57	33	5	30 100	34 800
Less than 15 percent	539	—	107	162	128	59	34	6	29	14	—	30 000	35 800
15 to 19 percent	447	—	66	180	64	79	12	22	6	13	5	29 000	36 000
20 to 24 percent	310	7	54	63	119	21	15	20	11	—	—	32 000	34 200
25 to 29 percent	243	—	19	94	79	7	11	21	6	6	—	31 100	38 000
30 to 34 percent	131	—	21	45	24	20	3	12	—	—	—	26 500	31 500
35 percent or more	305	36	52	69	70	44	11	18	5	—	—	29 100	30 900
Not computed	11	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 100	31 100
Median	20.0	50.1	19.0	19.0	22.1	18.5	18.8	25.4	14.9	16.0	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	2 241	74	551	757	420	209	100	77	34	19	—	25 600	30 100
Less than 10 percent	736	9	162	269	157	53	19	34	10	19	—	27 100	32 400
10 to 14 percent	472	15	121	152	73	42	34	29	6	—	—	24 900	31 000
15 to 19 percent	248	—	87	69	55	32	5	—	—	—	—	22 300	26 800
20 to 24 percent	189	25	46	57	46	—	—	—	5	—	—	22 400	25 100
25 to 29 percent	124	7	21	57	27	12	—	—	—	—	—	25 800	26 500
30 to 34 percent	102	—	9	31	26	31	5	—	—	—	—	36 300	34 500
35 percent or more	354	18	105	122	36	33	22	10	8	—	—	24 300	27 800
Not computed	16	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	57 000	62 300
Median	14.0	22.6	14.7	13.6	13.6	16.0	14.2	10.1	13.8	10.0	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 219	123	862	1 374	911	439	186	176	91	52	5	27 700	32 400
1.01 or more persons per room	55	7	22	15	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 300	20 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	4 227	123	870	1 374	911	439	186	176	91	52	5	27 700	32 300
Central heating system	4 009	116	789	1 337	853	426	176	170	85	52	5	27 800	32 600
Air conditioning	2 077	42	340	610	473	293	99	106	57	52	5	30 900	36 100
Central system	166	—	7	34	25	42	20	5	20	—	—	42 400	54 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	349	51	77	100	60	29	22	5	—	—	—	25 600	27 100
Percent below poverty level	8.3	41.5	8.9	7.3	6.6	6.6	11.8	2.8	5.5	—	—	...	...

Table D—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Easton city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 212	489	469	919	913	720	272	215	101	11	103	209
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 328	37	76	240	390	246	134	105	61	5	34	239
15 to 24 years	259	5	13	39	71	64	25	42	—	—	—	232
25 to 34 years	379	6	21	23	146	73	18	25	17	—	14	246
35 to 44 years	138	9	6	23	40	25	18	17	—	—	—	237
45 to 64 years	328	5	10	89	76	54	27	37	12	5	13	204
65 years and over	224	12	26	66	57	30	11	8	7	—	7	232
Male householder, no wife present	807	54	78	147	170	204	62	51	12	—	29	254
15 to 24 years	149	—	—	37	24	52	13	15	—	—	—	269
25 to 34 years	182	—	5	17	42	62	36	14	6	—	—	245
35 to 44 years	146	15	16	15	32	34	6	22	6	—	14	208
45 to 64 years	181	5	29	41	47	45	—	—	—	—	15	156
65 years and over	149	34	20	37	25	11	7	—	—	—	—	212
Female householder, no husband present	2 077	398	315	532	353	270	76	59	28	6	40	184
15 to 24 years	230	—	28	69	87	16	18	6	—	—	—	220
25 to 34 years	415	26	30	105	72	121	37	20	4	—	—	225
35 to 44 years	257	18	21	61	50	36	12	33	18	—	9	179
45 to 64 years	395	52	97	111	56	55	9	—	—	—	23	138
65 years and over	780	302	139	186	88	42	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median age	43.9	71.6	56.5	54.0	35.9	33.9	31.7	34.0	39.3	24.6	62.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 453	27	110	261	368	340	151	125	48	6	17	244
1975 to 1978	1 335	200	155	288	270	245	59	60	41	5	12	203
1970 to 1974	650	119	38	187	159	91	32	12	12	—	—	196
1960 to 1969	484	124	107	112	54	44	17	12	—	—	14	153
1959 or earlier	290	19	59	71	62	—	13	6	—	—	60	189
ROOMS												
1 room	135	47	53	24	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	108
2 rooms	358	162	66	48	19	42	—	21	—	—	—	125
3 rooms	1 117	140	167	416	220	122	32	15	—	—	5	181
4 rooms	1 238	84	127	294	311	265	84	35	23	—	15	215
5 rooms	678	28	30	90	240	151	80	35	19	5	—	242
6 rooms	388	15	15	40	74	78	42	73	13	—	38	272
7 or more rooms	298	13	11	7	38	62	34	36	46	6	45	294
Median	3.9	2.8	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.2	4.8	5.5	6.2	7.6	6.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	4 212	489	469	919	913	720	272	215	101	11	103	209
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 110	469	428	893	902	716	272	215	101	11	103	212
0.50 or less	2 646	373	290	678	500	421	128	112	48	5	91	197
0.51 to 1.00	1 285	90	127	193	332	256	135	92	42	6	12	237
1.01 to 1.50	126	6	5	7	51	32	9	5	11	—	—	245
1.51 or more	53	—	6	15	19	7	—	6	—	—	—	213
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	102	20	41	26	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	129
0.50 or less	18	—	8	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	204
0.51 to 1.00	79	20	28	26	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	124
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 108	286	131	252	229	97	32	41	17	—	23	180
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 063	271	111	246	229	93	32	41	17	—	23	183
1.01 or more persons per room	85	6	—	15	44	20	—	—	—	—	—	228
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	45	15	20	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	106
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
BEDROOMS												
None	211	90	86	24	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
1	1 832	271	233	596	407	233	43	36	—	—	13	187
2	1 463	91	119	273	351	365	155	53	49	—	7	238
3	478	24	24	18	82	82	51	95	6	5	55	265
4	106	5	7	8	6	13	17	24	12	—	14	321
5 or more	122	8	—	—	20	27	6	7	34	6	14	297
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	947	77	72	90	161	165	134	106	59	6	77	259
2	877	20	80	264	253	180	41	24	—	—	15	212
3 and 4	913	21	133	265	310	118	32	17	11	—	6	206
5 to 9	479	42	96	146	80	67	6	25	12	5	—	186
10 to 49	585	128	61	117	90	133	20	12	19	—	5	193
50 or more	398	201	27	31	12	57	39	31	—	—	—	99
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	227
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	110	40	—	—	9	22	9	19	6	5	—	282
1970 to 1974	243	48	7	—	12	77	50	37	12	—	—	285
1960 to 1969	555	170	58	47	88	140	22	19	6	—	5	200
1950 to 1959	396	122	40	70	74	41	15	14	7	6	7	183
1940 to 1949	407	24	41	101	123	49	36	15	18	—	—	213
1939 or earlier	2 501	85	323	701	607	391	140	111	52	—	91	207
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	3 838	294	455	841	871	701	266	200	101	11	98	216
4 or more	374	195	14	78	42	19	6	15	—	—	5	96
With elevator	250	176	14	15	—	19	6	15	—	—	5	72
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	621	72	97	162	132	100	26	14	13	5	...	196
15 to 19 percent	689	78	53	107	156	218	56	6	15	—	...	233
20 to 24 percent	632	156	55	126	120	92	27	32	24	—	...	190
25 to 29 percent	439	48	70	104	103	51	39	12	12	—	...	199
30 to 34 percent	268	24	13	42	63	27	28	59	12	—	...	242
35 to 49 percent	485	42	61	96	109	118	21	20	18	—	...	229
50 percent or more	918	50	110	272	230	101	75	67	7	6	...	206
Not computed	160	19	10	10	—	13	—	5	—	—	103	139
Median	26.0	22.7	26.7	27.9	27.4	21.9	28.5	33.5	24.7	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 212	489	469	919	913	720	272	215	101	11	103	209
Central heating system	3 790	469	422	846	818	619	235	177	90	11	103	206
Air conditioning	1 393	112	101	233	280	369	121	92	43	5	37	241
Central system	283	6	13	9	36	128	29	39	18	5	—	276

Table D—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Easton city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	5 046	528	948	348	405	847	741	727	368	134	16 750	18 867	408
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 352	101	446	206	277	670	580	603	341	128	19 811	22 458	102
15 to 24 years	83	—	24	—	5	34	14	6	—	—	17 663	16 652	—
25 to 34 years	741	23	13	26	72	276	140	131	54	6	19 222	21 303	29
35 to 44 years	643	13	44	15	30	107	140	203	74	17	23 891	24 734	34
45 to 64 years	1 253	17	130	98	107	190	226	231	172	82	21 588	25 229	15
65 years and over	632	48	235	67	63	63	60	32	41	23	11 231	16 765	24
Male householder, no wife present	431	63	108	45	39	48	77	28	17	6	12 472	14 839	37
15 to 24 years	32	—	6	—	—	15	—	—	11	—	19 167	23 846	—
25 to 34 years	78	—	6	—	12	27	25	2	—	—	17 857	18 011	—
35 to 44 years	29	—	—	6	—	—	8	15	—	—	25 083	22 096	—
45 to 64 years	137	15	13	33	21	6	38	5	6	—	13 393	15 791	8
65 years and over	155	48	83	—	6	—	6	6	—	6	6 366	9 184	29
Female householder, no husband present	1 263	364	394	97	89	129	84	96	10	—	8 213	10 713	269
15 to 24 years	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 010	—
25 to 34 years	33	—	19	6	—	—	4	4	—	—	9 107	12 351	12
35 to 44 years	66	—	24	—	6	23	8	5	—	—	15 625	15 154	13
45 to 64 years	466	126	128	43	61	47	27	34	—	—	9 281	10 838	92
65 years and over	689	238	214	48	22	59	45	53	10	—	7 080	10 198	152
Median age	55.8	70.7	66.8	60.8	52.6	39.8	47.4	44.9	51.9	56.8	...	...	65.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	373	13	55	18	36	109	56	56	18	12	18 288	19 951	12
1975 to 1978	798	50	81	36	56	210	146	115	77	27	19 096	21 221	37
1970 to 1974	830	53	153	48	56	185	130	148	38	19	17 283	19 201	69
1960 to 1969	945	68	168	36	116	95	170	173	92	27	19 464	20 186	70
1959 or earlier	2 100	344	491	210	141	248	239	235	143	49	12 589	17 055	220
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 013	514	935	348	405	847	741	721	368	134	16 812	18 921	400
1.01 or more persons per room	67	—	6	6	—	22	17	16	—	—	19 750	20 084	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	14	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5 893	10 665	8
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	30 468	34 065	—
Heating equipment	5 046	528	948	348	405	847	741	727	368	134	16 750	18 867	408
Central heating system	4 801	505	913	319	405	811	686	687	347	128	16 600	18 823	385
Air conditioning	2 569	168	394	195	195	422	408	448	252	87	18 964	21 122	138
Central system	235	—	45	9	20	19	32	53	27	30	24 219	28 003	6
Vehicles available	4 320	273	686	267	393	791	703	711	362	134	18 402	20 579	249
1	2 000	241	518	180	218	314	236	185	88	20	13 200	15 188	185
2 or more	2 320	32	168	87	175	477	467	526	274	114	22 201	25 226	64
House heating fuel	5 046	528	948	348	405	847	741	727	368	134	16 750	18 867	408
Utility gas	1 864	232	355	124	119	340	252	290	124	28	16 154	17 853	199
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 839	—
Electricity	78	—	23	—	6	25	14	—	10	—	18 026	18 593	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 014	296	563	217	280	463	475	407	213	100	17 030	19 265	200
Other	78	—	7	7	—	7	—	30	21	6	27 500	28 008	—
Median rooms	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	7.6	8.2	...	...	5.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 227	437	757	300	320	753	647	595	301	117	16 940	18 981	349
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 986	111	216	76	133	492	356	360	167	75	19 585	22 132	118
Less than \$200	177	27	37	11	19	44	27	—	12	—	14 276	14 116	32
\$200 to \$249	298	6	51	12	10	74	59	86	—	—	19 643	19 302	—
\$250 to \$299	462	43	44	33	16	125	68	106	27	—	18 661	19 340	30
\$300 to \$349	341	19	38	15	29	128	37	39	23	13	17 521	20 173	31
\$350 to \$399	166	—	7	—	29	52	53	7	18	—	19 479	21 083	—
\$400 to \$499	344	16	32	5	24	63	68	74	37	25	21 009	24 414	25
\$500 to \$599	97	—	—	—	6	6	—	18	21	6	22 841	30 263	—
\$600 to \$749	60	—	7	—	—	—	11	13	12	24	27 143	55 174	—
\$750 or more	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	7	41 158	42 555	—
Median	\$308	\$276	\$273	\$273	\$337	\$301	\$332	\$294	\$416	\$498	...	...	\$295
Not mortgaged	2 241	326	541	224	187	261	291	235	134	42	12 894	16 189	231
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	37	7	16	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 125	8 289	7
\$75 to \$99	190	43	73	28	—	13	15	18	—	—	8 750	11 184	43
\$100 to \$124	315	49	71	35	41	33	40	27	13	6	12 652	14 831	25
\$125 to \$149	551	70	125	58	31	96	98	55	18	—	14 315	15 186	44
\$150 to \$199	708	97	148	62	96	87	80	62	61	15	13 724	17 258	61
\$200 to \$249	333	43	80	27	14	32	44	62	25	6	15 521	17 507	34
\$250 or more	107	17	28	—	5	—	14	11	17	15	21 458	25 801	17
Median	\$152	\$148	\$147	\$140	\$161	\$147	\$148	\$164	\$180	\$200	...	...	\$148
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 986	111	216	76	133	492	356	360	167	75	19 585	22 132	118
Less than 15 percent	539	—	—	—	—	49	105	223	105	57	29 750	34 266	—
15 to 19 percent	447	—	11	11	29	173	111	55	39	18	19 988	23 008	6
20 to 24 percent	310	—	6	—	16	160	53	52	23	—	18 750	21 115	—
25 to 29 percent	243	—	33	34	22	70	66	7	—	—	16 982	17 559	7
30 to 34 percent	131	—	28	21	31	28	16	7	—	—	13 831	14 584	—
35 percent or more	305	100	138	10	35	12	5	5	—	—	7 571	8 120	94
Not computed	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	11
Median	20.0	50+	39.8	29.0	29.9	20.7	18.3	13.7	13.4	10.6	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 241	326	541	224	187	261	291	235	134	42	12 894	16 189	231
Less than 10 percent	736	—	6	37	15	106	191	205	134	42	25 451	28 803	—
10 to 14 percent	472	—	58	72	91	127	94	30	—	—	15 528	16 110	5
15 to 19 percent	248	—	84	54	76	28	6	—	—	—	11 852	11 746	—
20 to 24 percent	189	5	130	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 667	7
25 to 29 percent	124	21	96	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 602	6 669	15
30 to 34 percent	102	27	70	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5 923	6 160	14
35 percent or more	354	257	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 065	4 156	174
Not computed	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	16
Median	14.0	49.2	24.7	15.3	14.3	11.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table D—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Easton city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
	4 317	1 288	1 104	403	360	594	326	152	64	26	8 818	10 883	
Renter-occupied housing units	4 317	1 288	1 104	403	360	594	326	152	64	26	8 818	10 883	1 163
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 390	150	314	155	145	289	197	84	30	26	13 810	15 079	221
15 to 24 years	259	48	47	52	47	53	12	—	—	—	11 659	11 342	48
25 to 34 years	396	30	68	20	49	91	81	38	13	6	16 987	16 855	74
35 to 44 years	145	11	45	12	12	17	31	17	—	—	13 438	14 220	35
45 to 64 years	362	29	70	44	18	97	51	23	17	13	16 042	17 392	32
65 years and over	228	32	84	27	19	31	22	6	—	7	9 872	13 111	32
Male householder, no wife present	807	163	174	93	67	185	82	23	20	—	11 788	12 588	129
15 to 24 years	149	30	24	27	14	30	19	5	—	—	11 898	12 132	30
25 to 34 years	182	14	26	39	17	48	31	—	7	—	14 265	14 658	27
35 to 44 years	146	19	34	11	7	48	14	6	7	—	15 833	14 880	19
45 to 64 years	181	39	34	3	23	51	18	7	6	—	14 076	13 449	28
65 years and over	149	61	56	13	6	8	—	5	—	—	6 125	7 222	25
Female householder, no husband present	2 120	975	616	155	148	120	47	45	14	—	5 581	7 482	813
15 to 24 years	230	51	85	42	17	25	10	—	—	—	8 618	8 942	63
25 to 34 years	443	148	125	35	56	38	23	18	—	—	7 988	9 402	183
35 to 44 years	257	52	99	18	35	17	14	8	—	—	8 594	10 754	87
45 to 64 years	403	156	142	31	32	29	—	13	—	—	5 981	7 522	137
65 years and over	787	568	165	29	8	11	—	—	6	—	3 971	4 886	343
Median age	43.9	65.6	44.9	33.8	33.4	36.1	34.3	40.4	42.9	57.7	...	...	50.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 460	348	396	186	162	208	97	49	14	—	9 798	10 757	378
1975 to 1978	1 379	384	307	119	124	256	95	50	33	11	9 970	11 794	368
1970 to 1974	657	224	165	43	30	67	81	23	17	7	8 221	11 469	163
1960 to 1969	523	219	165	6	32	50	33	18	—	—	6 221	8 388	158
1959 or earlier	298	113	71	49	12	13	20	12	—	8	7 368	10 364	96
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 215	1 241	1 067	390	360	594	321	152	64	26	8 954	10 998	1 118
0.50 or less	2 679	939	686	239	208	331	152	85	21	18	7 705	9 885	672
0.51 to 1.00	1 357	274	316	138	145	230	154	49	43	8	11 603	13 012	361
1.01 to 1.50	126	19	51	7	—	16	15	18	—	—	9 239	12 842	63
1.51 or more	53	9	14	6	7	17	—	—	—	—	11 458	11 290	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	102	47	37	13	—	—	5	—	—	—	5 455	6 107	45
0.50 or less	18	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 063	5 336	12
0.51 to 1.00	79	35	32	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	5 662	6 341	28
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 185	5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	4 317	1 288	1 104	403	360	594	326	152	64	26	8 818	10 883	1 163
Central heating system	3 885	1 138	1 027	350	310	548	293	142	51	26	8 764	10 919	1 030
Air conditioning	1 406	254	311	124	125	320	156	78	26	12	12 780	13 675	220
Central system	283	39	38	19	20	92	38	19	13	5	16 555	16 594	39
Vehicles available	2 651	279	670	320	299	539	320	140	58	26	12 972	14 189	356
1	1 870	247	577	259	234	389	91	57	16	—	11 071	11 730	304
2 or more	781	32	93	61	65	150	229	83	42	26	19 779	20 077	52
House heating fuel	4 317	1 288	1 104	403	360	594	326	152	64	26	8 818	10 883	1 163
Utility gas	1 132	271	317	88	117	184	91	41	23	—	9 518	11 177	270
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	44	31	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 274	4 978	13
Electricity	414	82	84	47	33	95	42	19	7	5	12 181	13 530	99
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 688	899	684	247	210	315	186	92	34	21	8 227	10 435	770
Other	39	5	6	21	—	—	7	—	—	—	11 012	11 766	11
Median rooms	3.9	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.5	6.9	5.1	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
4 212	1 250	1 087	395	348	572	326	152	64	18	8 814	10 827	1 108	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	649	458	108	—	12	35	20	10	6	—	3 891	5 679	341
\$100 to \$149	805	303	255	77	35	79	44	12	—	—	6 843	8 469	223
\$150 to \$199	1 445	359	403	188	167	167	98	48	15	—	9 460	10 571	346
\$200 to \$249	799	87	226	75	64	187	79	38	37	6	12 949	14 325	131
\$250 to \$299	309	12	41	36	44	90	53	27	6	—	17 150	16 629	33
\$300 to \$349	63	—	23	6	—	8	21	5	—	—	15 781	14 641	11
\$350 to \$399	28	—	—	—	9	—	6	6	—	7	22 083	32 116	—
\$400 to \$499	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 005	—
\$500 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	52 076	74 810	—
No cash rent	103	31	31	7	17	6	5	6	—	—	7 135	9 585	23
Median	\$170	\$128	\$171	\$178	\$186	\$201	\$199	\$227	\$216	\$371	...	...	\$147
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	489	384	68	—	12	14	5	—	6	—	3 669	4 687	286
\$100 to \$149	469	218	136	50	—	39	21	5	—	—	5 503	7 418	131
\$150 to \$199	919	303	314	90	50	79	57	26	—	—	7 461	9 067	252
\$200 to \$249	913	205	234	144	103	146	44	27	10	—	10 304	10 847	229
\$250 to \$299	720	51	194	47	61	195	102	50	14	6	15 250	14 974	97
\$300 to \$349	272	34	55	25	42	34	56	12	14	—	13 810	14 926	32
\$350 to \$399	215	17	55	20	51	47	5	6	14	—	13 260	13 700	41
\$400 to \$499	101	7	—	6	12	12	31	20	6	7	21 875	23 673	17
\$500 or more	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	12 292	39 462	—
No cash rent	103	31	31	7	17	6	5	6	—	—	7 135	9 585	23
Median	\$209	\$153	\$202	\$216	\$250	\$251	\$264	\$261	\$307	\$443	...	...	\$180
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	621	6	29	32	12	183	157	120	64	18	21 019	23 296	20
15 to 19 percent	689	56	64	68	111	241	128	21	—	—	16 185	15 401	41
20 to 24 percent	632	139	158	118	85	103	24	5	—	—	10 403	10 564	96
25 to 29 percent	439	72	187	99	50	19	12	—	—	—	9 003	9 161	38
30 to 34 percent	268	37	118	32	61	20	—	—	—	—	9 239	9 550	47
35 to 49 percent	485	124	316	33	12	—	—	—	—	—	6 496	6 467	100
50 percent or more	918	728	184	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 611	3 427	686
Not computed	160	88	31	7	17	6	5	6	—	—	3 750	6 170	80
Median	26.0	50+	33.8	24.0	22.5	17.1	15.1	12.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table D—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Easton city

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
1 person -----	1 986	177	298	462	341	166	344	97	60	41	308
2 persons -----	137	40	12	44	13	—	28	—	—	—	269
3 persons -----	355	36	67	91	32	33	71	6	19	—	291
4 persons -----	476	29	94	105	97	43	75	8	7	18	305
5 persons -----	489	45	56	104	79	43	84	31	34	13	325
6 persons -----	355	21	51	67	78	33	59	46	—	—	325
7 persons -----	101	6	8	20	36	6	20	—	—	5	323
8 or more persons -----	50	—	—	31	6	8	—	—	—	5	290
Median -----	23	2.93	3.24	3.41	3.86	3.66	3.47	4.58	3.62	3.69	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	1 617	86	233	381	284	166	273	93	60	41	319
15 to 24 years -----	66	—	—	12	10	14	30	—	—	—	389
25 to 34 years -----	595	15	83	136	107	67	123	35	17	12	330
35 to 44 years -----	490	38	61	106	98	47	71	40	18	11	320
45 to 64 years -----	389	33	73	122	50	24	32	12	25	18	286
65 years and over -----	77	—	16	5	19	14	17	6	—	—	346
Male householder, no wife present -----	130	6	29	55	20	—	16	4	—	—	277
15 to 24 years -----	26	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	317
25 to 34 years -----	57	—	12	35	—	—	6	4	—	—	274
35 to 44 years -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	425
45 to 64 years -----	24	—	11	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	256
65 years and over -----	18	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	263
Female householder, no husband present -----	239	85	36	26	37	—	55	—	—	—	248
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
35 to 44 years -----	45	19	—	—	15	—	11	—	—	—	312
45 to 64 years -----	114	21	14	26	15	—	38	—	—	—	292
65 years and over -----	73	38	22	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	196
Median age -----	38.8	46.3	44.0	39.4	37.5	35.5	36.2	36.8	38.6	38.9	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	237	6	8	20	44	38	77	18	13	13	403
1975 to 1978 -----	533	—	76	118	83	56	109	39	35	17	344
1970 to 1974 -----	543	54	97	155	117	40	63	7	5	5	289
1960 to 1969 -----	409	53	84	104	79	13	51	19	—	6	282
1959 or earlier -----	264	64	33	65	18	19	44	14	7	—	277

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	550
4 rooms -----	32	6	5	5	5	—	11	—	—	—	300
5 rooms -----	169	26	50	31	11	13	32	6	—	—	264
6 rooms -----	792	90	148	224	154	61	110	—	5	—	285
7 rooms -----	412	29	55	76	81	54	72	31	14	—	328
8 or more rooms -----	577	26	40	126	90	38	119	56	41	41	359
Median -----	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	8.0	8.5	8.5+	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	—	460
1970 to 1974 -----	49	—	—	—	14	8	22	—	5	—	411
1960 to 1969 -----	44	—	12	13	—	—	12	—	—	7	288
1950 to 1959 -----	67	6	6	21	9	—	6	6	7	6	303
1940 to 1949 -----	184	8	18	46	60	25	27	—	—	—	317
1939 or earlier -----	1 626	163	262	382	258	133	265	87	48	28	301

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	49	8	6	18	—	—	17	—	—	—	279
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	319	41	102	106	64	6	—	—	—	—	258
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	617	128	113	174	98	45	39	20	—	—	269
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	491	—	70	109	111	68	127	6	—	—	330
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	230	—	7	48	40	47	60	21	7	—	371
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	86	—	—	19	—	—	61	6	—	—	439
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	99	—	—	7	4	—	23	24	18	23	565
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	57	—	—	—	5	—	17	—	30	5	632
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	13	582
\$150,000 or more -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	675
Median -----	\$30 100	\$23 400	\$24 200	\$25 700	\$30 600	\$33 400	\$39 100	\$56 300	\$82 600	\$77 900	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----	539	77	156	152	67	18	42	14	13	—	262
15 to 19 percent -----	447	47	73	124	74	32	60	13	11	13	292
20 to 24 percent -----	310	6	—	66	86	52	59	18	12	11	348
25 to 29 percent -----	243	13	32	22	35	28	72	23	6	12	385
30 to 34 percent -----	131	7	17	15	17	24	28	10	13	—	370
35 percent or more -----	305	23	20	83	55	12	83	19	5	5	324
Not computed -----	11	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	311
Median -----	20.0	16.0	14.7	18.2	21.5	23.2	25.8	25.8	22.5	23.4	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Hearing equipment -----	1 986	177	298	462	341	166	344	97	60	41	308
Steam or hot water system -----	816	39	87	159	131	68	195	76	36	25	347
Central worm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 010	124	162	272	196	98	103	21	18	16	290
Other built-in electric units -----	31	6	—	9	7	—	9	—	—	—	304
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Other means -----	123	8	49	16	7	—	37	—	6	—	264
Air conditioning -----	972	62	109	238	142	93	189	56	47	36	327
Central system -----	83	6	—	7	18	8	27	6	5	6	411
1 or more individual room units -----	889	56	109	231	124	85	162	50	42	30	320
House heating fuel -----	1 986	177	298	462	341	166	344	97	60	41	308
Utility gas -----	726	95	117	177	120	61	108	20	18	10	293
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	325
Electricity -----	37	6	—	9	7	—	15	—	—	—	325
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 164	76	163	261	202	98	214	77	42	31	320
Other -----	52	—	18	15	5	7	7	—	—	—	277

Table D—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Easton city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 241	—	37	190	315	551	708	333	107	152
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	644	—	13	83	80	183	188	70	27	145
2 persons	957	—	24	80	129	239	306	122	57	151
3 persons	306	—	—	20	58	77	96	43	12	149
4 persons	191	—	—	7	34	43	57	39	11	160
5 persons	85	—	—	—	—	6	35	44	—	202
6 persons	31	—	—	—	8	3	11	9	—	170
7 persons	21	—	—	—	6	—	15	—	—	165
8 or more persons	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225
Median	2.00	—	1.73	1.65	2.10	1.89	2.04	2.29	1.96	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 233	—	8	91	170	316	423	178	47	154
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	56	—	—	8	12	20	16	—	—	135
35 to 44 years	76	—	—	17	20	10	10	19	—	127
45 to 64 years	643	—	8	30	77	169	241	92	26	158
65 years and over	458	—	—	36	61	117	156	67	21	155
Male householder, no wife present	241	—	23	27	69	51	44	27	—	126
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	14	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	122
35 to 44 years	19	—	—	—	14	—	—	5	—	117
45 to 64 years	89	—	6	14	29	19	12	9	—	121
65 years and over	113	—	17	13	12	32	26	13	—	136
Female householder, no husband present	767	—	6	72	76	184	241	128	60	159
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
25 to 34 years	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	225
35 to 44 years	21	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	6	172
45 to 64 years	258	—	—	29	26	77	81	23	22	149
65 years and over	467	—	6	43	50	100	152	93	23	161
Median age	63.9	—	67.2	64.5	61.5	63.9	64.1	65.7	58.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	83	—	10	—	20	7	30	7	9	157
1975 to 1978	118	—	7	7	8	6	44	40	6	185
1970 to 1974	193	—	8	28	13	39	48	46	11	159
1960 to 1969	383	—	—	39	60	116	111	46	11	145
1959 or earlier	1 464	—	12	116	214	383	475	194	70	151
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	18	—	—	10	—	8	—	—	—	97
4 rooms	114	—	6	33	24	33	13	—	5	119
5 rooms	341	—	15	46	55	70	110	45	—	144
6 rooms	817	—	6	82	158	227	235	90	19	143
7 rooms	500	—	10	—	29	142	185	97	37	169
8 or more rooms	451	—	—	19	49	71	165	101	46	176
Median	6.3	—	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
1970 to 1974	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
1960 to 1969	21	—	—	—	—	11	5	5	—	149
1950 to 1959	86	—	—	—	—	20	47	14	5	174
1940 to 1949	106	—	8	7	—	18	41	32	—	174
1939 or earlier	2 015	—	29	183	309	495	615	282	102	150
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	74	—	7	7	14	8	38	—	—	151
\$10,000 to \$19,999	551	—	20	92	113	149	111	49	17	133
\$20,000 to \$29,999	757	—	10	65	130	216	236	82	18	145
\$30,000 to \$39,999	420	—	—	26	32	114	201	47	—	159
\$40,000 to \$49,999	209	—	—	—	26	40	66	66	11	179
\$50,000 to \$59,999	100	—	—	—	—	4	41	50	5	205
\$60,000 to \$79,999	77	—	—	—	—	11	5	26	35	243
\$80,000 to \$99,999	34	—	—	—	—	—	5	13	16	246
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	5	155
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$25 600	—	\$14 100	\$19 600	\$21 500	\$25 000	\$28 800	\$37 900	\$61 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	736	—	20	69	134	231	176	74	32	141
10 to 14 percent	472	—	10	53	61	99	157	73	19	154
15 to 19 percent	248	—	—	25	28	50	103	36	6	160
20 to 24 percent	189	—	—	—	42	55	72	20	—	149
25 to 29 percent	124	—	7	8	12	39	45	13	—	147
30 to 34 percent	102	—	—	14	13	7	52	11	5	166
35 percent or more	354	—	—	21	25	70	98	100	40	181
Not computed	16	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	5	225
Median	14.0	—	10—	12.5	11.9	12.2	15.9	17.3	15.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	2 241	—	37	190	315	551	708	333	107	152
Steam or hot water system	953	—	6	86	97	209	282	207	66	164
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 144	—	17	86	184	318	408	99	32	147
Other built-in electric units	25	—	—	—	8	6	—	11	—	144
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	24	—	—	—	18	6	—	—	—	117
Other means	95	—	14	18	8	12	18	16	9	141
Air conditioning	1 105	—	8	86	159	264	359	183	46	155
Central system	83	—	—	20	6	22	5	20	10	143
1 or more individual room units	1 022	—	8	66	153	242	354	163	36	156
House heating fuel	2 241	—	37	190	315	551	708	333	107	152
Utility gas	890	—	6	90	152	259	218	126	39	144
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	225
Electricity	31	—	—	—	8	12	—	11	—	141
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 289	—	31	93	149	274	483	191	68	160
Other	26	—	—	7	6	6	7	—	—	125

Table D-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Easton city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	5 046	27	69	76	499	4 375	4 317	110	243	559	847	2 558
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 352	23	69	64	359	2 837	1 390	15	110	155	305	805
15 to 24 years	83	—	—	—	13	70	259	4	43	12	53	147
25 to 34 years	741	11	31	8	150	541	396	6	—	79	110	201
35 to 44 years	643	12	24	16	55	536	145	—	12	16	31	86
45 to 64 years	1 253	—	14	23	101	1 115	362	5	25	42	73	217
65 years and over	632	—	—	17	40	575	228	—	30	6	38	154
Male householder, no wife present	431	—	—	—	34	397	807	39	43	111	78	536
15 to 24 years	32	—	—	—	—	32	149	—	—	19	18	112
25 to 34 years	78	—	—	—	2	76	182	16	22	13	22	109
35 to 44 years	29	—	—	—	5	24	146	9	—	38	18	81
45 to 64 years	137	—	—	—	15	122	181	9	13	20	14	125
65 years and over	155	—	—	—	12	143	149	5	8	21	6	109
Female householder, no husband present	1 263	4	—	12	106	1 141	2 120	56	90	293	464	1 217
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	9	230	—	6	23	67	134
25 to 34 years	33	4	—	—	—	29	443	—	31	24	136	252
35 to 44 years	66	—	—	—	12	54	257	10	7	25	70	145
45 to 64 years	466	—	—	7	66	393	403	—	10	51	103	239
65 years and over	689	—	—	5	28	656	787	46	36	170	88	447
Median age	55.8	34.1	36.1	50.7	46.5	57.1	43.9	56.0	45.2	48.8	36.4	45.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	373	15	6	7	42	303	1 460	53	97	145	287	878
1975 to 1978	798	12	31	8	121	626	1 379	57	96	220	279	727
1970 to 1974	830	—	32	5	131	662	657	—	50	59	140	408
1960 to 1969	945	—	—	56	70	819	523	—	—	135	129	259
1959 or earlier	2 100	—	—	—	135	1 965	298	—	—	—	12	286
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	—	7	7	18	103
2 rooms	17	—	—	—	—	17	358	52	39	106	14	147
3 rooms	77	—	—	—	7	70	1 132	23	65	123	229	692
4 rooms	319	—	8	6	62	251	1 260	15	88	177	288	692
5 rooms	660	—	—	—	95	557	683	16	33	89	155	390
6 rooms	1 839	5	53	27	113	1 641	423	4	—	49	80	290
7 or more rooms	2 134	22	8	43	222	1 839	326	—	11	8	63	244
Median	6.3	7.3	6.0	6.8	6.3	6.3	3.9	2.6	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 013	27	69	76	499	4 342	4 215	110	243	559	827	2 476
0.50 or less	3 659	15	26	49	337	3 232	2 679	87	101	336	395	1 760
0.51 to 1.00	1 287	12	43	27	157	1 048	1 357	17	142	182	372	644
1.01 to 1.50	67	—	—	—	5	62	126	—	—	41	47	38
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	6	—	—	13	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	—	—	—	—	33	102	—	—	—	20	82
0.50 or less	20	—	—	—	—	20	18	—	—	—	6	12
0.51 to 1.00	7	—	—	—	—	7	79	—	—	—	14	65
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 003	4	—	5	78	916	1 772	65	79	227	259	1 142
2 persons	1 572	—	15	28	152	1 377	1 254	31	75	181	196	771
3 persons	939	—	14	9	83	833	572	—	55	67	174	276
4 persons	813	11	16	20	114	652	375	8	28	19	109	211
5 persons	458	12	24	5	53	364	140	—	—	30	37	73
6 or more persons	261	—	—	9	19	233	204	6	6	35	72	85
Median	2.47	4.36	3.84	3.06	2.73	2.42	1.81	1.35	2.07	1.79	2.34	1.68
Total persons	14 545	112	239	247	1 556	12 391	9 247	203	498	1 195	2 113	5 238
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	4 491	27	69	76	460	3 859	1 052	4	38	75	196	739
2	376	—	—	—	30	346	877	—	—	39	168	670
3 and 4	113	—	—	—	2	111	913	27	6	44	194	642
5 to 9	42	—	—	—	—	42	479	5	49	71	84	270
10 to 49	11	—	—	—	—	11	585	74	61	183	71	196
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	398	—	89	141	134	34
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	—	—	—	7	6	13	—	—	6	—	7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 046	27	69	76	499	4 375	4 317	110	243	559	847	2 558
Steam or hot water system	2 261	—	—	38	217	2 006	2 310	40	34	167	409	1 660
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 443	20	64	11	227	2 121	1 260	29	102	281	230	618
Other built-in electric units	61	—	—	20	16	25	265	41	79	85	45	15
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	36	—	—	—	12	24	50	—	5	—	13	32
Other means	245	7	5	7	27	199	432	—	23	26	150	233
Air conditioning	2 569	16	69	53	259	2 172	1 406	63	187	268	206	682
Central system	2 235	16	69	6	63	81	283	17	72	143	32	19
1 or more individual room units	2 334	—	—	47	196	2 091	1 123	46	115	125	174	663
House heating fuel	5 046	27	69	76	499	4 375	4 317	110	243	559	847	2 558
Utility gas	1 864	13	69	33	187	1 562	1 132	13	54	220	254	591
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	—	—	—	5	7	44	—	—	13	8	23
Electricity	78	—	—	20	16	42	414	53	149	133	64	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 014	14	—	16	284	2 700	2 688	44	40	193	501	1 910
Other	78	—	—	7	7	64	39	—	—	—	20	19
Income in 1979 below poverty level	408	—	6	14	15	373	1 163	30	50	173	333	577
Percent below poverty level	8.1	—	8.7	18.4	3.0	8.5	26.9	27.3	20.6	30.9	39.3	22.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	528	—	—	5	16	507	1 288	40	62	157	337	692
\$5,000 to \$9,999	948	7	6	16	76	843	1 104	13	51	181	139	720
\$10,000 to \$12,499	348	—	—	—	39	309	403	11	38	17	88	249
\$12,500 to \$14,999	405	—	—	—	70	335	360	11	5	26	82	236
\$15,000 to \$19,999	847	—	6	8	87	746	594	25	45	82	93	349
\$20,000 to \$24,999	741	16	8	12	68	637	326	—	23	63	76	164
\$25,000 to \$34,999	727	4	20	7	106	590	152	5	6	21	18	102
\$35,000 to \$49,999	368	—	8	21	9	317	64	—	13	12	7	32
\$50,000 or more	134	—	—	7	28	91	26	5	—	—	—	14
Median	\$16 750	\$22 321	\$26 812	\$23 750	\$17 995	\$16 270	\$8 818	\$10 455	\$10 559	\$8 050	\$7 656	\$9 028
Mean	\$18 867	\$19 560	\$31 589	\$26 674	\$22 672	\$16 093	\$10 883	\$13 138	\$11 844	\$11 076	\$10 143	\$10 897

Table D—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Easton city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	5 046	4 491	542	13	4 317	1 052	877	913	479	585	398	13
Condominium housing units	18	18	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 352	3 052	287	13	1 390	512	319	245	106	126	75	7
15 to 24 years	83	70	13	—	259	41	91	71	10	21	25	—
25 to 34 years	741	671	63	7	396	173	62	60	24	61	16	—
35 to 44 years	643	603	40	—	145	53	35	28	23	6	—	—
45 to 64 years	1 253	1 141	112	—	362	183	52	67	29	20	4	7
65 years and over	632	567	59	6	228	62	79	19	20	18	30	—
Male householder, no wife present	431	371	60	—	807	146	144	191	93	182	51	—
15 to 24 years	32	32	—	—	149	40	20	41	25	23	—	—
25 to 34 years	78	71	7	—	182	29	49	42	12	35	15	—
35 to 44 years	29	24	5	—	146	30	26	37	23	25	5	—
45 to 64 years	137	113	24	—	181	25	38	38	26	36	18	—
65 years and over	155	131	24	—	149	22	11	33	7	63	13	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 263	1 068	195	—	2 120	394	414	477	280	277	272	6
15 to 24 years	9	9	—	—	230	25	51	74	57	23	—	—
25 to 34 years	33	23	10	—	443	102	122	101	53	31	28	6
35 to 44 years	66	66	—	—	257	73	37	41	48	15	43	—
45 to 64 years	466	391	75	—	403	88	78	110	54	33	40	—
65 years and over	689	579	110	—	787	106	126	151	68	175	161	—
Median age	55.8	55.2	59.2	34.6	43.9	41.6	38.1	41.1	40.0	55.6	65.8	60.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	373	336	37	—	1 460	306	392	345	139	184	94	—
1975 to 1978	798	694	97	7	1 379	317	223	269	186	255	129	—
1970 to 1974	830	769	61	—	657	159	103	129	73	81	112	—
1960 to 1969	945	864	81	—	523	152	77	123	45	57	63	6
1959 or earlier	2 100	1 828	266	6	298	118	82	47	36	8	—	7
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	135	12	7	17	20	67	12	—
2 rooms	17	—	17	—	358	26	19	71	19	129	94	—
3 rooms	77	22	55	—	1 132	78	272	343	155	128	150	6
4 rooms	319	177	142	—	1 260	201	365	302	172	156	64	—
5 rooms	660	544	116	—	683	183	175	131	75	92	27	—
6 rooms	1 839	1 692	134	13	423	265	24	30	38	13	46	7
7 or more rooms	2 134	2 056	78	—	326	287	15	19	—	—	5	—
Median	6.3	6.4	5.0	6.0	3.9	5.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.1	5.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 013	4 483	517	13	4 215	1 048	863	894	460	544	393	13
0.50 or less	3 659	3 261	392	6	2 679	566	600	566	356	322	222	13
0.51 to 1.00	1 287	1 161	119	7	1 357	440	249	238	80	188	162	—
1.01 to 1.50	67	61	6	—	126	36	7	37	18	19	9	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	53	6	7	19	6	15	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	8	25	—	102	4	14	19	19	41	5	—
0.50 or less	20	8	12	—	18	4	8	—	6	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	7	—	7	—	79	—	6	19	8	41	5	—
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	211	12	7	43	27	97	25	—
1	269	91	178	—	1 847	140	435	533	234	278	221	6
2	905	739	166	—	1 492	319	401	275	193	199	105	—
3	2 767	2 608	146	13	519	375	34	40	25	11	27	7
4	795	754	41	—	116	90	—	6	—	—	20	—
5 or more	310	299	11	—	132	116	—	16	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	528	455	73	—	1 288	265	191	247	161	224	200	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	948	794	154	—	1 104	245	220	267	147	130	89	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	348	319	29	—	403	94	119	64	48	45	26	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	405	344	61	—	360	95	124	101	5	26	9	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	847	777	57	13	594	140	151	146	49	86	22	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	741	689	52	—	326	115	51	46	27	49	38	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	727	640	87	—	152	38	21	42	25	18	8	—
\$50,000 or more	368	352	16	—	64	45	—	—	6	7	6	—
Median	134	121	13	—	26	15	—	—	11	—	—	—
Mean	\$16 750	\$17 127	\$13 115	\$17 679	\$8 818	\$10 426	\$10 578	\$8 886	\$7 133	\$7 196	\$4 983	\$10 179
Mean	\$18 867	\$19 162	\$16 478	\$16 663	\$10 883	\$12 875	\$11 025	\$10 418	\$7 494	\$9 808	\$8 490	\$8 606
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 046	4 491	542	13	4 317	1 052	877	913	479	585	398	13
Steam or hot water system	2 261	1 899	355	7	2 310	402	528	594	317	286	183	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 443	2 272	165	6	1 260	473	218	182	85	213	76	13
Other built-in electric units	61	56	5	—	265	16	13	24	33	53	126	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	36	36	—	—	50	25	9	8	—	—	8	—
Other means	245	228	17	—	432	136	109	105	44	33	5	—
Air conditioning	2 569	2 250	306	13	1 406	239	246	297	170	300	148	6
Central system	235	208	27	—	283	34	14	10	94	124	7	—
Vehicles available	4 320	3 867	440	13	2 651	721	669	525	259	306	158	13
1	2 000	1 802	198	—	1 870	454	500	368	181	243	111	13
2 or more	2 320	2 065	242	13	781	267	169	157	78	63	47	—
House heating fuel	5 046	4 491	542	13	4 317	1 052	877	913	479	585	398	13
Utility gas	1 864	1 723	134	7	1 132	383	198	255	117	173	6	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	12	—	—	44	10	20	14	—	—	—	—
Electricity	78	68	10	—	414	16	13	35	71	108	171	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 014	2 610	398	6	2 688	636	646	609	286	284	221	6
Other	78	78	—	—	39	7	—	—	5	20	7	—
Water heating fuel	5 046	4 491	542	13	4 311	1 052	877	913	479	579	398	13
Utility gas	3 231	2 934	284	13	2 151	757	522	452	217	190	6	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	84	71	13	—	117	44	22	33	8	10	—	—
Electricity	731	665	66	—	844	108	93	157	121	194	171	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 000	821	179	—	1 188	143	240	271	128	179	221	6
Other	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5	6	—	—
Family householder	3 973	3 614	346	13	2 230	745	481	408	223	186	180	7
With own children under 18 years	1 825	1 694	124	7	1 227	478	200	236	116	84	113	—
With own children under 6 years	687	625	55	7	604	185	137	152	55	45	30	—
Female householder, no husband present	475	422	53	—	690	184	130	130	103	53	90	—
With own children under 18 years	119	115	4	—	517	151	78	107	73	33	75	—
With own children under 6 years	12	12	—	—	184	36	32	57	33	18	8	—
Nonfamily householder	1 073	877	196	—	2 087	307	396	505	256	399	218	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	408	367	41	—	1 163	280	132	220	189	179	163	—
Percent below poverty level	8.1	8.2	7.6	—	26.9	26.6	15.1	24.1	39.5	30.6	41.0	—

Table D—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Easton city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	5 046	1 003	1 572	939	813	458	149	77	35	2.47	14 545
Nonrelatives present	184	—	35	71	17	15	27	6	13	3.30	655
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	94	60	30	—	4	—	—	—	—	1.28	145
4 rooms	319	121	121	34	32	5	6	—	—	1.82	702
5 rooms	660	162	268	99	86	40	5	—	—	2.13	1 591
6 rooms	1 839	298	639	378	288	158	48	24	6	2.47	5 163
7 rooms	993	176	256	207	154	128	42	24	6	2.81	3 084
8 or more rooms	1 141	186	258	221	249	127	48	29	23	3.07	3 860
Median	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.1	8.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 013	991	1 564	932	813	458	149	71	35	2.47	14 458
1.00 or less	4 946	991	1 564	932	809	453	138	53	6	2.45	13 964
1.01 to 1.50	67	—	—	—	4	5	11	18	29	7.25	494
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	12	8	7	—	—	—	6	—	2.06	87
1.00 or less	27	12	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.69	43
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7.00	44
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 491	821	1 392	851	737	452	138	71	29	2.54	13 166
2 or more	542	182	174	88	69	6	11	6	6	2.01	1 343
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	3.57	36
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 227	781	1 312	782	680	440	132	71	29	2.53	12 385
Less than \$10,000	123	71	31	14	—	—	—	—	7	1.37	180
\$10,000 to \$19,999	870	155	327	179	95	62	20	22	10	2.36	2 331
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 374	251	417	268	243	134	43	12	6	2.57	4 113
\$30,000 to \$39,999	911	102	272	168	161	134	36	32	6	2.99	2 992
\$40,000 to \$49,999	439	99	122	58	65	73	22	—	—	2.49	1 202
\$50,000 to \$59,999	186	58	50	36	31	5	6	—	—	2.20	531
\$60,000 to \$79,999	176	26	53	27	51	14	5	—	—	2.83	559
\$80,000 to \$99,999	91	5	29	18	22	12	—	5	—	3.14	317
\$100,000 to \$149,999	52	14	11	14	7	6	—	—	—	2.57	132
\$150,000 or more	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	28
Median	\$27 700	\$25 100	\$26 900	\$26 300	\$30 100	\$31 100	\$30 700	\$30 400	\$16 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 046	1 003	1 572	939	813	458	149	77	35	2.47	14 545
Median income	\$16 750	\$6 448	\$14 292	\$20 392	\$20 961	\$21 349	\$26 250	\$18 438	\$30 208	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.5	32.2	14.8	14.7	18.0	17.8	12.8	17.1	14.2	...	...
With a mortgage	20.0	42.9	24.7	17.3	20.0	19.4	17.0	20.0	20.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.0	30.3	13.2	10—	10—	10.7	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	408	224	52	37	60	20	9	6	—	1.41	...
Median income	\$3 616	\$3 217	\$3 500	\$4 312	\$5 417	\$3 571	\$8 750	\$6 250	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.5	50+	50+	50+	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	27.8	24.3	38.9	45.0	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 317	1 772	1 254	572	375	140	152	22	30	1.81	9 247
Nonrelatives present	513	—	249	99	68	40	33	6	18	2.58	1 586
ROOMS											
1 room	135	113	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	158
2 rooms	358	269	71	12	—	—	6	—	—	1.17	510
3 rooms	1 132	714	281	92	22	14	9	—	—	1.29	1 740
4 rooms	1 260	501	428	186	117	7	14	—	7	1.80	2 445
5 rooms	683	102	272	166	78	23	42	—	—	2.38	1 798
6 rooms	423	32	133	85	85	42	34	12	—	3.05	1 400
7 or more rooms	326	41	47	31	73	54	47	10	23	4.10	1 196
Median	3.9	3.2	4.1	4.5	5.1	6.1	5.6	6.4	8.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 215	1 707	1 243	554	367	140	152	22	30	1.82	9 071
1.00 or less	4 036	1 707	1 226	542	345	119	81	10	6	1.75	8 120
1.01 to 1.50	126	—	—	12	22	7	56	12	17	5.89	726
1.51 or more	53	—	17	—	—	14	15	—	7	5.18	225
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	102	65	11	18	8	—	—	—	—	1.28	176
1.00 or less	97	65	6	18	8	—	—	—	—	1.25	161
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 052	238	248	201	164	83	84	17	17	2.70	3 091
2	877	324	358	140	55	—	—	—	—	1.82	1 603
3 and 4	913	458	222	87	79	29	25	—	13	1.50	1 820
5 to 9	479	224	174	38	24	6	8	5	—	1.59	889
10 to 49	585	334	135	69	13	7	27	—	—	1.38	1 027
50 or more	398	188	110	37	40	15	8	—	—	1.60	795
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.57	22
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 212	1 757	1 243	550	351	130	129	22	30	1.78	8 888
Less than \$100	489	377	52	32	16	12	—	—	—	1.15	726
\$100 to \$149	469	302	91	48	20	8	—	—	—	1.28	764
\$150 to \$199	919	523	289	47	18	25	17	—	—	1.38	1 564
\$200 to \$249	913	243	323	180	93	13	57	4	—	2.16	2 133
\$250 to \$299	720	170	312	88	79	21	30	7	13	2.11	1 713
\$300 to \$349	272	55	55	77	65	14	6	—	—	2.84	730
\$350 to \$399	215	28	59	64	34	12	13	5	—	2.82	623
\$400 to \$499	101	12	25	6	19	10	6	6	17	3.89	415
\$500 or more	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.58	41
No cash rent	103	47	32	8	7	9	—	—	—	1.64	179
Median	\$209	\$169	\$221	\$242	\$262	\$278	\$244	\$312	\$412	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 317	1 772	1 254	572	375	140	152	22	30	1.81	9 247
Median income	\$8 818	\$5 107	\$11 593	\$11 739	\$11 540	\$9 375	\$15 882	\$16 667	\$25 455	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.0	28.2	23.0	24.1	25.2	27.5	20.4	31.7	17.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 163	544	215	147	111	73	59	7	7	1.67	...
Median income	\$3 368	\$2 726	\$3 246	\$3 908	\$3 720	\$6 480	\$7 550	\$6 250	\$13 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.7	45.0	50+	22.5	...	...

Table D—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

Easton city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 003	83	741	643	1 253	632	32	78	29	137	155	9	33	66	466	689
2 persons	1 572	44	91	42	586	498	6	44	16	76	110	—	10	11	252	478
3 persons	939	22	184	108	224	101	12	14	5	34	27	9	—	14	122	99
4 persons	813	5	71	202	227	4	6	6	5	17	18	—	11	23	62	62.1
5 persons	458	6	154	192	245	25	8	—	—	—	—	—	12	13	17	51.9
6 or more persons	261	6	385	435	213	4	333	8	8	5	—	—	—	6	40	38.7
Median	2.47	2.44	3.85	4.35	2.63	2.13	112	139	1.41	1.40	1.20	2.00	3.09	2.85	7	37.6
Total persons	14 545	252	3 039	2 850	3 845	1 489	333	177	64	257	224	11	87	225	1 138	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 013	83	741	637	1 253	624	32	78	29	137	155	9	33	66	459	677
1.01 or more persons per room	67	6	6	28	20	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	4 227	66	651	566	1 032	535	32	71	24	113	131	9	19	46	372	540
Complete mortgage	1 986	66	595	490	389	77	26	57	5	24	18	—	7	45	114	73
Less than 15 percent	539	8	98	184	195	30	5	35	—	5	—	—	—	6	13	12
15 to 19 percent	310	17	159	121	46	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	13	29
20 to 24 percent	243	17	90	79	41	—	6	12	5	11	—	—	7	6	6	7
25 to 29 percent	131	11	38	36	24	5	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	7	14	6
30 to 34 percent	305	13	68	33	29	36	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	11	74	15
35 percent or more	11	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	20.0	27.4	21.4	17.4	14.9	32.5	17.7	19.1	22.5	28.2	50+	—	27.5	21.3	43.8	18.5
Median	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41
Renter-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	2 241	—	56	76	643	458	6	14	19	89	113	9	12	21	258	467
Complete mortgage	1 472	—	33	38	384	87	6	8	11	42	12	—	—	8	54	67
Less than 10 percent	472	—	15	32	132	106	6	6	—	19	28	—	—	—	33	68
10 to 14 percent	248	—	15	—	67	89	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	32	64.4
15 to 19 percent	189	—	—	—	26	58	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	29	46
20 to 24 percent	124	—	—	—	29	37	—	—	—	7	20	—	—	—	14	44
25 to 29 percent	102	—	—	—	5	30	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	12	46
30 to 34 percent	354	—	—	6	5	51	—	—	—	—	28	9	12	6	66	71.8
35 percent or more	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	72.9
Not computed	14.0	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	17.0	10.0	10.0	10.7	10.7	24.6	50+	37.5	12.2	19.2	27.6
Median	4.37	259	396	145	362	228	149	182	146	181	149	230	443	257	403	787
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 772	—	100	40	230	197	56	94	104	88	130	96	165	80	271	488
2 persons	1 254	105	96	39	48	27	41	33	6	55	19	86	93	70	72	87
3 persons	572	109	106	26	44	27	24	13	8	21	—	34	85	25	36	7
4 persons	375	38	106	26	44	—	8	6	—	9	—	6	25	23	10	5
5 persons	140	7	55	35	33	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	14	14	—	—
6 or more persons	204	272	352	333	1 000	208	180	147	28	155	107	172	211	30	124	107
Median	1.81	2.72	3.52	3.33	2.29	2.08	291	323	280	316	162	419	1 096	777	581	870
Total persons	9 247	692	1 427	547	1 000	516	180	323	280	316	162	419	1 096	777	581	870
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 215	238	396	145	362	228	149	182	138	169	149	207	439	251	390	772
1.01 or more persons per room	179	19	39	28	9	6	—	9	7	8	—	8	24	22	13	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	102	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	4	6	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	4 212	259	379	138	328	224	149	182	146	181	149	230	415	257	395	780
15 to 19 percent	621	24	110	27	97	60	35	25	41	49	13	13	44	35	33	29
20 to 24 percent	689	73	90	54	44	26	29	59	26	42	14	19	43	39	39	79
25 to 29 percent	632	17	63	17	61	23	6	18	26	42	8	74	57	37	81	166
30 to 34 percent	439	20	52	10	26	24	14	29	17	18	35	17	47	16	48	37
35 to 39 percent	268	23	10	17	28	25	21	11	—	18	19	—	44	14	13	82
40 to 49 percent	485	54	31	—	12	13	7	19	22	3	7	32	57	43	41	135
50 percent or more	918	48	44	23	13	46	37	21	13	39	25	75	118	55	126	203
Not computed	160	—	14	—	13	7	26.6	21.9	21.0	18.8	29.3	27.6	31.8	28.0	28.9	49
Median	26.0	28.9	19.0	18.9	21.4	24.9	26.6	21.9	21.0	18.8	29.3	27.6	31.8	28.0	28.9	30.7

Table D—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Easton city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 003	252	6	44	16	76	110	751	—	10	11	252	478
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	991	252	6	44	16	76	110	739	—	10	11	252	466
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	821	200	6	39	11	52	92	621	—	4	11	218	388
2 or more	182	52	—	5	5	24	18	130	—	6	—	34	90
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	388	55	—	—	—	7	48	333	—	—	—	95	238
\$5,000 to \$9,999	339	63	6	—	—	13	44	276	—	—	5	83	188
\$10,000 to \$12,499	88	24	—	6	6	12	—	64	—	6	—	36	22
\$12,500 to \$14,999	47	30	—	12	—	12	6	17	—	—	6	11	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	36	13	—	13	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	11	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	59	45	—	13	—	26	6	14	—	—	—	—	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40	16	—	—	10	—	6	24	—	4	—	16	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 448	\$10 833	\$8 750	\$15 769	\$25 500	\$13 750	\$5 461	\$5 699	—	\$12 083	\$12 708	\$6 802	\$5 023
Mean	\$8 489	\$12 610	\$9 005	\$17 257	\$20 503	\$16 096	\$7 392	\$7 106	—	\$17 145	\$11 784	\$8 136	\$6 246
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	781	200	6	39	11	52	92	581	—	—	11	206	364
With a mortgage	137	43	6	25	—	—	12	94	—	—	11	57	26
Less than \$200	40	6	6	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	14	20
\$200 to \$249	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$250 to \$299	44	25	—	13	—	—	12	19	—	—	—	19	—
\$300 to \$349	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	5	8	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	28	6	—	6	—	—	—	22	—	—	6	16	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$269	\$269	\$175	\$275	—	—	\$275	\$268	—	—	\$404	\$288	\$132
Not mortgaged	644	157	—	14	11	52	80	487	—	—	—	149	338
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	13	7	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$75 to \$99	83	21	—	—	—	14	7	62	—	—	—	24	38
\$100 to \$124	80	27	—	8	6	13	—	53	—	—	—	13	40
\$125 to \$149	183	51	—	—	—	19	32	132	—	—	—	45	87
\$150 to \$199	188	33	—	6	—	6	21	155	—	—	—	52	103
\$200 to \$249	70	18	—	—	5	—	13	52	—	—	—	5	47
\$250 or more	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	10	17
Median	\$145	\$137	—	\$122	\$123	\$123	\$145	\$148	—	—	—	\$146	\$149
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	32.2	19.8	27.5	17.1	12.5	12.3	30.7	36.2	—	—	39.6	36.0	35.6
With a mortgage	42.9	28.5	27.5	19.8	—	—	50+	47.9	—	—	39.6	49.6	50+
Not mortgaged	30.3	16.0	—	10—	12.5	12.3	28.8	33.6	—	—	—	26.6	35.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	22.4	29	—	—	—	—	29	195	—	—	—	55	140
Percent below poverty level	22.3	11.5	—	—	—	—	26.4	26.0	—	—	—	21.8	29.3
Renter-occupied housing units	1 772	472	56	94	104	88	130	1 300	96	165	80	271	688
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 707	452	56	94	96	76	130	1 255	83	161	80	258	673
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	20	—	—	8	12	—	45	13	4	—	13	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	238	57	7	5	16	7	22	181	4	16	8	60	93
2	324	78	10	24	20	13	11	246	19	54	21	60	92
3 and 4	458	123	17	29	23	21	33	335	25	57	24	84	145
5 to 9	224	71	17	12	15	20	7	153	35	12	14	41	51
10 to 49	334	120	5	24	25	22	44	214	13	20	—	19	162
50 or more	188	23	—	—	5	5	13	165	—	—	13	7	145
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	875	141	24	4	19	33	61	734	27	22	23	114	548
\$5,000 to \$9,999	441	93	10	13	20	13	37	348	29	61	43	103	112
\$10,000 to \$12,499	137	55	9	22	11	—	13	82	21	21	7	25	8
\$12,500 to \$14,999	96	32	—	11	—	15	6	64	7	29	7	13	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	173	114	13	37	34	22	8	59	12	25	—	16	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26	26	—	7	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18	11	—	—	6	—	5	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 107	\$10 091	\$7 500	\$14 318	\$15 833	\$9 615	\$5 333	\$4 604	\$8 750	\$9 963	\$6 417	\$5 698	\$3 738
Mean	\$7 216	\$10 512	\$8 619	\$13 242	\$13 791	\$9 900	\$7 143	\$6 019	\$8 040	\$10 295	\$6 764	\$6 571	\$4 407
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 757	472	56	94	104	88	130	1 285	96	165	80	263	681
Less than \$100	377	54	—	—	15	5	34	323	—	6	6	23	288
\$100 to \$149	302	70	8	5	16	21	20	232	7	—	9	90	126
\$150 to \$199	523	128	24	17	15	35	37	395	47	68	37	91	152
\$200 to \$249	243	80	6	30	11	27	6	163	26	35	7	31	64
\$250 to \$299	170	68	18	19	20	—	11	102	6	46	—	14	36
\$300 to \$349	55	30	—	17	6	—	7	25	4	10	6	5	—
\$350 to \$399	28	15	—	—	15	—	—	13	6	—	7	—	—
\$400 to \$499	12	12	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	47	15	—	—	—	—	15	32	—	—	8	9	15
Median	\$169	\$193	\$196	\$243	\$239	\$176	\$152	\$164	\$190	\$206	\$186	\$166	\$125
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.2	24.7	27.8	24.6	21.3	19.9	27.9	29.7	28.3	26.2	36.1	29.3	33.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	54.4	84	24	4	12	19	25	460	20	22	23	80	315
Percent below poverty level	30.7	17.8	42.9	4.3	11.5	21.6	19.2	35.4	20.8	13.3	28.8	29.5	45.8

Table D—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Easton city					Easton city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	100	14	39	47	Vacant for rent housing units -----	434	143	199	92
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	1 room -----	38	6	22	10
4 rooms -----	11	4	7	—	2 rooms -----	25	13	7	5
5 rooms -----	20	7	3	10	3 rooms -----	105	43	49	13
6 rooms -----	12	—	12	—	4 rooms -----	88	30	52	6
7 rooms -----	26	—	5	21	5 rooms -----	74	30	27	17
8 or more rooms -----	31	3	12	16	6 rooms -----	54	15	23	16
Median -----	6.8	4.9	6.3	7.1	7 or more rooms -----	50	6	19	25
					Median -----	4.1	3.8	3.9	5.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	100	14	39	47	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	409	143	184	82
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	25	—	15	10
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	—	—	—	—	None -----	38	6	22	10
1 -----	11	4	7	—	1 -----	129	53	58	18
2 -----	21	7	3	11	2 -----	166	45	93	28
3 -----	38	3	11	—	3 -----	66	39	14	13
4 -----	18	—	18	—	4 -----	23	—	12	11
5 or more -----	12	—	—	—	5 or more -----	12	—	—	12
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	10	10	—	—	1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	1970 to 1974 -----	18	18	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—	1960 to 1969 -----	49	4	40	5
1950 to 1959 -----	5	—	5	—	1950 to 1959 -----	6	6	—	—
1940 to 1949 -----	13	4	9	—	1940 to 1949 -----	49	6	32	11
1939 or earlier -----	72	—	25	47	1939 or earlier -----	312	109	127	76
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	74	10	32	32	1, detached or attached -----	99	33	19	47
2 or more -----	26	4	7	15	2 -----	69	17	52	—
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	3 and 4 -----	70	16	35	19
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9 -----	70	37	22	11
Central heating system -----	97	14	39	44	10 to 49 -----	81	16	50	15
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	50 or more -----	45	24	21	—
None -----	3	—	—	3	Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	70	10	32	28	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	434	143	199	92
Less than \$10,000 -----	20	—	6	14	Less than \$100 -----	44	—	29	15
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149 -----	111	48	30	33
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	11	—	3	8	\$150 to \$199 -----	134	24	91	19
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	22	—	18	4	\$200 to \$249 -----	80	34	27	19
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	5	—	5	—	\$250 to \$299 -----	38	31	7	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	—	—	—	—	\$300 to \$399 -----	27	6	15	6
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2	—	—	—	\$400 or more -----	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	Median -----	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more -----	10	10	—	—					
Median -----	\$32 000	\$137 500	\$35 400	\$16 300		\$175	\$190	\$172	\$146

Table D—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Easton city															
Total -----	70	20	11	27	2	10	32 000	434	44	245	118	27	—	—	175
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	70	20	11	27	2	10	32 000	409	19	245	118	27	—	—	178
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	56
BEDROOMS															
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	25	8	—	5	—	—	59
1 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	11	90	28	—	—	—	166
2 -----	14	—	7	—	—	7	75 000	166	8	105	37	16	—	—	180
3 -----	30	20	—	5	2	3	10000—	66	—	25	41	—	—	—	229
4 -----	18	—	—	18	—	—	36 300	23	—	17	—	6	—	—	107
5 or more -----	8	—	4	4	—	—	28 800	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	213
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980 -----	10	—	—	—	—	10	137 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	263
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	13	32	4	—	—	—	173
1950 to 1959 -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	47 500	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	135
1940 to 1949 -----	9	6	3	—	—	—	10000—	49	—	28	21	—	—	—	197
1939 or earlier -----	46	14	8	22	2	—	30 500	312	31	179	75	27	—	—	169
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached -----	70	20	11	27	2	10	32 000	99	—	65	28	6	—	—	155
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	335	44	180	90	21	—	—	178
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by “(CDP),” meaning “census designated place.” In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by “(U),” meaning “unincorporated place.”

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP’s appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP’s). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA’s are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area’s main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA’s are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA’s may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into “inside central city (or cities)” and “outside central city (or cities).” The housing units outside SMSA’s constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for “Central Cities of SMSA’s” are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA’s include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA’s are those named in the titles of the SMSA’s,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979

—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
17-32	<i>Black Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
33-48	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
49-64	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
65-80	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i> <i>White Race</i> <i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i> <i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
103-124	<i>Black Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
125-146	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
147-168	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

- 1 *Vacant for Rent*
- 2 *Vacant for Sale*
- 3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.8	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.8	0.4
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Allentown city -----
Bethlehem city -----
Easton city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
244 959	19.2
43 763	16.0
27 395	16.0
10 083	15.4

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked *Son/daughter*. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked *Roomer, boarder*.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the *Indian (American)* or *Other* circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for *Nursery school*.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished this grade (or year)* only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark *Yes, but also used by another household* if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark *Rented for cash rent* if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer **Yes** *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28–H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30–H32. Do *not* answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.
- Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office.
The telephone number of the local office is
shown at the bottom of the address box on the
front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this. ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue ➔

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 0 1 0 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 0 1 0 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. 0 1 0 N 0 0		CENSUS USE ONLY A. 0 1 0 N 0 0	

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.

☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.

☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.

☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One

☐ 2 apartments or living quarters

☐ 3 apartments or living quarters

☐ 4 apartments or living quarters

☐ 5 apartments or living quarters

☐ 6 apartments or living quarters

☐ 7 apartments or living quarters

☐ 8 apartments or living quarters

☐ 9 apartments or living quarters

☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters

☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?

☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only

☐ Yes, but also used by another household

☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities

☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?
Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms

☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms

☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?

☐ Rented for cash rent?

☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No

☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house –

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

☐ Yes ☒

☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying –

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is –

☒ • A mobile home or trailer ☒

☐ • A house on 10 or more acres

☐ • A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999

☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999

☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999

☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999

☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999

☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☒ ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999

☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999

☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999

☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999

☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999

☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999

☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters –

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169

☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179

☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189

☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199

☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224

☐ \$90 to \$99 ☒ ☐ \$225 to \$249

☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274

☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299

☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349

☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399

☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499

☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

<u>A4.</u> Block number	<u>A6.</u> Serial number	<u>B.</u> Type of unit or quarters	<u>For vacant units</u> <u>C1.</u> Is this unit for —	<u>D.</u> Months vacant	<u>F.</u> Total persons
		<u>Occupied</u>	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — <i>Ship C2, C3, and D.</i>	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation		<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		<u>Vacant</u>	<u>C2.</u> Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		<u>Group quarters</u>	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use	<u>E.</u> Indicators	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	1. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
			<u>C3.</u> Is this unit boarded up?	2. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a.
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22b. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22c. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22d. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	
	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	
	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	
	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2
	3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4
No	5	5 5 5	No	5	5 5 5	No	5	5 5 5
	6	6 6 6		6	6 6 6		6	6 6 6
	7	7 7 7		7	7 7 7		7	7 7 7
	8	8 8 8		8	8 8 8		8	8 8 8
	9	9 9 9		9	9 9 9		9	9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2
	3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4
No	5	5 5 5	No	5	5 5 5	No	5	5 5 5
	6	6 6 6		6	6 6 6		6	6 6 6
	7	7 7 7		7	7 7 7		7	7 7 7
	8	8 8 8		8	8 8 8		8	8 8 8
	9	9 9 9		9	9 9 9		9	9 9 9
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0		0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
	3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4
No	5	5 5 5		5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5
	6	6 6 6		6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6
	7	7 7 7		7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7
	8	8 8 8		8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8
	9	9 9 9		9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ (For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ (For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . .</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">None</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage?</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">(Month)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">(Year)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">(Month)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">(Year)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">____</td> <td style="text-align: center;">____</td> <td style="text-align: center;">____</td> <td style="text-align: center;">____</td> </tr> </table> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .	Yes	No	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	(Month)	(Year)	(Month)	(Year)	____	____	____	____	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only odd housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours _____</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes _____</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Car</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Taxicab</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Truck</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Motorcycle</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Van</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Bicycle</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Walked only</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Railroad</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Worked at home</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i></td> </tr> </table> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>	<input type="radio"/> Car	<input type="radio"/> Taxicab	<input type="radio"/> Truck	<input type="radio"/> Motorcycle	<input type="radio"/> Van	<input type="radio"/> Bicycle	<input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar	<input type="radio"/> Walked only	<input type="radio"/> Railroad	<input type="radio"/> Worked at home	<input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated	<input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i>
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .	Yes	No																																											
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																											
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																											
None	1	2	3	4	5	6																																							
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																							
(Month)	(Year)	(Month)	(Year)																																										
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<input type="radio"/> Car	<input type="radio"/> Taxicab																																												
<input type="radio"/> Truck	<input type="radio"/> Motorcycle																																												
<input type="radio"/> Van	<input type="radio"/> Bicycle																																												
<input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar	<input type="radio"/> Walked only																																												
<input type="radio"/> Railroad	<input type="radio"/> Worked at home																																												
<input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated	<input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i>																																												

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p>	CENSUS USE	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	CENSUS USE ONLY
<p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	21b.		31b. 31c. 31d.
<p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily absent</u> or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	I I I	b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?	I I I
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p>	II 3 3	Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.	2 2 2
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	III 5 5	Weeks	3 3 3
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked <i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	IV 8 8	c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?	4 4 4
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	V 9 9	Hours	5 5 5
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>	22b.	d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?	6 6 6
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p>	I I I	Weeks	7 7 7
<p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	2 2 2	32. Income in 1979 —	8 8 8
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p>	3 3 3	Fill circles and print dollar amounts.	9 9 9
<p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	4 4 4	If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.	A O
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input checked="" type="radio"/></p>	5 5 5	If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.	A O
<p>Federal government employee <input type="radio"/></p>	6 6 6	During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?	A O
<p>State government employee <input type="radio"/></p>	7 7 7	If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?	A O
<p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) <input type="radio"/></p>	8 8 8	a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs	A O
<p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p>	9 9 9	Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.	A O
<p>Own business not incorporated <input type="radio"/></p>	A B C	Report net income after business expenses.	A O
<p>Own business incorporated <input type="radio"/></p>	D E F	Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.	A O
<p>Working without pay in family business or farm <input type="radio"/></p>	G H J	Report even small amounts credited to an account.	A O
	K L M	e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement	A O
	O O O	Report net income after business expenses.	A O
	P Q R	Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.	A O
	S T U	Report even small amounts credited to an account.	A O
	V W X	e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement	A O
	Y Z	Report net income after business expenses.	A O
	O O O	Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.	A O
	P Q R	Report even small amounts credited to an account.	A O
	S T U	e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement	A O
	V W X	Report net income after business expenses.	A O
	Y Z	Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.	A O
	O O O	Report even small amounts credited to an account.	A O
	P Q R	e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement	A O
	S T U	Report net income after business expenses.	A O
	V W X	Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.	A O
	Y Z	Report even small amounts credited to an account.	A O
	O O O	e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement	A O
	P Q R	Report net income after business expenses.	A O
	S T U	Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.	A O
	V W X	Report even small amounts credited to an account.	A O
	Y Z	e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement	A O
	O O O	Report net income after business expenses.	A O
	P Q R	Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.	A O
	S T U	Report even small amounts credited to an account.	A O
	V W X	e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement	A O
	Y Z	Report net income after business expenses.	A O
	O O O	Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.	A O

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—

These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—

These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

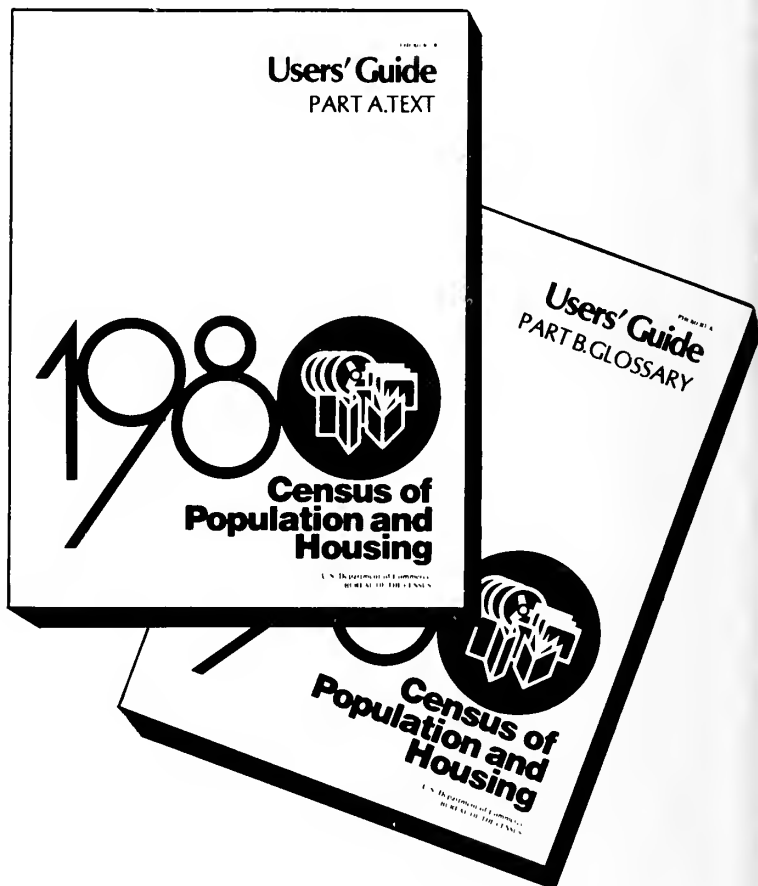
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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